Combating Hateful Attitudes and Online Browsing Behavior: The Case of Antisemitism*

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Abstract

This study adds to the analogic perspective-taking literature by examining whether an online perspective-taking intervention affects both antisemitic attitudes and behaviors—in particular, engagement with antisemitic websites. Subjects who were randomly assigned to the treatment viewed a 90-second video of a college student describing an experience with antisemitism and reflected on its similarity to their own experiences. In a survey, treated subjects reported greater feelings of sympathy (+29 p.p.), more positive feelings toward Jews, a greater sense that Jews are discriminated against, and more support for policy solutions (+2 to 4 p.p.). However, these effects did not persist after 14 days. Examining our subjects' web browsing data, we find a 5 percent reduction in time spent viewing antisemitic content during the post-treatment period, and some limited, suggestive evidence of effects on the number of site visits. These findings provide the first evidence that perspective-taking interventions may affect online browsing behavior.

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What can be done to combat antisemitism online? Today, antisemitic attacks constitute the largest share of religion-based hate crimes in the United States (FBI, 2021). A majority of U.S. Jews report feeling less safe than five years previously, with anxiety especially acute among those who wear Jewish items of clothing (Alper and Cooperman, 2021). Rather than fading away as the population ages, antisemitic attitudes are most apparent among young people (Hersh and Royden, 2021).

In this paper, we test an online analogic perspective-taking intervention designed to combat antisemitism. Building on earlier work on the power of perspective-taking (Galinsky and Moskowitz, 2000; Galinsky and Ku, 2004), analogic perspective-taking exposes participants to a narrative about a target group and asks them to reflect on how it intersects with their own experiences (Kalla and Broockman, 2021). Analogic perspective-taking has been shown to reduce prejudiced attitudes towards the transgender community (Broockman and Kalla, 2016), refugees (Adida, Lo, and Platas, 2018) and undocumented immigrants (Kalla and Broockman, 2020). We find evidence that an online analogic perspective-taking intervention—a short video of a college student conveying his experiences with antisemitism and a prompt to relate one's own own experiences to the student's—can reduce antisemitic attitudes. However, we find no evidence that the attitudinal effects persisted after two weeks.

Going beyond the typical focus on attitudes, we conduct the first test of a perspective-taking intervention's effect on web browsing behavior. To do so, we partnered with YouGov to collect our subjects' Internet browsing histories. Our estimates suggest that the intervention caused about a 5 percent decline in the amount of time spent on antisemitic websites. Effects were concentrated among those who had visited at least one hateful or abusive (H/A) website in the pre-treatment period. Among those participants, the treatment caused about a 35 percent decline in time spent on antisemitic websites. We also find suggestive but more limited evidence that the treatment reduced the proportion of subjects who visited at least one antisemitic website and the number of sites visited. This suggests that the primary effect of our intervention may have been to make antisemitic content less appealing once encountered, not to convince subjects to avoid it altogether.

Expectations

Though attitudes toward Jews have been well-studied (e.g., Weil, 1985; Weisberg, 2019), the recent wave of research on prejudice reduction has largely overlooked this group. Based on efforts to reduce prejudice toward other groups, we expected the treatment to induce sympathetic feelings (H1) and increase warm feelings (H2) toward Jews (Burns and Granz, 2021; Kinder and Sanders, 1996; Baston et al., 1997, 2002; Broockman and Kalla, 2016). Also in line with previous findings (Kalla and Broockman, 2020), we expected to increase the perception that Jews are discriminated against (H3) and increase support for policies to combat antisemitic discrimination (H4). Finally, as earlier work on perspective-taking linked it to a decreased reliance on stereotypes (Galinsky and Moskowitz, 2000), we anticipated that our intervention would reduce endorsements of antisemitic stereotypes (H5).

We did not set out with clear expectations regarding browsing behavior. On the one hand, our intervention could provoke the expected attitudinal changes, without discernible effects on behavior. On the other hand, our intervention could change behavior even as beliefs remained stable, as has been observed elsewhere in the prejudice reduction literature (Paluck, 2009). Worse, the intervention could backfire, e.g., by inducing curiosity about antisemitism. Given this, we articulated research questions pertaining to engagement with H/A content (RQ2) and other browsing behavior (RQ3). We also took advantage of our multi-wave design to study whether analogic perspective-taking changes self-reported contact with the out-group (RQ1).

Research Design

Identifying Hateful or Abusive Content

We define H/A websites as those containing hateful, bigoted, discriminatory, and/or otherwise highly abusive content directed at groups of people, including the comments found on the website or in replies to posts. Here, we briefly describe our pre-registered approach to identifying such sites. The appendix elaborates.

We seeded our list of URLs using reports on extremism from the Southern Poverty Law

Center and the Anti-Defamation League. Next, we used Google searches conducted in "incognito" or "private" mode to identify relevant websites and social media accounts and channels associated with the individuals and organizations named in the reports. This included Bitchute, Dlive, Facebook, Gab, Parler, Telegram, Twitter, VK, YouTube, subreddits, and podcasts. We then used a snowball approach, examining each page for new names and evaluating these using the same criteria. We ended our collection when more than 70 percent of the links found on 20 consecutive pages were already part of our list.

The resulting URLs range from neo-Nazi and white supremacist sites to the so-called "alt lite" (ADL, 2017) and "intellectual dark web" (Weiss and Winter, 2018). We do not claim that any given website contains entirely, or even primarily, hateful content (although a number do), but rather, that someone spending much time on one of these sites would be likely to be exposed to hateful, discriminatory, bigoted, and/or highly abusive content and/or comments directed at groups of people. Thus, our list is meant to include individuals and organizations who do not directly espouse hateful or bigoted views themselves, but regularly provide space (e.g., in interviews, guest posts, etc.) for such views to be espoused. Given our interest in antisemitism, we placed the URLs in two categories, one for sites that promote or host antisemitic views and another for other H/A sites.

Perspective-Taking Experiment

The experiment proceeded as follows. First, YouGov provided us with two weeks of browsing history for panelists who had agreed to share their browsing data through YouGov Pulse. Pulse has been used in prior descriptive research (Guess, Nyhan, and Reifler, 2020; Chen et al., 2021), but to our knowledge has never been used to measure a behavioral outcome in an experiment. We examined this pre-treatment data to identify participants who had previously visited H/A websites and directed YouGov to make an extra effort to recruit these individuals.

Then, we conducted a two-wave survey experiment. Upon entering the first wave, participants answered pre-treatment questions and were then randomly assigned to either treatment or control. Our decision to use a pure control was motivated by recent evidence showing that placebo

content can inadvertently affect treatment effect estimates (Porter and Velez, 2021, Figure 1) and that demand effects in survey experiments are less frequent than commonly assumed (Mummolo and Peterson, 2019).

Emulating similar interventions (Broockman and Kalla, 2016), including those conducted in survey settings (Hertel-Fernandez and Porter, 2021), participants assigned to treatment were first asked if they knew someone who was Jewish and experienced antisemitism. If they answered yes, they were provided a text box to describe the experience; if not, they were asked to write about what it would be like.

Following this initial round of engagement on the topic of antisemitism, all treatment participants watched a video of a Jewish college student describing his experience with swastikas on campus. This student's experience echoes antisemitic incidents that occur regularly across U.S college campuses (Post, 2021; Fox, 2021). A video of the intervention can be found at `https://youtu.be/IaCMgY2g13s`. The complete script follows:

> *My name is Max, and I want to tell you about something that happened to me.*
>
> *When I was eighteen years old, seven swastikas were found on my college campus.*
>
> *I had just started college. I've been Jewish my whole life. But this was the first time I ever felt targeted for my identity. This was the first time I ever felt uncertain about my place in a community because of my Judaism. And this was the first time I ever felt unsafe because of my religion.*
>
> *Swastikas were drawn all over campus, in places I'd been familiar with. Places I'd walked by before. Places that were just a part of my everyday life.*
>
> *The swastika is the ultimate symbol of the regime that killed millions of Jews. I can't see them without thinking about concentration camps.*
>
> *The swastikas were going up all over campus during the holiest days of the Jewish religion. I remember getting a text message as I returned to my dorm from services that another one had been found.*
>
> *Thinking about the swastikas now leaves a pit in my stomach. It was as if I was being told that I didn't belong because of my religion–that someone hated me just because of my religion.*
>
> *Thanks for listening.*

After watching the video, participants were asked to describe a time when they had been targeted

for something that made them different from other people. If they could not recall a time, they were asked to describe when such an experience may have happened to a friend or family member. They then answered distractor questions about video quality.[1] In Appendix 2.5, we summarize subjects' responses to the open-ended items; the large majority of subjects appear to have taken the exercise seriously.

Following their assigned condition, all participants answered attitudinal outcome questions. To measure sympathy, participants answered how well a set of emotions (including sympathy) described how they were feeling on a 1-4 scale ("Not at all" to "A lot"). General warmth was measured with feeling thermometers for (in random order) ten groups, including Jews. For perceptions of discrimination, participants rated how much discrimination ten groups faced on a 1-4 scale ("A lot" to "None at all"). To evaluate support for policy solutions, participants were asked whether the government was doing enough for Jewish citizens on a 1-4 scale ("Definitely doing enough" to "Definitely not doing enough") and about support for hate crime legislation on a 1-5 scale ("Strongly favor" to "Strongly oppose"). Finally, to measure stereotype endorsement, participants were presented with thirteen stereotypes (in random order), and asked to evaluate the truthfulness of each one, on a 1-5 scale ("Definitely true" to "Definitely false"). The complete text of all items can be found in the appendix.

For the next two weeks, we passively collected participants' Internet browsing history. After two weeks, we recontacted participants to measure the durability of attitudinal effects. Paluck and Green (2009) recommend that more work in the prejudice reduction literature measure the persistence of treatment effects. The present study joins a small but growing effort to take up this advice and investigate the durability of perspective-taking/getting efforts with panel designs (e.g., Adida, Lo, and Platas, 2018; Simonovitz, Kudzu, and Kardos, 2018; Kalla and Broockman, 2021).

Estimation

Our pre-registered analytic plan included the following key features. (An anonymized version is available at `https://bit.ly/3SwLdMG`.) We estimated treatment effects using OLS

[1] To be clear, treatment participants only watched the video once.

regression with robust standard errors and covariate adjustment. We selected covariates by fitting a LASSO regression on the control group for each outcome variable, with the penalty term selected by cross-validation. All covariates selected by LASSO were used for covariate adjustment. The appendix includes unadjusted estimates of each treatment effect and corresponding regression tables.

Prior to analysis, we coded all categorical covariates and outcomes to range between 0 and 1, with equal space between intermediate levels (e.g., a three-level variable would be 0, 0.5, and 1). In the browsing data, our pre-registered hypothesis tests transform all count variables (number of site visits and time spent) using the formula $\log(X + 1)$. This gives these outcomes a "percent change" interpretation and limits the influence of extreme values.

We carried out several quality checks. First, we found no evidence that treatment affected the probability of responding to the wave 2 survey or the types of subjects that responded (Appendix 1.1). Second, because Pulse is a dynamic panel that permits participants to drop out from being monitored, we investigated differential attrition based on Pulse participation; we found no evidence of this kind of attrition (Appendix 1.1). Third, we noticed that one of our treatment group subjects was an outlier in terms of their pre-treatment level of browsing antisemitic sites. Our results are similar when dropping this respondent (Appendix 3.4). Finally, we conducted an exploratory analysis of differential breakoff within the wave 1 survey (that is, within-wave attrition).[2] We found differential breakoff on average: among subjects who reached the final pre-treatment question, 98.8 percent of control subjects completed the survey, compared with 95.0 percent of treated subjects (difference = 3.8, s.e. = 0.7; Table SI-5). Fortunately, pre-treatment covariates were not collectively predictive of breakoff (Table SI-6), and estimates weighted using the procedure recommended by Gerber and Green (2012, Chapter 7) are substantively identical to our main estimates (Tables SI-15 and SI-30). In the concluding section, we discuss the implications for research design.

[2]We thank our reviewers for spurring this important analysis.

Results

Attitude Change

Our first attitudinal hypothesis was that perspective-taking would make respondents feel more sympathetic, as measured by a single item in a battery of questions about the respondent's emotional state. The battery made no mention of Jews. We find large effects: the treatment elevated sympathetic feelings from 0.48 to 0.77 (difference = 0.296, s.e. = 0.014; Figure 1a, top row). This means that the effect amounted to more than half the distance between baseline levels of sympathy and the maximum amount that could be expressed using the scale.

These sympathetic feelings coincided with gains in explicit positive attitudes toward and regarding Jews. We find modest evidence of an increase in general warmth toward Jews (H2), equal to about two degrees on the feeling thermometer (difference = 0.019, s.e. = 0.009). We find a larger effect on perceptions that Jews are discriminated against (H3), with an estimated effect of 0.037 (s.e. = 0.011). We find similarly strong support for the policy solutions hypothesis (H4), with an effect of 0.035 (s.e. = 0.009). However, we find no evidence of a decrease in endorsements of antisemitic stereotypes (H5).[3]

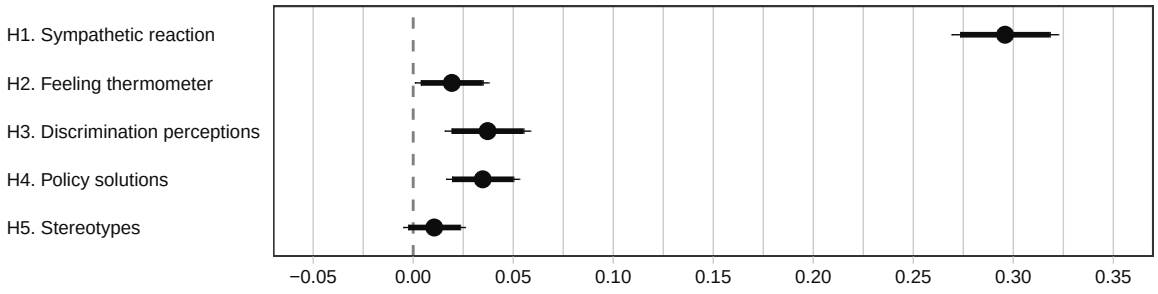
As a measure of robustness to multiple testing, we pre-registered a Bonferroni correction for our five attitudinal hypotheses, lowering the rejection threshold to $p < 0.01$. This changes our approach from individual testing to disjunctive testing: rather than assuring each null hypothesis has a 5 percent chance of being rejected due to sampling error, we ensure that we have a 5 percent chance of rejecting any hypothesis due to sampling error (Rubin, 2021).[4] The effects on sympathy discrimination perceptions, and support for policy solutions retain statistical significance at this threshold, while the effect on the feeling thermometer does not. The fact that three of our five tests survived the correction suggests that sampling error is unlike to have created an illusion of positive attitudinal effects.

[3]For the stereotype index, the control mean on the 0 to 1 scale was about 0.25, which raises some concern about floor effects. However, the control means for the feeling thermometer and discrimination perception indices were 0.73 and 0.69, which is only slightly further from the high end of the scale, and we were able to detect positive effects on these measures.

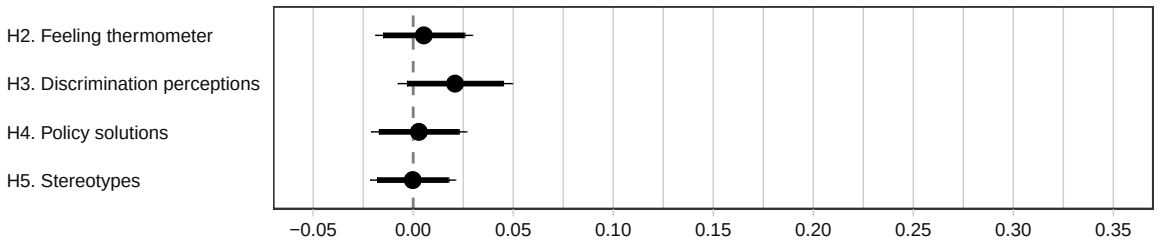
[4]The Bonferroni correction is known to be conservative. Strictly speaking, this means we have less than a 5 percent chance of rejecting any hypothesis due to sampling error.

Figure 1: Attitudinal effects.

(a) Immediate attitudinal effects, wave 1.



(b) Persistence of attitudinal effects, wave 2.



Note: Figure displays treatment effect estimates for the attitudinal measures. Dots are point estimates. Thick (thin) error bars are 90 (95) percent confidence intervals.

We find no evidence that the positive attitudinal effects persisted after two weeks.[5] Limiting the sample to only those who completed the Wave 2 survey, Figure 1b displays our attitudinal effect estimates two weeks after initial exposure and measurement. Three of the four estimates are almost exactly zero. In the fourth case, regarding perceptions of discrimination (H3), the estimate remains positive but does not attain statistical significance.

We find minimal evidence of treatment effect heterogeneity in either wave of the survey. Among subjects who visited a H/A site in the pre-treatment period, our estimates were effects similar in magnitude but only attained statistical significance in two cases (Appendix Table SI-12). There is no evidence that effects differ according this factor or several other variables that are thought to predict susceptibility to perspective-taking interventions or online misinformation (cognitive reflection, conspiratorial beliefs, empathetic personality, personal contact with Jews, political knowledge); see Appendix Tables SI-21 to SI-27).

[5]The second wave of our survey omitted the sympathy battery (as we had no reason to believe this outcome would be durable), but included all of the measures for H2-H5.

Table 1: Summary of browsing data.

			Post-treatment outcomes					
			All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites		
Pre-treatment category	Condition	N	Any visit	Num. visits	Time spent	Any visit	Num. visits	Time spent
All subjects	All respondents	1917	0.156	4.10	162.97	0.026	0.15	6.38
	Control	953	0.164	4.02	188.17	0.030	0.18	8.85
	Treatment	964	0.149	4.18	138.05	0.021	0.13	3.94
No pre-treatment H/A site visits	All respondents	1636	0.061	0.47	16.72	0.007	0.02	2.44
	Control	810	0.067	0.50	21.68	0.009	0.02	4.16
	Treatment	826	0.054	0.44	11.86	0.006	0.01	0.75
Visited H/A site pre-treatment	All respondents	281	0.715	25.25	1014.42	0.132	0.96	29.32
	Control	143	0.713	23.96	1131.22	0.154	1.08	35.41
	Treatment	138	0.717	26.59	893.38	0.109	0.83	23.01
Antisemitic sites	All respondents	37	0.730	42.76	2383.70	0.405	6.00	185.03
	Control	18	0.722	30.06	2703.11	0.444	6.89	216.67
	Treatment	19	0.737	54.79	2081.11	0.368	5.16	155.05
Other H/A sites	All respondents	244	0.713	22.59	806.78	0.090	0.19	5.70
	Control	125	0.712	23.08	904.87	0.112	0.24	9.30
	Treatment	119	0.714	22.08	703.74	0.067	0.14	1.92

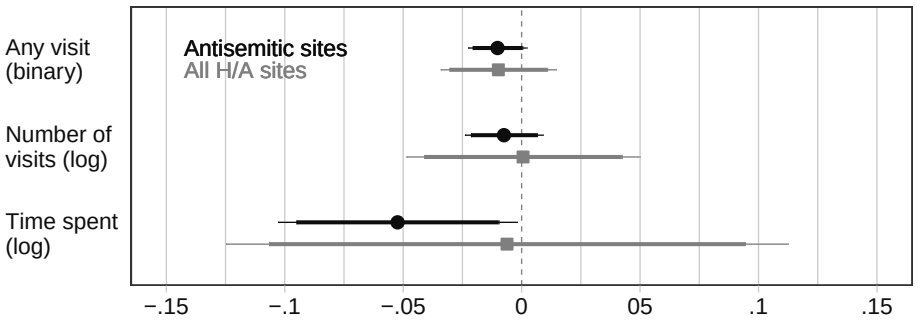
Browsing Behavior

We examine three measures of browsing behavior: any visit, number of visits, and time spent. Before turning to treatment effect estimates, we begin by summarizing the data (Table 1). Among those for whom we were able to obtain browsing data (n=1917),[6] 14.7% (n=281) visited an H/A site prior to treatment, with 1.9% (n=37) of participants visiting antisemitic sites and 244 visiting other H/A sites. The average subject visited 4.1 H/A sites and spent a total of 162.91 seconds on such sites. Among these, 0.15 sites were categorized as explicitly antisemitic. These sites were viewed for an average of 6.38 seconds.

Past browsing behavior is a strong predictor of future browsing behavior (Table 1). Relative to those with no pre-treatment visits to H/A sites, those with at least one pre-treatment visit to a H/A site were more than ten times more likely to visit a H/A site in the post-treatment period (71.4% versus 6.1%); visit more than 50 times as many sites (25.3 versus 0.47); and spend more than 50 times as much time on them (1014 versus 17 seconds). Those who visited antisemitic sites

[6]We could not obtain browsing data for respondents who left the Pulse panel between the time YouGov provided us with the pre-treatment data and the time the survey was fielded.

Figure 2: Effects on browsing behavior.



Note: Figure displays treatment effect estimates for browsing behavior. Dots are point estimates. Black dots describe only antisemitic sites, while grey dots describe all H/A sites. Thick (thin) error bars are 90 (95) percent confidence intervals.

stood out even relative to those who had viewed only other H/A sites. Antisemitic site viewers spent about thrice as much time on H/A sites in general (2384 versus 807 seconds) and about six times more on antisemitic sites in particular (185 versus 29 seconds). This suggests that browsing histories can reliably identify subjects who may benefit from anti-prejudice interventions.

Our treatment effect estimates suggest that the perspective-taking intervention reduced the appeal of antisemitic websites. We find suggestive evidence that the treatment reduced the percentage of respondents who visited at least one antisemitic site (difference = -1.0 p.p., s.e. = 0.6; Figure 2, top row) and weak evidence of a decline in the total number of H/A sites visited (difference = -0.8 percent, s.e. = 0.8). We find stronger evidence of an effect on time spent: treated subjects spent 5.2 percent less time viewing antisemitic sites (s.e. = 2.6).

The effects appear to be concentrated among subjects who visited H/A sites in the pre-treatment period. Among this group, we estimate a 37.2 percent reduction in time spent on antisemitic sites due to treatment (s.e. = 13.3; Appendix Table SI-29). On the other two outcomes, our estimates are larger than the full sample but are again statistically insignificant. We estimate a 4.0 pp decline in the percentage who visited at least one antisemitic site (s.e. = 3.6) and a 3.2 percent decline in the average number of site visits (s.e. = 4.9).

In contrast to the effects on the appeal of antisemitic content, we find little evidence that the treatment reduced engagement with H/A websites overall (Figure 2, grey squares). Two of

our three estimates are almost exactly zero, and none comes close to attaining statistical significance. This suggests that any effects on browsing behavior were limited to antisemitic websites in particular.

The appendix presents estimates of treatment effect heterogeneity according to several covariates (Appendix 3.6). We find some evidence that the treatment had larger effects on respondents with more conspiratorial beliefs and who are stronger Republicans. However, we conducted a large number of tests in this section, and the partisanship tests are exploratory (added in response to a reviewer comment). We recommend that these results be replicated in future research.

Discussion

Our strongest interpretation of the results is that the perspective-taking intervention caused a short-term "sympathy shock" that reduced the appeal of antisemitic content online. The attitudinal results motivate the characterization as a sympathy shock: a large short-term effect on sympathy that heightened positive feelings, perceptions of discrimination, and support for policy solutions, but only in the short term. The minimal effects on visit frequency suggest that the intervention did not help our subjects avoid antisemitic content altogether. However, the presence of larger effects on visit length, concentrated among those who were most prone at baseline to view the content, suggests that the treatment caused subjects to find what antisemitic content they encountered to be less appealing.

Although we think our evidence should cause readers to update their beliefs in favor of thinking that perspective-taking interventions can reduce antisemitic attitudes and affect browsing behavior, our interpretation of the results is also informed by their weaknesses. In particular, our confidence that the treatment worked is tempered by the lack of evidence that the attitudinal effects persist after two weeks, the relative weakness of the effects on the number of site visits (as opposed to time spent), and the lack of evidence that our intervention reduced engagement with the larger universe H/A content. Given this, our view is that our results demonstrate our intervention's promise and suggest that it may have operated as sympathy shock.

Our results show that an intervention inspired by analogic perspective-taking not only affects attitudes toward out-groups (Broockman and Kalla, 2016; Adida, Lo, and Platas, 2018; Kalla and Broockman, 2020), but can also affect related behaviors. After exposure to our intervention, people who had previously visited hateful or abusive sites spent less time on antisemitic sites. However, even while browsing behavior changed, the effects on attitudes did not persist. This echoes Paluck (2009), who observed an anti-prejudice intervention changing behavior but not beliefs, as well as other work on the relationship between attitudes and behavior (Acharya, Blackwell, and Sen, 2018; Quintelier and Van Deth, 2014).

Our evidence also makes clear that analogic perspective-taking-inspired interventions can be effective in reducing prejudice toward a previously unexplored target group, Jewish people. Studying this group in the context of an online intervention is particularly important given the high levels of antisemitism observed among young people (Hersh and Royden, 2021). Given the frequency with which Jews are victims of hate crimes in the U.S. and around the world, we hope that future research and practice will build on our evidence.

Future work could also address potential limitations with our data. Pulse does not reliably capture app data; if, say, participants navigated to hateful Instagram accounts on their smartphones, our data would not include those visits. Although this source of measurement error is orthogonal to our randomly assigned treatment, it could still skew our measurements of the prevalence and correlates of H/A site visits. It is also possible that the observed effects on browsing behavior are an artifact of social desirability bias: perhaps our results would have been different if our subjects did not know that they were being monitored. While we cannot rule this out entirely, we are struck by our finding that, in the pre-treatment period, 14.6% of participants visited H/A sites although they had already consented to be monitored. Clearly, a large number of people are unafraid to visit otherwise socially unacceptable sites despite knowing their behavior is being observed. That being said, it remains possible that subjects change their behavior after they consent to monitoring. We encourage future research to find ways around this, perhaps by delivering treatments more naturalistically in settings that do not require informed consent. Researchers

could partner with video or social media sites to vary exposure to prejudice-reduction videos and then passively observe subsequent video-watching behavior. But even that design would only rule out social desirability bias; the treatment could still cause subjects to shift their consumption of hateful content to other platforms. Ultimately, there may be an inevitable tradeoff between broad observation of individual-level online behavior (which requires consent) and the ability to completely rule out social desirability concerns.

Our experiences with differential attrition breakoff offer important lessons for survey researchers. By default, our vendor does not provide data on incomplete responses, which initially obscured the issue of differential breakoff. We are fortunate that the vendor was able to recover the data almost two years later, and that our pre-registered strategy for dealing with other forms of attrition could be adapted to this case. However, we should not have assumed that survey vendors default to complete data disclosure. We recommend that researchers explicitly request data on incomplete responses during the planning stage, and that reviewers and editors require a full accounting of all potential forms of attrition and breakoff.

The behavioral effects' concentration among individuals who were prone to visit H/A sites at baseline suggests two further lessons for combating antisemitism and prejudice, as well as research into prejudice reduction. First, interventions such as ours do not appear to backfire by *increasing* engagement with antisemitic content (e.g., due to curiosity or a desire to re-evaluate one's past browsing behavior). In contrast, some well-intentioned behavioral interventions appear to have the opposite of their intended effect (Brinkman et al., 2016). Second, targeting interventions based on past browsing behavior can be fruitful for both researchers and practitioners. Engagement with antisemitic sites is a fairly stable tendency over time and can be predicted based on engagement with adjacent sites that do not traffic in explicitly antisemitic content.

Future research should build on our work by investigating intervention points other than audience tastes. For example, research targeting producers of online hate finds that the use of "sock puppet" accounts, which do not disclose the true identity of the person who controls them, can be effective in at least temporarily stemming the tide of such behavior (Munger, 2017; Siegel

and Badaan, 2020). Strategies like this should be thought of as a complement to the approach we have taken. An all-hands-on-deck strategy for mitigating the effects of online hate speech would seek to reduce the amount of such content produced *and* shrink the audience for that content.

In pursuit of these goals, our findings suggest that online interventions can meaningfully reduce antisemitic attitudes and browsing behavior, especially if the interventions can be targeted at individuals whose prior behavior puts them at high risk of exposure to hateful content. This represents a meaningful step toward building healthier, less hateful communities, online and off.

Data Availability

The data, code, and any additional materials required to replicate all analyses in this article are available at the Journal of Experimental Political Science Dataverse within the Harvard Dataverse Network, at `https://doi.org/10.7910/DVN/U3FPBH` (Graham, 2023).

Conflicts of Interest

The authors have no conflicts of interest.

Ethics Statement

This research was approved by the George Washington University IRB (#NCR213417). This research adheres to APSA's Principles and Guidance for Human Subjects. For more details, see Appendix 4.1.

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Appendix for Combating Hateful Attitudes and Online Browsing Behavior: The Case of Antisemitism

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1 Quality Checks

1.1 Differential attrition

Our preregistration included tests for two types of differential attrition: attrition between the wave 1 and wave 2 surveys, and attrition from the web sample. The second type of attrition is potentially concerning because Pulse is a dynamic panel, with users opting in and out over time. YouGov cannot force people to remain on Pulse over the course of any study, including ours.

For both types of attrition, we conducted two tests. First, we tested for differences in the percentage of respondents who dropped out of the data by examining the treatment's average effect on completing the wave 2 survey and on dropping out of the browsing data. We find no evidence that the treatment affected the overall rate of attrition.

Table SI-1: Difference in mean attrition from web sample by treatment group.

	Model 1
Constant	0.073^{**}
	(0.008)
Treatment	-0.012
	(0.011)
Adj. R^2	0.000
Num. obs.	2055

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-2: Difference in mean attrition between survey waves by treatment group.

	Model 1
Constant	0.390^{**}
	(0.015)
Treatment	0.021
	(0.022)
Adj. R^2	-0.000
Num. obs.	2055

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Second, we examined whether treatment affected the relationship between attrition and our pre-treatment covariates (including browsing behavior). We fit two linear models: one that uses all covariates to predict attrition, and a second that interacts treatment with each covariate (listed below in Table SI-10). We then conducted F-tests to examine whether the interactions help predict attrition.

Table SI-3: F-test for heterogeneity between treatment groups in attrition from web sample.

Res.Df	RSS	Df	Sum of Sq	F	Pr(>F)
1984	101.456				
1917	98.132	67	3.324	0.969	0.549

Table SI-4: F-test for heterogeneity between treatment groups in attrition between survey waves.

Res.Df	RSS	Df	Sum of Sq	F	Pr(>F)
1984	462.679				
1917	444.235	67	18.444	1.188	0.145

1.2 Differential breakoff

During the review process, one of the reviewers noted another possible source of differential attrition: differential breakoff during the wave 1 survey due to the extra time and effort required to complete the perspective-taking intervention. Although our survey vendor does not usually provide data on incomplete responses, we obtained data on subjects who broke off and adapted the strategy that we preregistered for differential attrition between waves 1 and 2, and for differential attrition from the browsing data.

First, we conducted the same two tests described above in the differential attrition section (Appendix 1.1). We find evidence that our treatment caused more breakoff than occurred in the control condition (Table SI-6). About 98.8 percent of control subjects who reached the final pre-treatment question completed the survey, compared with 95.0 percent of treatment subjects (difference = 3.8, s.e. = 0.7).

Table SI-5: Difference in mean breakoff during wave 1 by treatment group.

	Model 1
Constant	0.047^{**}
	(0.006)
Treatment	0.024^{*}
	(0.010)
Adj. R^2	0.002
Num. obs.	2185

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

To examine whether treatment affected the characteristics of respondents who broke off, we examined the F-test for the model $Z_i\ \alpha + \sum_k \beta_k X_{ik} + \epsilon_i$, where k indexes covariates X_k. We find no evidence of differential breakoff on observables.

Table SI-6: F-test for heterogeneity in wave 1 breakoff.

Res.Df	RSS	Df	Sum of Sq	F	Pr(>F)
70	17.175	59	13.817	0.955	0.571

For a less parsimonious but more easily interpreted window into the nature of the differential breakoff, we examined the differences in means between subjects who broke off from the treatment and control conditions. The results appear in Table SI-7. For ease of inspection, the table is repeated with the rows sorted by p-value (Table Table SI-8). The variables most predictive of differential breakoff are educational attainment, part-time employment, and marital status. Encouragingly, we see no statistically or substantively significant differences with regard to variables that one would worry are correlated with the potential outcomes or treatment effects, e.g., Jewish religion, contact with Jews, the empathy index, and political scales including partisanship, ideology, and conspiracy beliefs.

Because we found evidence of differential attrition on average, we implemented our preregistered plan for dealing with differential attrition. We used the full set of covariates to predict the probability of treatment, then weighted our estimates by the inverse of the predicted values (Gerber and Green 2012, Chapter 7). These estimates appear in the sections below (Appendix 2.2, Table SI-15 and Appendix 3.2, Table SI-30). As we elaborate there, this has no substantive or statistical effect on our results.

Table SI-7: Difference in means tests among wave 1 breakoffs.

Covariate	Control	Treatment	Difference	SE	t	p
age	53.843	52.734	-1.109	2.559	-0.433	0.665
any_HA_antisem_pre	0.000	0.013	0.013	0.013	1.000	0.319
any_HA_other_pre	0.059	0.089	0.030	0.046	0.643	0.521
attrit						
child18	0.240	0.211	-0.029	0.075	-0.382	0.703
conspir_index	0.600	0.597	-0.003	0.026	-0.119	0.905
contact_jew	0.321	0.313	-0.007	0.028	-0.265	0.791
crt_total	0.215	0.182	-0.034	0.040	-0.851	0.397
educ_2year	0.137	0.139	0.002	0.062	0.032	0.975
educ_4year	0.314	0.165	-0.149	0.078	-1.915	0.058
educ_Graduate	0.098	0.139	0.041	0.057	0.717	0.475
educ_HSgrad	0.216	0.152	-0.064	0.071	-0.899	0.370
educ_LessthanHS	0.000	0.063	0.063	0.028	2.296	0.023
empathy_index	0.493	0.491	-0.001	0.021	-0.062	0.951
employ_Disabled	0.159	0.092	-0.068	0.061	-1.116	0.267
employ_Fulltime	0.320	0.286	-0.034	0.083	-0.406	0.685
employ_Homemaker	0.119	0.078	-0.041	0.054	-0.755	0.451
employ_Laidoff	0.120	0.143	0.022	0.060	0.373	0.710
employ_Parttime	0.080	0.117	0.036	0.052	0.690	0.491
employ_Retired	0.141	0.233	0.092	0.068	1.352	0.179
gender	1.686	1.633	-0.053	0.085	-0.625	0.533
ideo5	2.933	3.539	0.606	0.252	2.400	0.018
internet_more_mobile	0.456	0.434	-0.022	0.056	-0.397	0.692
knowl_total	0.290	0.298	0.008	0.022	0.364	0.717
marital_Divorced	0.200	0.192	-0.008	0.071	-0.106	0.916
marital_Married	0.420	0.449	0.028	0.089	0.317	0.751
marital_NA	0.020	0.013	-0.007	0.023	-0.298	0.766
marital_Nevermarried	0.259	0.193	-0.067	0.076	-0.878	0.381
marital_Partntership	0.080	0.102	0.022	0.051	0.434	0.665
marital_Widowed	0.021	0.064	0.043	0.034	1.282	0.202
newsint	0.216	0.269	0.053	0.056	0.959	0.339
number_of_days_pre	5.627	5.861	0.233	0.293	0.796	0.427
pid7	2.327	2.338	0.011	0.106	0.102	0.919
race_Asian	0.020	0.000	-0.020	0.020	-1.000	0.319
race_Black	0.118	0.127	0.009	0.059	0.151	0.880
race_Hispanic	0.020	0.038	0.018	0.029	0.629	0.531
race_White	0.745	0.759	0.014	0.078	0.184	0.855
relig_attend	0.270	0.280	0.011	0.055	0.195	0.846
relig_bornagain	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
relig_imp	0.504	0.532	0.028	0.070	0.401	0.689
relig_pray	0.473	0.489	0.016	0.068	0.233	0.816
relig_which_Agnostic	0.043	0.116	0.073	0.045	1.626	0.106
relig_which_Atheist	0.062	0.091	0.029	0.046	0.620	0.536
relig_which_Catholic	0.143	0.143	-0.000	0.062	-0.000	1.000
relig_which_Jewish	0.001	0.026	0.025	0.018	1.411	0.161
relig_which_Nothing	0.304	0.209	-0.095	0.078	-1.212	0.228
relig_which_Protestant	0.247	0.350	0.102	0.080	1.277	0.204
time_HA_antisem_log_pre	0.000	0.071	0.071	0.071	1.000	0.319
time_HA_other_log_pre	0.177	0.518	0.341	0.233	1.460	0.147
troll	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
visits_HA_antisem_log_pre	0.000	0.018	0.018	0.018	1.000	0.319
visits_HA_other_log_pre	0.112	0.225	0.113	0.123	0.922	0.358
votepref_2016_Clinton	0.524	0.275	-0.249	0.085	-2.919	0.004
votepref_2016_Didnotvote	0.148	0.374	0.226	0.073	3.101	0.002
votepref_2016_Trump	0.247	0.324	0.077	0.079	0.971	0.333
votepref_2020_Biden	0.608	0.430	-0.177	0.087	-2.042	0.043
votepref_2020_Didnotvote	0.124	0.198	0.074	0.063	1.170	0.244
votepref_2020_Trump	0.247	0.345	0.097	0.079	1.225	0.223
votereg	0.939	0.845	-0.094	0.052	-1.787	0.076

Table SI-8: Difference in means tests among wave 1 breakoffs, sorted by p-value.

Covariate	Control	Treatment	Difference	SE	t	p
votepref_2016_Didnotvote	0.148	0.374	0.226	0.073	3.101	0.002
votepref_2016_Clinton	0.524	0.275	-0.249	0.085	-2.919	0.004
ideo5	2.933	3.539	0.606	0.252	2.400	0.018
educ_LessthanHS	0.000	0.063	0.063	0.028	2.296	0.023
votepref_2020_Biden	0.608	0.430	-0.177	0.087	-2.042	0.043
educ_4year	0.314	0.165	-0.149	0.078	-1.915	0.058
votereg	0.939	0.845	-0.094	0.052	-1.787	0.076
relig_which_Agnostic	0.043	0.116	0.073	0.045	1.626	0.106
time_HA_other_log_pre	0.177	0.518	0.341	0.233	1.460	0.147
relig_which_Jewish	0.001	0.026	0.025	0.018	1.411	0.161
employ_Retired	0.141	0.233	0.092	0.068	1.352	0.179
marital_Widowed	0.021	0.064	0.043	0.034	1.282	0.202
relig_which_Protestant	0.247	0.350	0.102	0.080	1.277	0.204
votepref_2020_Trump	0.247	0.345	0.097	0.079	1.225	0.223
relig_which_Nothing	0.304	0.209	-0.095	0.078	-1.212	0.228
votepref_2020_Didnotvote	0.124	0.198	0.074	0.063	1.170	0.244
employ_Disabled	0.159	0.092	-0.068	0.061	-1.116	0.267
race_Asian	0.020	0.000	-0.020	0.020	-1.000	0.319
time_HA_antisem_log_pre	0.000	0.071	0.071	0.071	1.000	0.319
visits_HA_antisem_log_pre	0.000	0.018	0.018	0.018	1.000	0.319
any_HA_antisem_pre	0.000	0.013	0.013	0.013	1.000	0.319
votepref_2016_Trump	0.247	0.324	0.077	0.079	0.971	0.333
newsint	0.216	0.269	0.053	0.056	0.959	0.339
visits_HA_other_log_pre	0.112	0.225	0.113	0.123	0.922	0.358
educ_HSgrad	0.216	0.152	-0.064	0.071	-0.899	0.370
marital_Nevermarried	0.259	0.193	-0.067	0.076	-0.878	0.381
crt_total	0.215	0.182	-0.034	0.040	-0.851	0.397
number_of_days_pre	5.627	5.861	0.233	0.293	0.796	0.427
employ_Homemaker	0.119	0.078	-0.041	0.054	-0.755	0.451
educ_Graduate	0.098	0.139	0.041	0.057	0.717	0.475
employ_Parttime	0.080	0.117	0.036	0.052	0.690	0.491
any_HA_other_pre	0.059	0.089	0.030	0.046	0.643	0.521
race_Hispanic	0.020	0.038	0.018	0.029	0.629	0.531
gender	1.686	1.633	-0.053	0.085	-0.625	0.533
relig_which_Atheist	0.062	0.091	0.029	0.046	0.620	0.536
marital_Partntership	0.080	0.102	0.022	0.051	0.434	0.665
age	53.843	52.734	-1.109	2.559	-0.433	0.665
employ_Fulltime	0.320	0.286	-0.034	0.083	-0.406	0.685
relig_imp	0.504	0.532	0.028	0.070	0.401	0.689
internet_more_mobile	0.456	0.434	-0.022	0.056	-0.397	0.692
child18	0.240	0.211	-0.029	0.075	-0.382	0.703
employ_Laidoff	0.120	0.143	0.022	0.060	0.373	0.710
knowl_total	0.290	0.298	0.008	0.022	0.364	0.717
marital_Married	0.420	0.449	0.028	0.089	0.317	0.751
marital_NA	0.020	0.013	-0.007	0.023	-0.298	0.766
contact_jew	0.321	0.313	-0.007	0.028	-0.265	0.791
relig_pray	0.473	0.489	0.016	0.068	0.233	0.816
relig_attend	0.270	0.280	0.011	0.055	0.195	0.846
race_White	0.745	0.759	0.014	0.078	0.184	0.855
race_Black	0.118	0.127	0.009	0.059	0.151	0.880
conspir_index	0.600	0.597	-0.003	0.026	-0.119	0.905
marital_Divorced	0.200	0.192	-0.008	0.071	-0.106	0.916
pid7	2.327	2.338	0.011	0.106	0.102	0.919
empathy_index	0.493	0.491	-0.001	0.021	-0.062	0.951
educ_2year	0.137	0.139	0.002	0.062	0.032	0.975
relig_which_Catholic	0.143	0.143	-0.000	0.062	-0.000	1.000
attrit						
relig_bornagain	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		
troll	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000		

1.3 Balance tests

To test for covariate balance between our observed treatment and control condition, we regressed each of our covariates on a treatment indicator. The difference in means estimates appear on the next page in Table SI-10. No difference-in-means test is statistically significant, despite the expectation that three or four would be by chance. The distribution of t-statistics from these tests is summarized in Table SI-9. It is more compact than would be expected by chance, offering further evidence of balance across conditions.

Table SI-9: Distribution of t-statistics from difference in means tests for covariate balance.

Min	2.5%	5%	95%	97.5%	Max
-2.036	-1.848	-1.687	1.345	1.581	1.896

Table SI-10: Difference in means tests for covariate balance.

Covariate	Control	Treatment	Difference	SE	t	p
age	56.398	55.992	-0.406	0.670	-0.605	0.545
any_HA_antisem_pre	0.018	0.019	0.001	0.006	0.169	0.866
any_HA_other_pre	0.135	0.133	-0.002	0.015	-0.121	0.904
attrit	0.390	0.411	0.021	0.022	0.963	0.336
attrit_from_pulse	0.073	0.061	-0.012	0.011	-1.052	0.293
child18	0.175	0.177	0.002	0.017	0.126	0.900
conspir_index	0.568	0.553	-0.014	0.010	-1.437	0.151
contact_jew	0.321	0.317	-0.005	0.009	-0.516	0.606
crt_total	0.274	0.295	0.021	0.016	1.348	0.178
educ_2year	0.147	0.144	-0.003	0.016	-0.178	0.858
educ_4year	0.259	0.269	0.010	0.019	0.514	0.608
educ_Graduate	0.192	0.162	-0.030	0.017	-1.783	0.075
educ_HSgrad	0.151	0.158	0.007	0.016	0.437	0.662
educ_LessthanHS	0.024	0.019	-0.005	0.006	-0.750	0.453
empathy_index	0.516	0.525	0.008	0.007	1.193	0.233
employ_Disabled	0.113	0.108	-0.005	0.014	-0.344	0.731
employ_Fulltime	0.333	0.326	-0.006	0.021	-0.313	0.754
employ_Homemaker	0.053	0.055	0.002	0.010	0.201	0.841
employ_Laidoff	0.069	0.068	-0.001	0.011	-0.081	0.935
employ_Parttime	0.099	0.101	0.002	0.013	0.154	0.877
employ_Retired	0.286	0.295	0.009	0.020	0.451	0.652
gender	1.593	1.556	-0.037	0.022	-1.715	0.087
ideo5	2.880	2.855	-0.025	0.054	-0.472	0.637
internet_more_mobile	0.268	0.231	-0.037	0.019	-1.926	0.054
knowl_total	0.649	0.662	0.013	0.013	1.046	0.296
marital_Divorced	0.160	0.158	-0.002	0.016	-0.111	0.912
marital_Married	0.452	0.461	0.008	0.022	0.374	0.708
marital_Nevermarried	0.219	0.233	0.014	0.018	0.750	0.453
marital_Partntership	0.068	0.056	-0.013	0.011	-1.185	0.236
marital_Widowed	0.084	0.075	-0.009	0.012	-0.728	0.467
newsint	0.200	0.218	0.017	0.013	1.319	0.187
number_of_days_pre	11.508	11.526	0.018	0.157	0.115	0.909
pid7	2.507	2.412	-0.095	0.097	-0.978	0.328
race_Asian	0.019	0.027	0.008	0.007	1.172	0.242
race_Black	0.106	0.091	-0.015	0.013	-1.178	0.239
race_Hispanic	0.041	0.040	-0.001	0.009	-0.107	0.914
race_White	0.784	0.797	0.013	0.018	0.748	0.455
relig_attend	0.317	0.306	-0.011	0.015	-0.755	0.450
relig_bornagain	0.281	0.256	-0.025	0.020	-1.281	0.201
relig_imp	0.555	0.532	-0.023	0.018	-1.292	0.196
relig_pray	0.516	0.507	-0.008	0.018	-0.459	0.647
relig_which_Agnostic	0.082	0.076	-0.006	0.012	-0.485	0.628
relig_which_Atheist	0.090	0.093	0.002	0.013	0.160	0.873
relig_which_Catholic	0.152	0.167	0.015	0.016	0.914	0.361
relig_which_Jewish	0.033	0.029	-0.004	0.008	-0.504	0.614
relig_which_Nothing	0.190	0.193	0.003	0.017	0.179	0.858
relig_which_Protestant	0.345	0.344	-0.002	0.021	-0.077	0.939
time_HA_antisem_log_pre	0.071	0.058	-0.012	0.024	-0.501	0.616
time_HA_other_log_pre	0.624	0.621	-0.003	0.077	-0.045	0.964
troll	0.001	0.006	0.005	0.003	1.896	0.058
urbanicity_City	0.248	0.230	-0.018	0.019	-0.970	0.332
urbanicity_Rural	0.239	0.223	-0.016	0.019	-0.877	0.380
urbanicity_Suburb	0.370	0.389	0.020	0.021	0.926	0.354
urbanicity_Town	0.140	0.155	0.015	0.016	0.942	0.346
visits_HA_antisem_log_pre	0.022	0.020	-0.002	0.009	-0.255	0.799
visits_HA_other_log_pre	0.249	0.250	0.001	0.033	0.042	0.967
votepref_2016_Clinton	0.401	0.431	0.031	0.022	1.406	0.160
votepref_2016_Didnotvote	0.229	0.210	-0.018	0.018	-1.001	0.317
votepref_2016_Trump	0.284	0.281	-0.003	0.020	-0.133	0.894
votepref_2020_Biden	0.522	0.562	0.039	0.022	1.796	0.073
votepref_2020_Didnotvote	0.107	0.081	-0.026	0.013	-2.036	0.042
votepref_2020_Trump	0.338	0.323	-0.014	0.021	-0.688	0.492
votereg	0.944	0.956	0.013	0.010	1.309	0.191

2 Attitudes

2.1 Tables of plotted estimates

Tables SI-11 contains the estimates plotted in main text Figure 1a, as well as equivalent estimates for the subset of respondents who visited a H/A website during the pre-treatment period. Each estimate was obtained by using OLS to fit $Y_i = \alpha + \beta z_i + \sum_k \delta_k x_{ki} + \epsilon_i$, where indexes k covariates. Covariates were selected by fitting a LASSO regression on the control group with the penalty term (usually denoted as λ) chosen by cross-validation.

Table SI-11: Immediate effect on attitudes, full sample.

	Sympathetic reaction	Feeling thermometer	Discrimination perceptions	Policy solutions	Stereotypes
Constant	0.307	0.726	0.629	0.499	0.014
	(0.070)	(0.060)	(0.055)	(0.041)	(0.051)
Treatment	0.296**	0.019*	0.037**	0.035**	0.011
	(0.014)	(0.009)	(0.011)	(0.009)	(0.008)
Adj. R^2	0.246	0.106	0.088	0.147	0.245
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-12 presents equivalent estimates for the subset of respondents who visited a H/A website during the pre-treatment period.

Table SI-12: Immediate effect on attitudes, visited H/A sites pre-treatment.

	Sympathetic reaction	Feeling thermometer	Discrimination perceptions	Policy solutions	Stereotypes
Constant	−0.150	0.973	0.400	0.439	0.004
	(0.346)	(0.177)	(0.274)	(0.153)	(0.162)
Treatment	0.255**	0.031	0.040	0.054*	0.010
	(0.038)	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.031)	(0.023)
Adj. R^2	0.193	0.196	0.071	0.142	0.134
Num. obs.	291	291	291	291	290

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

The "Wave 2" columns of Table SI-13 contains the estimates plotted in main text Figure 1b. For comparability, the "Wave 1" column contains the equivalent of Figure 1a among subjects who completed both waves of the survey. Each estimate was obtained using the procedure described in the previous section.

Table SI-13: Persistence of attitudinal effects, all wave 2 subjects.

	Feeling thermometer		Discrimination perceptions		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2
Constant	0.692	0.813	0.644	0.722	0.538	0.566	−0.233	−0.103
	(0.049)	(0.059)	(0.076)	(0.066)	(0.046)	(0.039)	(0.091)	(0.102)
Treatment	0.027*	0.005	0.037**	0.021	0.031**	0.003	0.013	−0.000
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.014)	(0.015)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.011)
Adj. R^2	0.122	0.130	0.089	0.081	0.164	0.172	0.241	0.238
Num. obs.	1231	1231	1231	1231	1231	1231	1231	1230

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-14 presents equivalent estimates for the subset of respondents who visited a H/A website during the pre-treatment period.

Table SI-14: Persistence of attitudinal effects, visited H/A sites pre-treatment and took wave 2 survey.

	Feeling thermometer		Discrimination perceptions		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2
Constant	0.685	0.897	0.503	0.669	0.325	0.341	−0.907	−0.992
	(0.135)	(0.142)		(0.129)	(0.169)	(0.123)	(0.607)	
Treatment	0.045	−0.030	−0.001	−0.006	0.020	0.015	0.030	−0.002
	(0.030)	(0.033)		(0.043)	(0.040)	(0.034)	(0.031)	
Adj. R^2	0.155	0.141	0.121	0.121	0.153	0.232	0.141	0.170
Num. obs.	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

2.2 Weighted estimates

As explained in Appendix 1.2, we found evidence of differential breakoff between the treatment and control groups. Consequently, we applied the weighting procedure recommended by Gerber and Green (2012, Chapter 7). Table SI-30 presents the weighted estimates of the effects on attitudes. The estimates are close to the point estimates presented in the main text, and never do not differ in terms of their statistical significance.

Table SI-15: Immediate effect on attitudes, full sample.

	Sympathetic reaction	Feeling thermometer	Discrimination perceptions	Policy solutions	Stereotypes
Constant	0.309	0.715	0.624	0.497	0.022
	(0.070)	(0.061)	(0.056)	(0.041)	(0.052)
Treatment	0.295**	0.020*	0.037**	0.036**	0.010
	(0.014)	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.009)	(0.008)
Adj. R^2	0.246	0.108	0.087	0.145	0.249
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

2.3 Unadjusted estimates

Table SI-16 contains the estimates plotted in main text Figure 2 and in Table SI-11, but without covariate adjustment.

Table SI-16: Immediate effect on attitudes, no covariate adjustment, full sample.

	Sympathetic reaction	Feeling thermometer	Discrimination perceptions	Policy solutions	Stereotypes
Constant	0.483	0.732	0.690	0.634	0.245
	(0.010)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.006)
Treatment	0.295**	0.019*	0.037**	0.037**	0.003
	(0.014)	(0.010)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.009)
Adj. R^2	0.174	0.001	0.005	0.006	−0.000
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-17 presents equivalent estimates for subjects who visited at least one H/A website in the pre-treatment period.

Table SI-17: Immediate effect on attitudes, no covariate adjustment, visited H/A sites pre-treatment.

	Sympathetic reaction	Feeling thermometer	Discrimination perceptions	Policy solutions	Stereotypes
Constant	0.474	0.746	0.685	0.588	0.235
	(0.028)	(0.018)	(0.023)	(0.022)	(0.016)
Treatment	0.227**	0.044*	0.014	0.028	0.020
	(0.041)	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.023)
Adj. R^2	0.093	0.007	−0.003	−0.001	−0.001
Num. obs.	291	291	291	291	290

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Tables SI-18 contains the estimates plotted in main text Figure 1 and in Tables SI-13 and SI-14, but without covariate adjustment.

Table SI-18: Persistence of attitudinal effects, no covariate adjustment, all wave 2 subjects.

	Feeling thermometer		Discrimination perceptions		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2
Constant	0.729	0.742	0.684	0.681	0.630	0.625	0.246	0.275
	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.009)	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.009)
Treatment	0.028*	0.003	0.037**	0.022	0.036**	0.010	0.004	−0.006
	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.012)
Adj. R^2	0.003	−0.001	0.004	0.001	0.005	−0.000	−0.001	−0.001
Num. obs.	1231	1231	1231	1231	1231	1231	1231	1230

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-19 presents equivalent estimates for subjects who visited at least one H/A website in the pre-treatment period.

Table SI-19: Persistence of attitudinal effects, no covariate adjustment, visited H/A sites pre-treatment and took wave 2 survey.

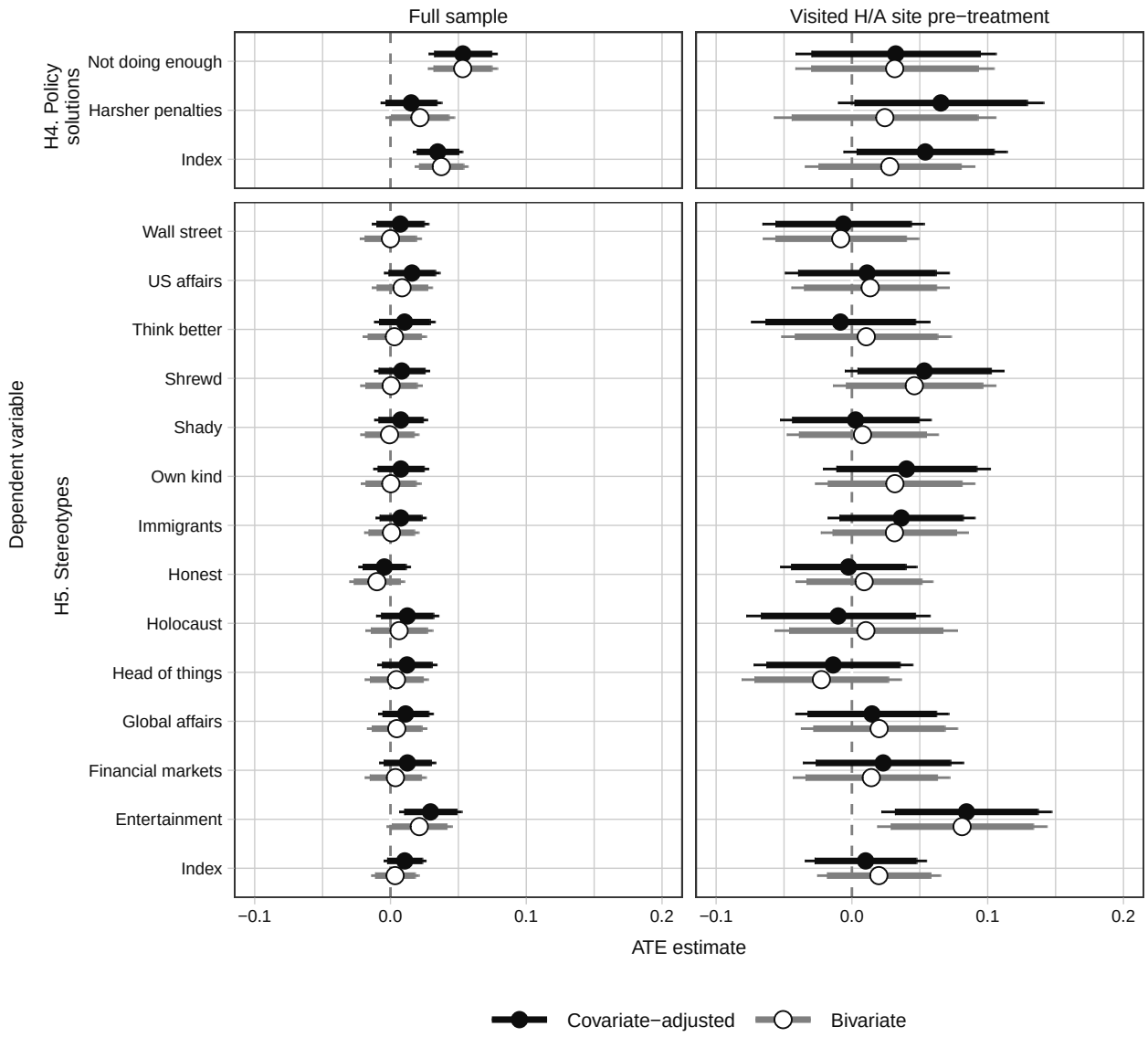
	Feeling thermometer		Discrimination perceptions		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2	Wave 1	Wave 2
Constant	0.769	0.807	0.703	0.696	0.592	0.565	0.244	0.267
	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.029)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.027)	(0.020)	(0.022)
Treatment	0.033	−0.040	−0.040	−0.040	−0.010	−0.005	0.017	−0.003
	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.041)	(0.042)	(0.042)	(0.038)	(0.030)	(0.033)
Adj. R^2	0.001	0.003	−0.000	−0.001	−0.005	−0.006	−0.004	−0.006
Num. obs.	179	179	179	179	179	179	179	179

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

2.4 Effects on component measures

As noted in the main text, hypotheses 4 and 5 were tested using additive indices of multiple measures. Figure SI-1 presents estimates for each component of these indices.

Figure SI-1: Treatment effect on all outcome variables, wave 1 only.



In addition to hypotheses 1 through 5, we specified one research question based on the survey data that had no clear directional expectations: that the treatment might affect self-reported contact with Jews. Table SI-20 presents the results.

Table SI-20: Effect on contact with Jews, wave 2.

	Full sample		Visited H/A sites pre-treatment	
	Adjusted	Bivariate	Adjusted	Bivariate
Constant	0.016	0.314	−0.025	0.324
	(0.024)	(0.008)	(0.032)	(0.020)
Treatment	0.002	0.005	0.002	−0.003
	(0.004)	(0.011)	(0.003)	(0.029)
Adj. R^2	0.901	−0.001	0.986	−0.006
Num. obs.	1231	1231	179	179

$^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

2.5 Heterogeneous effects

We looked for evidence of treatment effect heterogeneity by interacting treatment assignment with a preregistered set of covariates (Tables SI-21 to SI-27). We did so with and without covariate adjustment. Out of the 48 total interaction coefficients, three were statistically significant at the $p < 0.05$ level, two-tailed. This provides no statistical evidence of heterogeneous effects according to any of the covariates.

Table SI-21: Effect heterogeneity, at least one pre-treatment visit to H/A site, wave 1 only.

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.485^{***}	0.267^{***}	0.730^{***}	0.724^{***}	0.691^{***}	0.629^{***}	0.642^{***}	0.482^{***}	0.247^{***}	0.023
	(0.011)	(0.073)	(0.008)	(0.048)	(0.009)	(0.055)	(0.007)	(0.041)	(0.007)	(0.051)
Treatment	0.306^{***}	0.305^{***}	0.014	0.014	0.041^{***}	0.038^{**}	0.039^{***}	0.033^{***}	0.001	0.010
	(0.015)	(0.014)	(0.011)	(0.010)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.010)	(0.008)
Visited a H/A site	−0.011	0.015	0.016	0.005	−0.006	0.010	-0.055^{*}	0.049	−0.012	−0.002
	(0.031)	(0.130)	(0.019)	(0.018)	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.023)	(0.041)	(0.017)	(0.024)
Treatment × Visited a H/A site	−0.078	−0.052	0.030	0.038	−0.027	−0.003	−0.011	0.020	0.019	0.007
	(0.044)	(0.042)	(0.027)	(0.025)	(0.033)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.031)	(0.025)	(0.023)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.178	0.248	0.003	0.108	0.005	0.087	0.014	0.150	−0.001	0.245
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

Table SI-22: Effect heterogeneity, cognitive reflection test, wave 1 only.

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.478^{***}	0.266^{***}	0.733^{***}	0.720^{***}	0.683^{***}	0.621^{***}	0.646^{***}	0.487^{***}	0.276^{***}	0.025
	(0.014)	(0.073)	(0.009)	(0.049)	(0.011)	(0.057)	(0.009)	(0.042)	(0.008)	(0.051)
Treatment	0.296^{***}	0.299^{***}	0.026^{*}	0.025^{*}	0.050^{***}	0.053^{***}	0.035^{**}	0.034^{**}	0.001	0.008
	(0.018)	(0.018)	(0.013)	(0.012)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.011)
Cognitive reflection	0.021	0.011	−0.001	−0.040	0.025	0.031	-0.042^{*}	−0.038	-0.115^{***}	-0.032^{*}
	(0.029)	(0.030)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.021)	(0.020)	(0.017)	(0.016)
Treatment × Cognitive reflection	−0.006	−0.005	−0.024	−0.020	−0.046	−0.055	0.011	0.007	0.018	0.008
	(0.038)	(0.037)	(0.027)	(0.026)	(0.031)	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.026)	(0.023)	(0.021)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.174	0.248	0.001	0.107	0.005	0.088	0.009	0.149	0.034	0.246
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

Table SI-23: Effect heterogeneity, empathy scale, wave 1 only.

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.359^{***}	0.248^{**}	0.688^{***}	0.712^{***}	0.657^{***}	0.628^{***}	0.620^{***}	0.491^{***}	0.251^{***}	0.041
	(0.035)	(0.076)	(0.025)	(0.051)	(0.031)	(0.060)	(0.024)	(0.044)	(0.022)	(0.052)
Treatment	0.345^{***}	0.339^{***}	0.058	0.044	0.047	0.040	0.020	0.024	−0.045	−0.028
	(0.050)	(0.048)	(0.036)	(0.033)	(0.041)	(0.039)	(0.036)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.029)
Perspective-taking	0.241^{***}	0.212^{**}	0.085	0.061	0.063	0.036	0.027	0.012	−0.011	−0.019
	(0.066)	(0.066)	(0.047)	(0.043)	(0.057)	(0.054)	(0.045)	(0.042)	(0.040)	(0.038)
Treatment × Perspective-taking	−0.099	−0.079	−0.076	−0.048	−0.020	−0.006	0.032	0.022	0.093	0.074
	(0.091)	(0.088)	(0.065)	(0.061)	(0.077)	(0.073)	(0.068)	(0.062)	(0.062)	(0.055)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.181	0.248	0.002	0.107	0.005	0.087	0.006	0.149	0.001	0.246
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

Table SI-24: Effect heterogeneity, conspiratorial beliefs, wave 1 only.

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.532^{***}	0.232^{**}	0.767^{***}	0.719^{***}	0.706^{***}	0.605^{***}	0.684^{***}	0.471^{***}	0.068^{***}	0.030
	(0.028)	(0.076)	(0.019)	(0.050)	(0.021)	(0.058)	(0.019)	(0.044)	(0.015)	(0.052)
Treatment	0.365^{***}	0.368^{***}	0.033	0.028	0.073^{**}	0.066^{*}	0.055^{*}	0.053^{*}	−0.004	−0.004
	(0.036)	(0.035)	(0.025)	(0.024)	(0.028)	(0.027)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.020)	(0.019)
Conspiratorial beliefs	−0.086	0.002	−0.061	−0.021	−0.029	0.049	-0.088^{**}	0.027	0.312^{***}	0.224^{***}
	(0.047)	(0.049)	(0.031)	(0.032)	(0.037)	(0.038)	(0.032)	(0.034)	(0.026)	(0.027)
Treatment × Conspiratorial beliefs	-0.129^{*}	-0.125^{*}	−0.027	−0.017	−0.065	−0.051	−0.033	−0.030	0.020	0.026
	(0.063)	(0.061)	(0.043)	(0.041)	(0.050)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.044)	(0.037)	(0.035)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.185	0.250	0.006	0.107	0.008	0.088	0.017	0.149	0.129	0.246
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

Table SI-25: Effect heterogeneity, political knowledge, wave 1 only.

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.476^{***}	0.302^{***}	0.680^{***}	0.734^{***}	0.634^{***}	0.608^{***}	0.617^{***}	0.486^{***}	0.367^{***}	0.025
	(0.027)	(0.074)	(0.019)	(0.050)	(0.023)	(0.061)	(0.017)	(0.046)	(0.016)	(0.052)
Treatment	0.218^{***}	0.223^{***}	−0.002	−0.004	0.077^{*}	0.082^{**}	0.054^{*}	0.048^{*}	−0.010	0.006
	(0.038)	(0.037)	(0.026)	(0.025)	(0.032)	(0.031)	(0.024)	(0.023)	(0.023)	(0.022)
Political knowledge	0.012	−0.034	0.081^{**}	0.003	0.086^{**}	0.037	0.027	0.001	-0.188^{***}	-0.050^{*}
	(0.038)	(0.042)	(0.025)	(0.027)	(0.031)	(0.033)	(0.025)	(0.028)	(0.023)	(0.024)
Treatment × Political knowledge	0.116^{*}	0.115^{*}	0.030	0.035	−0.061	−0.068	−0.025	−0.018	0.023	0.008
	(0.052)	(0.050)	(0.036)	(0.034)	(0.042)	(0.041)	(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.031)	(0.029)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.179	0.250	0.016	0.108	0.009	0.088	0.006	0.149	0.061	0.246
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

Table SI-26: Effect heterogeneity, contact with Jews, wave 1 only.

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.540^{***}	0.267^{***}	0.807^{***}	0.735^{***}	0.730^{***}	0.635^{***}	0.664^{***}	0.493^{***}	0.170^{***}	0.020
	(0.019)	(0.074)	(0.011)	(0.049)	(0.015)	(0.057)	(0.013)	(0.042)	(0.010)	(0.051)
Treatment	0.297^{***}	0.298^{***}	−0.001	−0.003	0.034	0.028	0.029	0.023	0.011	0.016
	(0.025)	(0.025)	(0.017)	(0.016)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.018)	(0.017)	(0.015)	(0.014)
Contact with Jews	-0.177^{***}	-0.115^{*}	-0.232^{***}	-0.182^{***}	-0.125^{**}	-0.093^{*}	-0.093^{**}	-0.067^{*}	0.232^{***}	0.122^{***}
	(0.049)	(0.050)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.032)	(0.033)	(0.028)	(0.028)
Treatment × Contact with Jews	−0.009	0.001	0.060	0.069	0.007	0.028	0.027	0.041	−0.022	−0.017
	(0.069)	(0.068)	(0.048)	(0.046)	(0.056)	(0.053)	(0.048)	(0.045)	(0.043)	(0.039)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.186	0.248	0.040	0.108	0.014	0.087	0.011	0.149	0.054	0.246
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

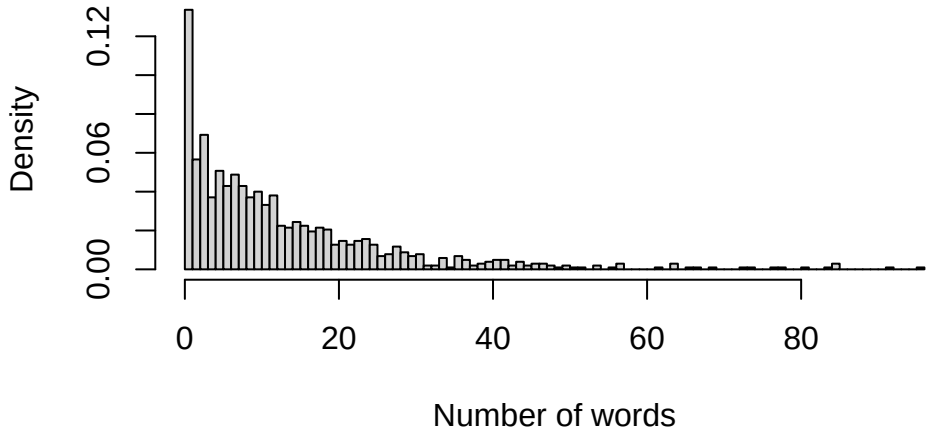
Table SI-27: Effect heterogeneity, 7-point party ID, wave 1 only (exploratory).

	Sympathy		Feeling therm.		Discrimination		Policy solutions		Stereotypes	
Constant	0.507^{***}	0.254^{***}	0.740^{***}	0.726^{***}	0.733^{***}	0.629^{***}	0.693^{***}	0.480^{***}	0.210^{***}	0.021
	(0.016)	(0.073)	(0.010)	(0.049)	(0.011)	(0.056)	(0.009)	(0.041)	(0.009)	(0.052)
Treatment	0.332^{***}	0.329^{***}	0.018	0.017	0.041^{**}	0.038^{*}	0.052^{***}	0.049^{***}	0.013	0.023^{*}
	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.011)
Party ID	−0.009	0.010	−0.003	−0.002	-0.017^{***}	−0.005	-0.024^{***}	0.000	0.014^{***}	0.001
	(0.005)	(0.007)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.003)	(0.004)
Treatment × Party ID	-0.016^{*}	-0.013^{*}	0.000	0.001	−0.002	−0.000	−0.007	−0.005	−0.004	−0.005
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.004)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.187	0.249	0.001	0.107	0.028	0.087	0.076	0.150	0.017	0.246
Num. obs.	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2050	2049	2049

2.6 Open-ended responses

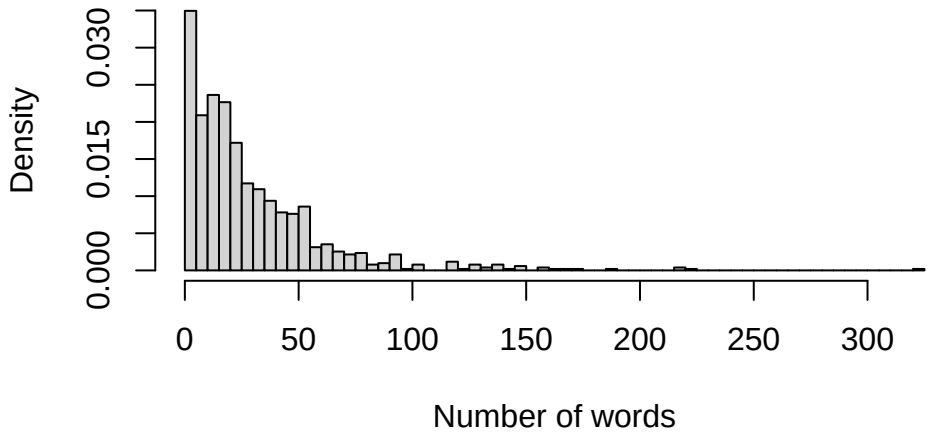
In response to a reviewer, we conducted an exploratory analysis of the responses to the open-ended prompts. First, subjects were asked if they knew someone who is Jewish and has experienced anti-semitism; if yes, they were asked to reflect on it, and if no, they were asked to imagine it. The average response was 13 words long and the median was 9. Figure SI-2 plots the distribution of word counts.

Figure SI-2: Word count distribution, initial prompt.



Second, after the treatment video, subjects were asked to describe a time when they had been targeted for something that made them different from other people. The average response was 29 words long and the median was 20. Figure SI-3 plots the distribution of word counts.

Figure SI-3: Word count distribution, reactions to video.



While the average response was short, the content of the responses as noted below gives us confidence that participants took the task seriously and the content was responsive. Only a very small number of participants refused to provide answers to either of the open ended reflection exercises.

When given an opportunity prior to viewing the student's story to reflect on experiences of anti-

semitism, just over 30 percent of participants said yes they did know someone who was Jewish and experienced antisemitism. Asked to describe the experience, participants mentioned family members who had experienced the Holocaust; their own and their friends experiences with name calling, slurs and verbal harassment; experiences with antisemitic stereotypes and tropes; experiences with individuals minimizing or denying the Holocaust; vandalism at synagogues; physical altercations; and examples of differential treatment. Some of those who said they knew someone who experienced antisemitism did not provide a description (about 13 percent) – these participants reported that the story was not theirs to share, that they did not have the details and in a small number of cases simply said "no" or N/A in response to the prompt.

Those who did not know someone that had experienced antisemitism (just under 70 percent of participants) were asked to describe what they thought it would be like to be Jewish and experience antisemitism. Of these, one fifth said they did not know or were unsure what it would be like. Those who did imagine this often used just several words to emphasize how negative the experience would feel (e.g., "unpleasant and frightening"; "bad"; "enraging"; "hurtful"; "embarrassing"; "painful"; "horrible"; "frustrating"; "sad"; "not good"; "it would anger and frighten me") while others elaborated on these same themes (e.g., "It would probably be terrifying and frustrating. I'd be afraid for my family. I would be watching my back and not go outside"; "I imagine it would be like living in a world where you don't feel welcome of safe. I imagine it would be lonely and at times terrifying filled with insecurities and sense of doom. I also imagine self loathing and overwhelming sadness and depression would be a part of practically every moment of everyday but a strong desire for justice and fairness would probably also be a huge part of my daily motivation to continue to move forward"). Still others tended to answer by analogizing this to the experience of other minority groups (e.g., "I don't know what it would be like to be Jewish and experience anti-Semitism, but I do know what it is like to be black and experience racism. The feelings might be similar").

A key component of the analogic perspective-taking intervention is having participants reflect on their own experience following exposure to the video of the student conveying his experience with antisemitism. Participants were asked to "think about a time when you felt like you were being targeted for something that makes you different from others" – or to think of a time when it may have happened to a friend or family member – and explain how they felt. As noted, the average response was 29 words, median 20 words. Responses included examples of and reactions to feeling targeted, discriminated against, mistreated or mocked for personal characteristics including religion, race, ethnicity, gender, sexual orientation and political beliefs. Examples focused on weight and appearance were also common. Participants describe experiences faced by themselves or family members, including experiences with discrimination or teasing from their childhood. A small number of individuals highlighted experiences where they were made to feel different for conservative political beliefs or being white. While some responses described specific examples, others simply noted how it made them feel (e.g., "I felt unsafe, singled-out, vulnerable, and upset"; "It made me very angry"). A range of emotions were described, including anger, disgust, frustration, sadness, despair, fear and anxiety. Indeed, feelings of vulnerability and fears about safety are present in many comments. Just under 20 percent stated they could not remember a time when they or a family member was treated this way. A very small number of respondents did not provide any response or one that could be readily characterized (2 percent).

Some examples of responses to this prompt include:

- "I feel I have been targeted for being a woman. I have been spoken down to by men, especially

when they are talking about cars or engines and such”

- “As a Hispanic, I have been fortunate to have experience only one or two instances of being treated different. On one occasion I felt disappointed because the words came from a child in the presence of his mother. Obviously, the child was mimicking words and behavior they had seen, probably from their parents”
- “I used to be made fun of all the time when I was young for being Chinese. I grew up in a white suburban neighborhood. There were only 3 Far East Asian people in the entire elementary school. I felt awful whenever people made fun of me. I had very low self esteem as a result.”
- “I was bullied pretty heavily in middle school because other kids thought I was gay. I was struggling a lot with my sexuality and gender identity at that time, and the things people said to me, losing friends, and seeing other kids whisper and laugh with each other made it much harder to come to terms with who I am.”
- “I am a black person, raised in the South, so being targeted for that fact has been a part of my life and it made me feel like crap and sad and angry. I live in the United States, so of course it has happened to my friends and family.”
- “I felt really frightened and humiliated, but more than anything I was angry. A really deep anger because they made me feel like less than what I was, less of a human.”
- “Because I’m fat and overweight people make fun of me and treat me as a lesser person because I’m heavy. I remember being in high school and I was heavy and they used to say I needed a bra and they thought it was a girl instead of a guy all kinds of crap.”
- “It generates fear. In my case it’s being in the closet trans and hearing anti-trans comments. It happens all the time. People are stupid and/or ignorant. I am angry and sad as well.”
- “I felt unfairly targeted for being different and was sad and angry about it.”
- “It feels awful to feel ”other”. To feel excluded because of who you are and things you cannot change.”
- “I felt hurt and alienated in the community I was in. I felt like it was unfair and unnecessary that people should just mind their own business and let others just live their lives in peace. It makes me angry when others think they have the right to disrespect anyone for just being themselves and living as they see fit, as long as no one is hurting anyone else.”
- “I felt unsafe. I didn’t know who to trust and who to be afraid of. I was angry and confused that I was a target for something that I felt was not harmful to others I knew or interacted with”

3 Browsing Behavior

3.1 Tables of plotted estimates

Tables SI-28 and SI-29 display the estimated effects on browsing behavior that are plotted in main text Figure 2, as well as for H/A sites not explicitly flagged as antisemitic. Estimates include pre-treatment covariates (control variables) selected by fitting a LASSO on the control group, with the penalty selected by five-fold cross-validation.

Table SI-28: Effect on browsing behavior, full sample.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.057	0.218	0.561	−0.052	0.018	−0.077	0.070	0.251	0.094
	(0.068)	(0.153)	(0.408)	(0.036)	(0.006)	(0.100)	(0.029)	(0.142)	(0.039)
Treatment	−0.010	0.001	−0.006	−0.010	−0.007	−0.052*	−0.008	0.005	0.021
	(0.012)	(0.025)	(0.060)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.026)	(0.012)	(0.025)	(0.057)
Adj. R^2	0.476	0.702	0.605	0.276	0.462	0.344	0.479	0.693	0.601
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-29: Effect on browsing behavior, visited H/A site pre-treatment.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.347	0.757	1.049	−0.047	0.070	2.724	0.370	0.633	0.985
	(0.135)	(0.345)	(0.755)	(0.038)	(0.035)	(1.504)	(0.129)	(0.330)	(0.773)
Treatment	−0.013	0.035	0.044	−0.040	−0.032	−0.372**	−0.018	0.044	0.161
	(0.046)	(0.112)	(0.247)	(0.036)	(0.049)	(0.133)	(0.047)	(0.115)	(0.245)
Adj. R^2	0.262	0.685	0.548	0.214	0.505	0.448	0.272	0.666	0.551
Num. obs.	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

3.2 Weighted estimates

As explained in Appendix 1.2, we found evidence of differential breakoff between the treatment and control groups. Consequently, we applied the weighting procedure recommended by Gerber and Green (2012, Chapter 7). Table SI-30 presents the weighted estimates of the effect on browsing behavior. The estimates are close to the point estimates presented in the main text, and never do not differ in terms of their statistical significance.

Table SI-30: Effect on browsing behavior, weighted for differential attrition.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.051	0.224	0.560	−0.051	0.017	−0.075	0.064	0.240	0.086
	(0.066)	(0.151)	(0.398)	(0.035)	(0.006)	(0.096)	(0.028)	(0.138)	(0.039)
Treatment	−0.008	0.003	−0.004	−0.010	−0.007	−0.051*	−0.006	0.007	0.028
	(0.012)	(0.025)	(0.059)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.025)	(0.012)	(0.024)	(0.057)
Adj. R^2	0.474	0.697	0.602	0.281	0.465	0.343	0.475	0.686	0.596
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

3.3 Unadjusted estimates

Tables SI-31 and SI-32 display the same estimates from Tables SI-28 and SI-29, but without covariate adjustment.

Table SI-31: Effect on browsing behavior, no covariate adjustment, full sample.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.164	0.349	0.813	0.030	0.037	0.127	0.158	0.331	0.760
	(0.012)	(0.031)	(0.067)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.025)	(0.012)	(0.030)	(0.064)
Treatment	−0.014	−0.009	−0.036	−0.010	−0.010	−0.049	−0.011	−0.000	−0.000
	(0.017)	(0.044)	(0.093)	(0.007)	(0.011)	(0.032)	(0.016)	(0.043)	(0.090)
Adj. R^2	−0.000	−0.001	−0.000	0.000	−0.000	0.001	−0.000	−0.001	−0.001
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-32: Effect on browsing behavior, no covariate adjustment, visited H/A site pre-treatment.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.713	1.791	3.885	0.154	0.196	0.612	0.699	1.710	3.707
	(0.038)	(0.137)	(0.258)	(0.030)	(0.049)	(0.134)	(0.038)	(0.137)	(0.258)
Treatment	0.004	0.081	0.130	−0.045	−0.041	−0.228	0.011	0.121	0.269
	(0.054)	(0.196)	(0.364)	(0.040)	(0.069)	(0.173)	(0.055)	(0.195)	(0.363)
Adj. R^2	−0.004	−0.003	−0.003	0.001	−0.002	0.003	−0.003	−0.002	−0.002
Num. obs.	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281	281

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

3.4 Dropping an outlier

One subject in the control group contributed about half of the visits to antisemitic sites in our sample. Concerned that such a significant outlier could have driven the results, we conducted an exploratory analysis in which we excluded this subject and recalculated our estimates from Tables SI-28 and SI-29. The resulting estimates appear in Tables SI-33 and SI-34. The estimates are close to the same, with a slight attenuation toward zero that does not affect any estimate's statistical significance.

Table SI-33: Effect on browsing behavior, full sample with outlier excluded.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.056	0.226	0.561	−0.053	0.018	−0.078	0.072	0.249	0.094
	(0.068)	(0.152)	(0.407)	(0.036)	(0.006)	(0.100)	(0.029)	(0.142)	(0.039)
Treatment	−0.009	0.002	−0.006	−0.010	−0.008	−0.050*	−0.008	0.006	0.020
	(0.012)	(0.025)	(0.060)	(0.006)	(0.008)	(0.026)	(0.012)	(0.025)	(0.057)
Adj. R^2	0.476	0.700	0.603	0.266	0.346	0.302	0.477	0.692	0.600
Num. obs.	1912	1912	1912	1912	1912	1912	1912	1912	1912

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-34: Effect on browsing behavior, visited H/A site pre-treatment with outlier excluded.

	All H/A sites			Antisemitic sites			Other H/A sites		
	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent	Any visit	Total visits	Time spent
Constant	0.336	0.656	0.987	−0.066	0.070	2.694	0.341	0.567	0.881
	(0.135)	(0.350)	(0.758)	(0.037)	(0.036)	(1.576)	(0.135)	(0.340)	(0.774)
Treatment	−0.015	0.026	0.027	−0.050	−0.033	−0.359**	−0.020	0.039	0.144
	(0.047)	(0.112)	(0.247)	(0.035)	(0.048)	(0.133)	(0.047)	(0.116)	(0.246)
Adj. R^2	0.263	0.685	0.547	0.218	0.375	0.399	0.273	0.667	0.552
Num. obs.	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280

$^{**}p < 0.01; {}^{*}p < 0.05$

3.5 Time trends

Figures SI-4 and SI-5 contain daily and weekly estimates of the treatment's effect on browsing behavior. We do not find any evidence of a time trend.

Figure SI-4: Treatment effect on browsing behavior by day, all H/A sites.

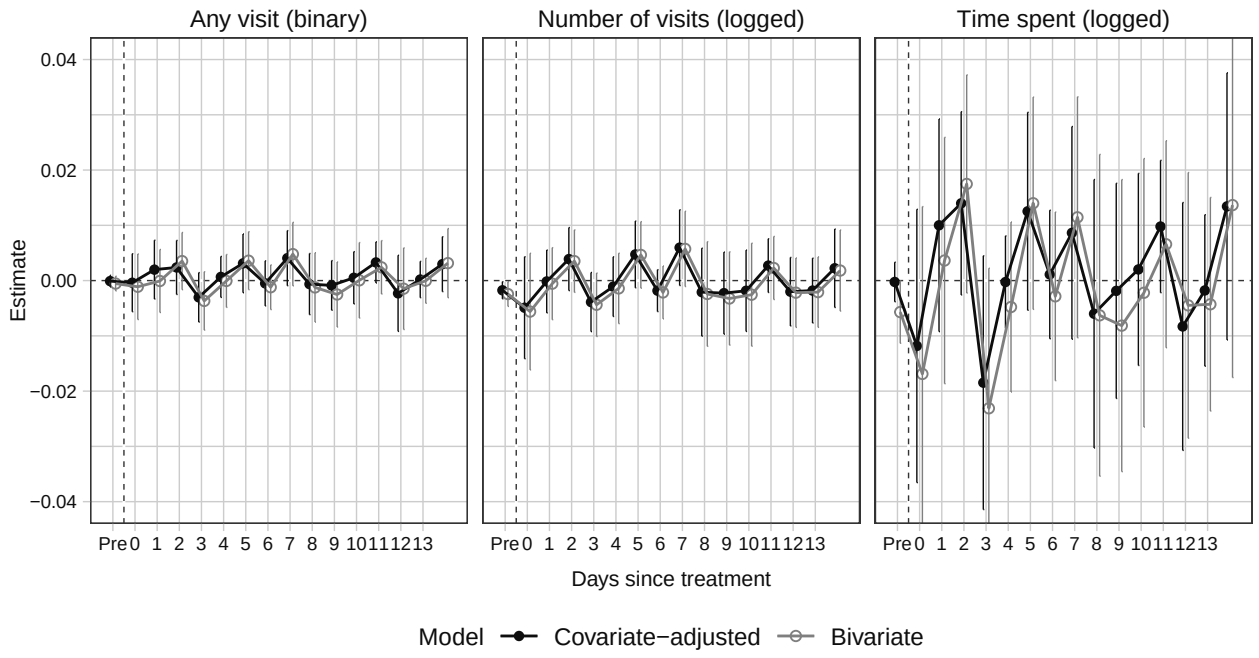
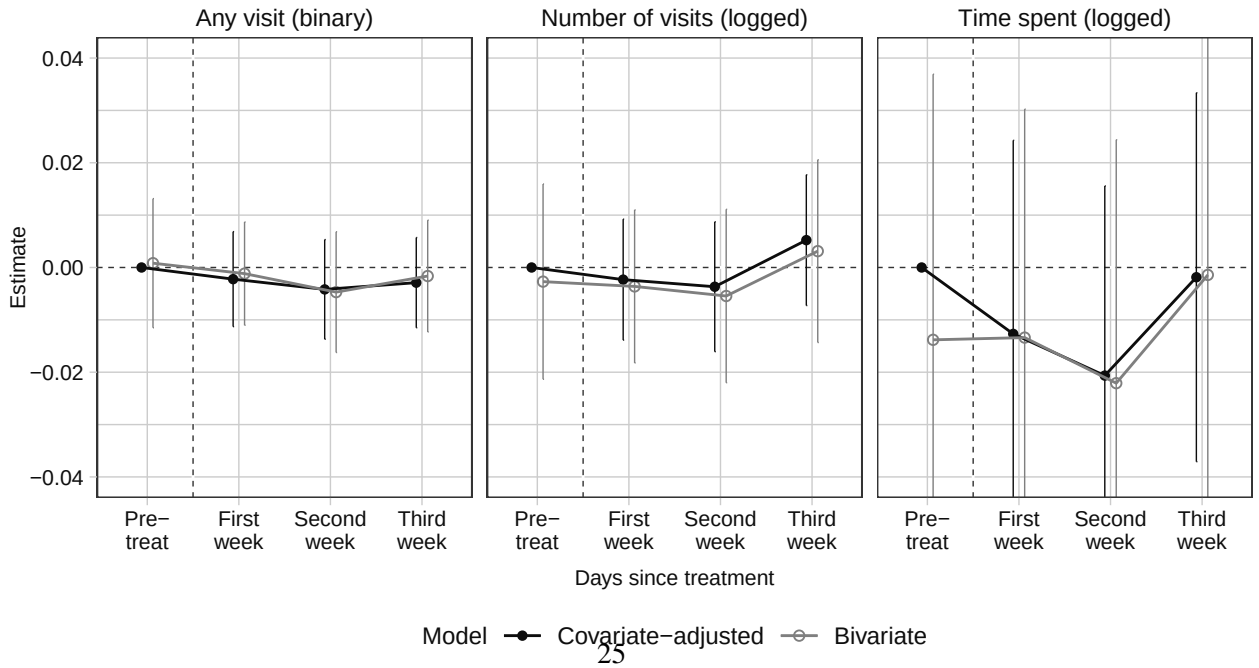


Figure SI-5: Treatment effect on browsing behavior by week, all H/A sites.



3.6 Heterogeneous effects

Tables SI-35 through SI-58 test for heterogeneous effects on browsing behavior according to our pre-registered list of pre-treatment covariates. Each trio of tables tests for heterogeneous effects on our three browsing variables (any visit, logged number of visits, logged time spent) by the same covariate. All covariates are scaled to range from 0 to 1.

With respect to the survey-measured covariates (cognitive reflection, empathy, conspiratorial beliefs, political knowledge, and contact with Jews), we find little evidence of heterogeneity. Out of 36 interaction coefficients, two are statistically significant. The fact that both of these instances are covariate-adjusted estimates for heterogeneity by conspiratorial beliefs may be worth investigating in future research.

With respect to pre-treatment browsing behavior, the results suggest that the overall effects we report in the main text are heavily driven by those who visited H/A sites pre-treatment. The effects on those who did not visit H/A sites pre-treatment (the "treatment" row) are consistently negative but never statistically significant.

Table SI-35: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by visited a H/A site pre-treatment.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.067^{***}	0.057	0.094^{***}	0.222	0.270^{***}	0.568
	(0.009)	(0.068)	(0.015)	(0.153)	(0.040)	(0.409)
Treatment	-0.012	-0.009	-0.010	-0.007	-0.035	-0.019
	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.054)	(0.055)
Visited a H/A site pre-treatment	0.646^{***}	-0.030	1.697^{***}	-0.975^{***}	3.616^{***}	-1.731^{***}
	(0.039)	(0.144)	(0.138)	(0.223)	(0.261)	(0.430)
Treatment × Visited a H/A site pre-treatment	0.016	-0.005	0.092	0.055	0.165	0.088
	(0.055)	(0.049)	(0.197)	(0.120)	(0.368)	(0.257)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.405	0.476	0.412	0.702	0.418	0.605
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-36: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by visited a H/A site pre-treatment.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.009^{**}	-0.054	0.009^{*}	0.009^{*}	0.041^{*}	-0.087
	(0.003)	(0.036)	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.016)	(0.100)
Treatment	-0.003	-0.002	-0.003	-0.003	-0.015	-0.014
	(0.004)	(0.004)	(0.005)	(0.005)	(0.020)	(0.021)
Visited a H/A site pre-treatment	0.145^{***}	-0.079^{*}	0.187^{***}	0.061	0.571^{***}	-0.282
	(0.030)	(0.038)	(0.049)	(0.035)	(0.135)	(0.176)
Treatment × Visited a H/A site pre-treatment	-0.043	-0.056	-0.038	-0.029	-0.213	-0.265^{*}
	(0.041)	(0.034)	(0.069)	(0.049)	(0.174)	(0.132)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.079	0.279	0.058	0.466	0.059	0.348
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-37: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by visited a H/A site pre-treatment.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.062^{***}	0.071^{*}	0.087^{***}	0.256	0.239^{***}	0.119^{***}
	(0.008)	(0.029)	(0.014)	(0.142)	(0.038)	(0.036)
Treatment	-0.010	-0.009	-0.007	-0.004	-0.018	-0.012
	(0.011)	(0.011)	(0.020)	(0.020)	(0.052)	(0.051)
Visited a H/A site pre-treatment	0.637^{***}	0.061	1.623^{***}	-0.372^{*}	3.468^{***}	-0.515
	(0.039)	(0.112)	(0.138)	(0.162)	(0.261)	(0.385)
Treatment × Visited a H/A site pre-treatment	0.021	0.007	0.129	0.061	0.287	0.221
	(0.056)	(0.049)	(0.196)	(0.121)	(0.367)	(0.258)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.407	0.478	0.401	0.693	0.417	0.602
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-38: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by cognitive reflection.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.143^{***}	0.056	0.307^{***}	0.221	0.713^{***}	0.560
	(0.014)	(0.067)	(0.037)	(0.152)	(0.079)	(0.409)
Treatment	-0.005	-0.008	-0.001	-0.005	0.000	-0.004
	(0.020)	(0.015)	(0.053)	(0.031)	(0.112)	(0.072)
Cognitive reflection	0.077^{*}	0.024	0.153	0.024	0.366	0.075
	(0.036)	(0.029)	(0.089)	(0.054)	(0.190)	(0.142)
Treatment × Cognitive reflection	-0.038	-0.005	-0.038	0.018	-0.152	-0.008
	(0.048)	(0.036)	(0.127)	(0.066)	(0.260)	(0.170)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.002	0.476	0.001	0.702	0.001	0.605
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-39: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by cognitive reflection.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.026^{***}	-0.049	0.027^{**}	0.020^{**}	0.104^{***}	-0.067
	(0.006)	(0.036)	(0.009)	(0.007)	(0.030)	(0.095)
Treatment	-0.019^{*}	-0.017^{*}	-0.014	-0.017	-0.069	-0.073^{*}
	(0.008)	(0.007)	(0.013)	(0.010)	(0.036)	(0.030)
Cognitive reflection	0.018	0.005	0.036	-0.010	0.084	-0.012
	(0.017)	(0.014)	(0.034)	(0.018)	(0.077)	(0.057)
Treatment × Cognitive reflection	0.028	0.023	0.012	0.031	0.059	0.072
	(0.024)	(0.020)	(0.043)	(0.026)	(0.104)	(0.075)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.006	0.276	0.003	0.462	0.003	0.344
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-40: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by cognitive reflection.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.135^{***}	0.067^{*}	0.291^{***}	0.251	0.656^{***}	0.045
	(0.014)	(0.029)	(0.036)	(0.142)	(0.076)	(0.050)
Treatment	0.002	-0.002	0.014	0.004	0.054	0.036
	(0.020)	(0.014)	(0.052)	(0.031)	(0.109)	(0.070)
Cognitive reflection	0.082^{*}	0.032	0.146	0.023	0.380^{*}	0.174
	(0.035)	(0.029)	(0.085)	(0.054)	(0.183)	(0.134)
Treatment × Cognitive reflection	-0.052	-0.019	-0.058	0.002	-0.213	-0.065
	(0.047)	(0.035)	(0.122)	(0.066)	(0.252)	(0.167)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.002	0.478	0.000	0.693	0.001	0.601
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-41: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by perspective-taking.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.150***	0.051	0.386***	0.216	0.880***	0.562
	(0.042)	(0.070)	(0.106)	(0.156)	(0.229)	(0.422)
Treatment	0.008	0.004	−0.018	0.007	−0.057	−0.007
	(0.059)	(0.042)	(0.160)	(0.084)	(0.327)	(0.202)
Perspective-taking	0.028	0.035	−0.072	−0.035	−0.129	−0.063
	(0.080)	(0.059)	(0.192)	(0.104)	(0.420)	(0.273)
Treatment × Perspective-taking	−0.044	−0.027	0.019	−0.012	0.043	0.002
	(0.110)	(0.079)	(0.292)	(0.149)	(0.600)	(0.367)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	−0.001	0.476	−0.001	0.702	−0.001	0.605
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-42: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by perspective-taking.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.031	−0.045	0.050	0.024	0.143	−0.080
	(0.018)	(0.038)	(0.031)	(0.025)	(0.081)	(0.121)
Treatment	−0.020	−0.025	−0.023	−0.018	−0.036	−0.082
	(0.024)	(0.020)	(0.045)	(0.033)	(0.106)	(0.082)
Perspective-taking	−0.002	0.003	−0.026	−0.012	−0.030	0.010
	(0.033)	(0.031)	(0.053)	(0.048)	(0.145)	(0.138)
Treatment × Perspective-taking	0.019	0.029	0.025	0.020	−0.024	0.056
	(0.045)	(0.038)	(0.078)	(0.065)	(0.185)	(0.154)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	−0.000	0.276	−0.001	0.461	−0.000	0.343
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-43: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by perspective-taking.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.158***	0.064	0.374***	0.255	0.875***	0.183
	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.103)	(0.144)	(0.222)	(0.133)
Treatment	−0.005	−0.006	−0.029	−0.006	−0.088	−0.019
	(0.059)	(0.040)	(0.156)	(0.083)	(0.320)	(0.195)
Perspective-taking	−0.000	0.012	−0.084	−0.070	−0.223	−0.174
	(0.077)	(0.054)	(0.187)	(0.103)	(0.406)	(0.255)
Treatment × Perspective-taking	−0.013	−0.003	0.056	0.020	0.171	0.079
	(0.108)	(0.074)	(0.286)	(0.147)	(0.587)	(0.353)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	−0.001	0.478	−0.001	0.693	−0.001	0.601
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-44: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by conspiratorial beliefs.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.022	0.027	0.016	0.178	0.034	0.427
	(0.030)	(0.069)	(0.075)	(0.152)	(0.157)	(0.408)
Treatment	0.036	0.049	0.017	0.078	0.150	0.270
	(0.043)	(0.033)	(0.106)	(0.064)	(0.223)	(0.155)
Conspiratorial beliefs	0.252***	0.105*	0.591***	0.178*	1.383***	0.554**
	(0.054)	(0.044)	(0.138)	(0.082)	(0.294)	(0.206)
Treatment × Conspiratorial beliefs	−0.086	−0.105	−0.034	−0.140	−0.308	−0.496
	(0.077)	(0.057)	(0.201)	(0.113)	(0.418)	(0.274)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.017	0.477	0.017	0.702	0.018	0.606
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-45: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by conspiratorial beliefs.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	−0.018	−0.068	−0.023	−0.033*	−0.088	−0.150
	(0.012)	(0.037)	(0.016)	(0.015)	(0.053)	(0.109)
Treatment	0.019	0.026	0.014	0.028	0.069	0.095
	(0.017)	(0.015)	(0.024)	(0.020)	(0.068)	(0.056)
Conspiratorial beliefs	0.086***	0.075**	0.107**	0.090**	0.382**	0.327**
	(0.025)	(0.023)	(0.035)	(0.033)	(0.116)	(0.108)
Treatment × Conspiratorial beliefs	−0.050	−0.064*	−0.040	−0.062	−0.206	−0.263*
	(0.034)	(0.030)	(0.052)	(0.044)	(0.146)	(0.122)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.008	0.278	0.006	0.465	0.009	0.345
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-46: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by conspiratorial beliefs.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.030	0.032	0.033	0.223	0.085	0.008
	(0.030)	(0.038)	(0.074)	(0.141)	(0.153)	(0.103)
Treatment	0.020	0.024	−0.004	0.060	0.085	0.161
	(0.042)	(0.032)	(0.105)	(0.063)	(0.219)	(0.148)
Conspiratorial beliefs	0.226***	0.062	0.529***	0.113	1.198***	0.157
	(0.053)	(0.041)	(0.135)	(0.081)	(0.285)	(0.184)
Treatment × Conspiratorial beliefs	−0.052	−0.057	0.017	−0.099	−0.131	−0.251
	(0.077)	(0.054)	(0.197)	(0.111)	(0.409)	(0.263)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.015	0.479	0.015	0.693	0.015	0.601
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-47: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by political knowledge.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.064^{**}	0.047	0.164^{*}	0.212	0.318^{*}	0.522
	(0.025)	(0.068)	(0.066)	(0.155)	(0.139)	(0.415)
Treatment	-0.011	0.016	-0.116	0.014	-0.139	0.082
	(0.035)	(0.026)	(0.085)	(0.050)	(0.181)	(0.119)
Political knowledge	0.152^{***}	0.053	0.282^{**}	0.049	0.758^{***}	0.215
	(0.038)	(0.034)	(0.099)	(0.064)	(0.213)	(0.165)
Treatment × Political knowledge	-0.007	-0.038	0.155	-0.021	0.140	-0.134
	(0.053)	(0.039)	(0.136)	(0.074)	(0.287)	(0.180)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.012	0.476	0.010	0.702	0.012	0.605
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-48: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by political knowledge.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.008	-0.057	0.045	0.010	0.062	-0.093
	(0.012)	(0.037)	(0.035)	(0.014)	(0.069)	(0.100)
Treatment	-0.015	0.002	-0.068	-0.028	-0.104	-0.015
	(0.014)	(0.011)	(0.037)	(0.015)	(0.075)	(0.046)
Political knowledge	0.034	0.013	-0.012	0.012	0.099	0.062
	(0.019)	(0.016)	(0.046)	(0.020)	(0.101)	(0.066)
Treatment × Political knowledge	0.008	-0.018	0.088	0.031	0.081	-0.056
	(0.024)	(0.019)	(0.054)	(0.025)	(0.121)	(0.081)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.004	0.276	0.003	0.463	0.003	0.343
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-49: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by political knowledge.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.063^{*}	0.053	0.141^{*}	0.236	0.287^{*}	-0.138
	(0.025)	(0.031)	(0.059)	(0.145)	(0.131)	(0.093)
Treatment	-0.005	0.025	-0.081	0.035	-0.085	0.133
	(0.035)	(0.026)	(0.080)	(0.049)	(0.175)	(0.118)
Political knowledge	0.144^{***}	0.043	0.290^{**}	0.061	0.724^{***}	0.352^{*}
	(0.038)	(0.032)	(0.092)	(0.062)	(0.204)	(0.140)
Treatment × Political knowledge	-0.012	-0.050	0.115	-0.045	0.113	-0.175
	(0.053)	(0.039)	(0.130)	(0.072)	(0.278)	(0.177)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.011	0.479	0.010	0.693	0.011	0.602
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-50: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by contact with Jews.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.188^{***}	0.057	0.370^{***}	0.206	0.930^{***}	0.578
	(0.021)	(0.069)	(0.054)	(0.156)	(0.117)	(0.415)
Treatment	-0.005	-0.009	0.057	0.023	0.022	-0.032
	(0.030)	(0.024)	(0.079)	(0.047)	(0.166)	(0.116)
Contact with Jews	-0.075	-0.045	-0.065	-0.064	-0.366	-0.295
	(0.053)	(0.043)	(0.140)	(0.084)	(0.285)	(0.215)
Treatment × Contact with Jews	-0.030	-0.002	-0.207	-0.070	-0.187	0.082
	(0.072)	(0.057)	(0.198)	(0.108)	(0.401)	(0.268)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.002	0.476	0.000	0.702	0.001	0.605
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-51: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by contact with Jews.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.032^{***}	-0.049	0.035^{*}	0.017	0.138^{**}	-0.083
	(0.010)	(0.036)	(0.014)	(0.011)	(0.049)	(0.115)
Treatment	-0.010	-0.016	-0.007	-0.015	-0.060	-0.086
	(0.014)	(0.012)	(0.023)	(0.017)	(0.061)	(0.051)
Contact with Jews	-0.006	0.001	0.006	0.000	-0.033	-0.003
	(0.024)	(0.022)	(0.039)	(0.028)	(0.124)	(0.105)
Treatment × Contact with Jews	0.002	0.020	-0.009	0.024	0.033	0.107
	(0.035)	(0.029)	(0.063)	(0.051)	(0.155)	(0.124)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	-0.001	0.276	-0.001	0.461	-0.000	0.343
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-52: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by contact with Jews.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.181^{***}	0.073^{*}	0.358^{***}	0.244	0.880^{***}	0.238^{**}
	(0.021)	(0.031)	(0.053)	(0.145)	(0.111)	(0.080)
Treatment	-0.005	-0.014	0.050	0.016	0.045	-0.016
	(0.029)	(0.023)	(0.077)	(0.047)	(0.160)	(0.111)
Contact with Jews	-0.073	-0.068	-0.084	-0.083	-0.375	-0.457^{*}
	(0.051)	(0.042)	(0.135)	(0.086)	(0.266)	(0.192)
Treatment × Contact with Jews	-0.019	0.018	-0.159	-0.037	-0.149	0.113
	(0.071)	(0.056)	(0.193)	(0.108)	(0.384)	(0.257)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.001	0.478	0.000	0.693	0.001	0.603
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-53: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by favors mobile web browser.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.191^{***}	0.057	0.394^{***}	0.211	0.911^{***}	0.540
	(0.015)	(0.068)	(0.037)	(0.152)	(0.078)	(0.407)
Treatment	-0.011	-0.009	0.018	0.012	0.024	0.024
	(0.020)	(0.015)	(0.053)	(0.031)	(0.111)	(0.074)
Favors mobile web browser	-0.107^{***}	-0.048^{**}	-0.178^{**}	-0.059	-0.387^{**}	-0.112
	(0.023)	(0.017)	(0.066)	(0.034)	(0.146)	(0.092)
Treatment × Favors mobile web browser	-0.023	-0.003	-0.130	-0.046	-0.296	-0.125
	(0.031)	(0.022)	(0.085)	(0.041)	(0.185)	(0.108)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.018	0.476	0.011	0.702	0.012	0.605
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-54: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by favors mobile web browser.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.038^{***}	-0.048	0.048^{***}	0.025^{**}	0.159^{***}	-0.067
	(0.007)	(0.037)	(0.011)	(0.008)	(0.032)	(0.103)
Treatment	-0.012	-0.014	-0.013	-0.010	-0.062	-0.064^{*}
	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.015)	(0.011)	(0.040)	(0.032)
Favors mobile web browser	-0.030^{**}	-0.020^{*}	-0.042^{***}	-0.030^{**}	-0.126^{**}	-0.058
	(0.009)	(0.008)	(0.012)	(0.009)	(0.046)	(0.044)
Treatment × Favors mobile web browser	0.008	0.016	0.010	0.009	0.042	0.047
	(0.012)	(0.011)	(0.016)	(0.012)	(0.054)	(0.051)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.004	0.276	0.003	0.463	0.004	0.343
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-55: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by favors mobile web browser.

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.184^{***}	0.070^{*}	0.371^{***}	0.243	0.851^{***}	0.131^{**}
	(0.015)	(0.029)	(0.036)	(0.141)	(0.076)	(0.050)
Treatment	-0.008	-0.008	0.028	0.018	0.061	0.050
	(0.020)	(0.015)	(0.052)	(0.031)	(0.109)	(0.071)
Favors mobile web browser	-0.104^{***}	-0.050^{**}	-0.159^{*}	-0.047	-0.361^{*}	-0.134
	(0.023)	(0.016)	(0.066)	(0.033)	(0.142)	(0.083)
Treatment × Favors mobile web browser	-0.022	-0.000	-0.138	-0.054	-0.301	-0.136
	(0.030)	(0.022)	(0.084)	(0.042)	(0.180)	(0.104)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.018	0.478	0.010	0.693	0.012	0.603
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-56: Heterogeneous effects on visits to all H/A sites, by party ID (7-point).

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.047^{***}	0.040	0.084^{*}	0.208	0.197^{**}	0.490
	(0.014)	(0.069)	(0.036)	(0.155)	(0.074)	(0.407)
Treatment	0.011	0.037^{*}	-0.006	0.032	0.037	0.154
	(0.019)	(0.017)	(0.047)	(0.036)	(0.101)	(0.083)
Party ID (7-point)	0.047^{***}	0.007	0.105^{***}	0.001	0.245^{***}	0.014
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.016)	(0.013)	(0.033)	(0.030)
Treatment × Party ID (7-point)	-0.009	-0.019^{**}	0.002	-0.013	-0.022	-0.065^{*}
	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.022)	(0.012)	(0.046)	(0.029)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.065	0.479	0.058	0.702	0.064	0.606
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-57: Heterogeneous effects on visits to antisemitic sites, by party ID (7-point).

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.002	-0.056	0.010	-0.001	0.027	-0.106
	(0.005)	(0.036)	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.025)	(0.099)
Treatment	0.003	0.007	-0.006	0.002	-0.012	0.008
	(0.007)	(0.006)	(0.010)	(0.007)	(0.030)	(0.022)
Party ID (7-point)	0.011^{***}	-0.001	0.011^{**}	0.007^{*}	0.040^{***}	-0.002
	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.003)	(0.012)	(0.013)
Treatment × Party ID (7-point)	-0.005	-0.007^{*}	-0.001	-0.004	-0.014	-0.025
	(0.004)	(0.003)	(0.005)	(0.004)	(0.015)	(0.013)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.016	0.278	0.007	0.464	0.011	0.345
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

Table SI-58: Heterogeneous effects on visits to other H/A sites, by party ID (7-point).

	Any visit		Num. of visits		Time spent	
Constant	0.042^{**}	0.050	0.075^{*}	0.245	0.168^{*}	0.040
	(0.014)	(0.032)	(0.035)	(0.144)	(0.072)	(0.056)
Treatment	0.010	0.033^{*}	-0.002	0.032	0.048	0.148
	(0.019)	(0.016)	(0.046)	(0.035)	(0.098)	(0.078)
Party ID (7-point)	0.046^{***}	0.008	0.102^{***}	0.000	0.236^{***}	0.017
	(0.006)	(0.005)	(0.016)	(0.012)	(0.032)	(0.024)
Treatment × Party ID (7-point)	-0.007	-0.017^{**}	0.005	-0.011	-0.012	-0.052
	(0.008)	(0.006)	(0.022)	(0.012)	(0.045)	(0.028)
Controls	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes
Adj. R^2	0.067	0.481	0.058	0.693	0.064	0.602
Num. obs.	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913	1913

$^{***}p < 0.001$; $^{**}p < 0.01$; $^{*}p < 0.05$

3.7 Relationship between browsing and attitudes

In response to a reader inquiry, we conducted an exploratory analysis of the relationship between pre-treatment browsing behavior and our attitudinal outcome measures. In Table SI-59, the "Attitude" column lists an attitudional measure and the "Browsing" column lists a measure of antisemitic site visits (any visit, number of visits, time spent). The "Difference" column presents the predicted difference between subjects with no antisemitic browsing and the subject with the maximum amount of antisemitic browsing, based on a linear regression.

We find no evidence of differences in discrimination perceptions, and at least some evidence of differences with respect to feelings, policy solutions, and stereotypes. All of the differences are in the expected directions. Although we are hesitant to read too much into an exploratory analysis, we would tentatively describe antisemitic site visitors as "aware but unconcerned": they perceive roughly equal amounts of discrimination but cooler feelings, engage in more stereotyping, and profess less support for policy solutions.

Table SI-59: Relationship between pre-treatment browsing behavior and attitudinal DVs

Attitude	Browsing	Difference	SE	p
Discrimination perceptions	Any	0.004	0.044	0.934
	Time	-0.011	0.094	0.904
	Visits	-0.084	0.130	0.518
Feeling thermometer	Any	-0.024	0.044	0.586
	Time	-0.106	0.100	0.291
	Visits	-0.237	0.129	0.067
Policy solutions	Any	-0.128	0.049	0.009
	Time	-0.293	0.105	0.005
	Visits	-0.469	0.273	0.086
Stereotypes	Any	0.038	0.037	0.302
	Time	0.131	0.096	0.169
	Visits	0.300	0.130	0.021

3.8 Identification of H/A websites

We sought to identify websites and social media accounts that contain hateful, bigoted, discriminatory, and/or otherwise highly abusive content directed at groups of people. This includes the comments found on the website or in replies to posts. The URLs range from neo-Nazi and white supremacist sites to those among the so-called "alt lite" (ADL, nd) and some considered part of the "intellectual dark web" (Weiss, 2018). We do not claim that any given website contains entirely, or even primarily, hateful content (although a number do), but rather, that someone spending much time on one of these sites would be likely to be exposed to hateful, discriminatory, bigoted, and/or highly abusive content and/or comments directed at groups of people. Thus, some of the individuals or organizations found on our list might not directly espouse hateful or bigoted views, but if they regularly provide space (e.g., in interviews, guest posts, etc.) for those who do espouse such views, their site/account is eligible for our list. Our approach is agnostic to ideology. However, as recent research has consistently shown (Benkler, Faris, Roberts, 2018; Freelon, Marwick, & Kreiss, 2020; Marwick & Lewis, 2017), the preponderance of hateful, bigoted, and/or highly abusive content online in recent years is associated with the political right.

We seeded our list of URLs by beginning with reports from the Southern Poverty Law Center and the Anti-Defamation League that identified extremist organizations and individuals and then used Google searches conducted in "incognito" or "private" mode to identify relevant websites and social media accounts and channels, including podcasts available via digital services such as iTunes, Spotify, and Soundcloud. For each organization and individual we searched for accounts and channels on Bitchute, Dlive, Facebook, Gab, Parler, Telegram, Twitter, VK, and YouTube, as well as subreddits. We also read through Wikipedia pages to see if the individual in question was associated with any organizations not named in the initial report or, similarly, if any additional individuals were associated with the organization in question. We then used a snowball approach, examining each website, social media account, or channel for new links and names and evaluated each in turn to assess whether it met the criteria described above.

Content on the sites, accounts, and channels on this list target a range of groups for bigotry. Some, for example, focus on maligning LGBTQ+ individuals, while others are Islamophobic or anti-immigrant. Still others—especially the white nationalist and white supremacist sites—target a wide range of groups and communities. However, because our initial project addressed antisemitism, we prioritized identifying antisemitic content, and the list therefore is heavily weighted toward URLs with such content. We ended our collection when more than 70 percent of the links found on 20 consecutive sites, accounts, and channels hosting antisemitic content were already part of our list.

The vast majority of sites, accounts, and channels are US-centric. We only included URLs based outside of the US if they at least partially spoke to a US audience or addressed issues in the United States.

3.9 List of H/A websites

The following table lists the most-visited antisemitic sites during the pre-treatment period. Recall that some domains that are not obviously antisemitic can be used to view antisemitic content; for example, we extracted searches for antisemitic content undertaken on major search engines. The 4chan visits were primarily contributed by the respondent we describe above as an outlier; results hold excluding this respondent (Appendix 3.4).

Table SI-60: Antisemitic site visits by domain.

Domain	Percent	Excluding 4chan
4chan.org	60.0	
judicialwatch.org	6.3	15.8
blogspot.com	6.0	15.1
gab.com	5.3	13.3
summit.news	5.0	12.6
unz.com	3.2	7.9
www.revolver.news	3.0	7.6
altcensored.com	1.6	4.0
barenakedislam.com	1.0	2.5
bing.com	0.7	1.8
facebook.com	0.7	1.8
google.com	0.7	1.8
cdn.summit.news	0.6	1.4
counter-currents.com	0.6	1.4
traditionalright.com	0.6	1.4
bitchute.com	0.4	1.1
rawstory.com	0.4	1.1
twitter.com	0.4	1.1

The following table lists all of the H/A websites.

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
”Alternative Right”	Antisem	Minds	https://www.minds.com/alternativeright/
		Slashdot	https://slashdot.org/˜alternative_right
		Gab	https://gab.com/alternative_right
4 Chan pol/	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://boards.4chan.org/pol/
4Racism.org	Antisem	Website	https://4racism.org/
4dogs4women	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/4dogs4women/
9 November 1923	Antisem	Website	http://9november.org/
A Voice for Men	Other	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/regardingmen/
		Website	https://avoiceformen.com/
A2Z Publication	Antisem	Website	http://www.a2zpublications.com/
Aaron Clarey	Other	Website	http://captaincapitalism.blogspot.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/aaron_clarey
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/AaronClarey

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Podcast	https://soundcloud.com/aaron-clarey/tracks
Abiding Truth Ministries	Other	Website	http://www.atmchurch.org
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/atmchurch
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCkwoqyZrCVHAOOYqcViH8oA
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/atmchurchphilly/
Act for America	Other	Website	https://www.actforamerica.org
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/act4america/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ACTforAmerica
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/act
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/actforamerica
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCtfcqf7cq_W3d2tO6uqeYfg
Adelaide Institute	Antisem	Website	http://www.adelaideinstitute.org/
Admiral Cod	Other	Website	http://admiralcod.blogspot.com/
Adrian H Krieg	Antisem	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/DrAdrianHKrieg
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/DrAdrianHKrieg
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC8kjEkABxCeN9xqHDl_5LfQ
Affirmative Right	Antisem	Website	https://affirmativeright.blogspot.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/DisssRight/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/affirmativeright/
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@AffirmativeRight:0
		Gab	https://gab.com/AffirmativeRight
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/affirmativeright2/
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/c-638537
		Brighteon	https://www.brighteon.com/channels/liddell
		VK	https://vk.com/affirmativeright
		Medium	https://medium.com/@affirmativeright
		Website	https://archive.org/details/@affirmative_right
		Lbry	https://lbry.tv/@AffirmativeRight:0
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/AffirmativeRight
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UChKlct63f5tEY-twY8TKAcg
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/AffirmativRight
Age of Treason	Antisem	Website	http://age-of-treason.com/
Al Fin	Other	Website	https://alfinnextlevel.wordpress.com
		Website	http://alfin2200.blogspot.com/
Aletho News	Antisem	Website	https://alethonews.com
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCSRc-wteNLZf3oSEIj5Rsow
Alliance Defending Freedom	Other	Website	https://adflegal.org/
		Website	https://www.adflegal.org
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCfPhM5P-BJCR8vRSPCdtXoQ
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/AllianceDefends
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/AllianceDefendingFreedom
Alt Right Portal	Antisem	Website	http://nxx14.blogspot.com/
AltRight.com	Antisem	Website	https://altright.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCSTy-H5lSiCcozas32sfJlQ
AltRightNews	Other	Website	http://altrightnews.blogspot.com/p/alternative-right-news.html
Altcensored	Antisem	Website	https://altcensored.com
America First/All Lives Matter	Other	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/260204738480624
America's Survival	Other	Website	http://www.usasurvival.org/
American Border Patrol	Other	Website	http://www.americanborderpatrol.com/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Seidarm
American College of Pediatricians	Other	Website	https://acpeds.org
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/AmericanCollegeofPediatricians/
		Vimeo	https://vimeo.com/bestforchildren
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCAg9qCZpuP3xS0TpJDqepMQ
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ACPeds
American Family Association	Other	Website	https://www.afa.net
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/americanfamassc/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/americanfamassc
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pages/American-Family-Association/41769132859
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/americanfamilyradio
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/AFRNet
		Website	https://afr.net/
		Gab	https://gab.com/AmericanFamAssc
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/americanfamilyradio
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/AmericanFamAssc
American Free Press	Antisem	Website	https://americanfreepress.net/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/afpsupporter
American Freedom Party/Council of Conservative Citizens	Antisem	Website	http://theamericanfreedomparty.us
		Website	https://twitter.com/american3rdp
		Tumblr	https://americanfreedomparty.tumblr.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pg/A3rdPosition
		Website	http://conservative-headlines.org
		Website	https://conservative-headlines.com/
American Greatness	Other	Website	https://amgreatness.com/
American Nazi Party	Antisem	Website	https://www.americannaziparty.com
American Patrol	Other	Website	https://www.americanpatrol.com/
American Renaissance	Antisem	Website	https://www.amren.com/
		Brighteon	https://www.brighteon.com/channels/amrenaissance
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/5Q4sa6rObtGx/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/PvE9Fgz40IbM/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/amrenaissance/
		Gab	https://gab.com/AmRenaissance
		Telegram	https://t.me/amrenofficial
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/AmRenaissance
American Thinker	Other	Website	https://www.americanthinker.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/AmericanThinker/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/americanthinker
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/i/americanthinker
		Gab	https://gab.com/Americanthinker
Americans for Legal Immigration PAC	Other	Discussion Forum	https://www.alipac.us/
Americas Promise Ministries	Antisem	Website	https://www.americaspromiseministries.org
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCr5ySjCfGTrZKYGulPtozRg
Amerika: Furthest Right	Antisem	Website	http://www.amerika.org/
		Freespeechextremist	https://freespeechextremist.com/amerika
Andrew Anglin	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/AndrewAnglin

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Andrew Carrington Hitchcock	Antisem	Website	https://andrewcarringtonhitchcock.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/andrewcarrington.hitchcock.3
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/achitchcock
		VK	https://vk.com/id549278184
		Gab	https://gab.com/achitchcock
Andy Nowicki aka the Nameless One	Antisem	Website	https://altrightnovelist.com/
		Podcast	https://soundcloud.com/jnow1101
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/AndyNowicki
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/andy.nowicki.10
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC1vGe4w7OQVGO2cErei8PGQ
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCDFMuRPjyGo25j81EQyVVcA
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/Wl0HDBLKlU7o/
		Brighteon	https://www.brighteon.com/channels/andynowicki
Ann Coulter	Other	Twitter	https://twitter.com/anncoulter
		Website	https://anncoulter.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/OfficialAnnCoulter/
		Gab	https://gab.com/AnnCoulter
		Gab	https://gab.com/teamcoulter
Anonymous Conservative	Other	Website	http://www.anonymousconservative.com/
Anti-White Watch	Other	Website	https://www.antiwhitewatch.org/
Arktos	Antisem	Website	https://arktos.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC0h-sR-xyYLX7sSO46ovo2A
		Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/user/arktos
		Instagram	www.instagram.com/ArktosMedia
		Telegram	https://t.me/arktosmedia
		Gab	https://gab.com/arktos
		VK	https://vk.com/public122667360
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Arktos/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/arktosmedia
Aryan Nations Forum	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://www.cjcc-aryan-nations.com/forum
Asatru Folk Assembly	Antisem	Website	https://www.runestone.org/
		VK	https://vk.com/asatrufolkassembly
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/FolkAsatru
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/p/asatrufolkassembly
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/asatrufolkassembly/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/DimhNfgaNJow/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC7sa3FRHRksETE4Nn-IVizA
AtaVisionary	Other	Website	http://atavisionary.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Atavisionary
Attack the System	Antisem	Website	https://attackthesystem.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/PanSecession/
Augustus Invictus	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/EmperorInvictus
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/public/Augustus-Sol-Invictus
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pages/category/Political-Organization/African-Americans-for-Augustus-Invictus-110832126976137/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCZmn5TswQ0m13ihKsbJ8Wzw
AxeTruth	Other	Dlive	https://dlive.tv/AxeTruth
		Website	https://axetruth.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCTqhjLumrrlq4_otHQk7ESQ
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCKRioXQmbE7SxtiUYq1CXqQ

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Website	https://vaughn.live/axetruth
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@AxeTruth:0e
		Twitch	https://www.twitch.tv/axe_truth
		VK	https://vk.com/axetruth
		Website	https://bitwave.tv/axetruth/
		Website	https://pilled.net/#/profile/54758
		Website	https://thefoxhole.app/#/home/54758
		Trovo	https://trovo.live/axetruth
		Website	https://flote.app/user/axetruth/live
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/axetruth/
		Website	https://www.brighteon.com/channels/axetruth
		Website	https://brandnewtube.com/@axetruth
		VK	https://vk.com/videos604784283
		Website	https://bj.afreecatv.com/axetruth/vods
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/AxeTruth
		Gab	https://gab.com/AxeTruth
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/axefortruth/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/axefortruth/
		Website	https://www.spreely.com/75571/
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/i/axetruth
		Website	https://politichatter.com/axetruth
		Website	https://pocketnet.app/axetruth
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/axel.fortruth.1
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/axetruth
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/axetruthnation/
		Podcast	https://podcasts.google.com/feed/aHR0cHM6Ly9mZWVkLnBvZGJlYW4uY29tL2F4ZXRydXRoL2ZlZWQueG1s
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/6PkpPXqk9Z2owpw8jgsk7Y
		Podcast	https://axetruth.podbean.com/
		Podcast	https://music.amazon.com/podcasts/c7414cb4-b59f-4284-9bd0-a23487684586/axetruth-com—the-axe-truth-chopping-block
		Podcast	https://www.podchaser.com/podcasts/axetruthcom-the-axe-truth-chop-895134
		Podcast	https://player.fm/series/axetruthcom-the-axe-truth-chopping-block
		Podcast	https://www.podcastaddict.com/podcast/2403726
		Podcast	https://www.stitcher.com/show/axetruth
		Podcast	https://www.iheart.com/podcast/269-axetruthcom-the-axe-truth-70586751/
Axis History Forum	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://forum.axishistory.com/
Ayaan Hirsi Ali	Other	Website	https://ayaanhirsiali.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ayaan/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/AyaanHirsiAli
B.U.G.S.	Antisem	Website	http://www.whitakeronline.org/blog/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/WhitakerOnLine
Bare Naked Islam	Other	Website	https://barenakedislam.com/
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/Barenakedislam416499685912
Based Documentaries	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/based_documentaries/
Ben Shapiro	Other	Podcast	https://www.dailywire.com/show/the-ben-shapiro-show
		Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/benshapiro/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/benshapiro
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pg/TheBenShapiroShow/about/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCnQC_G5Xsjhp9fEJKuIcrSw
Black Conservative Patriot	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCdVSlmNi1uyfsgOAT_TbVyg
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/BlackConservativePatriot

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Black-Conservative-Patriot
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Black_C_Patriot
Black House Publishing	Antisem	Website	https://www.blackhousepublishing.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/BlackHousePublishing/
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.co.uk/blackhousepublishing/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/blackhousepublishingltd/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/BlackHsePub
Black Pigeon Speaks	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCmrLCXSDScliR7q8AxxjvXg
		Website	https://blackpigeonspeaks.com/
		SubScribestar	https://www.subscribestar.com/black-pigeon-speaks
		Website	https://bps-north-america.creator-spring.com/?
		Website	https://bps-europe-the-uk.creator-spring.com/?
		Telegram	https://t.me/felixrex
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/yqVw2kOQK4Jl/
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/user/FelixRex
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/Felix_Rex
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@felixrex:2
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@BlackPigeonSpeaks:c
		Trovo	https://trovo.live/FelixRex
		Lbry	https://lbry.tv/@BlackPigeonSpeaks:c
		Lbry	https://lbry.tv/@felixrex:2
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCcOdNCF5e5Ev-57AWf_LpkA
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/navyhato
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/blackpigeonspeaks/
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/FelixRex/posts
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/blackpigeonspeaks
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/blackpigeonspeaks/
		Gab	https://gab.com/blackpigeon
		Dailymotion	https://www.dailymotion.com/blackpigeonspeaks
Blackstone Intelligence	Antisem	Website	https://www.blackstoneintel.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/blackstoneintelligence/
		Podcast	https://www.iheart.com/podcast/966-the-blackstone-intelligenc-47003945/
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-blackstone-intelligence-report/id1472897048
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/4yIJFTxgeCIHMRINlA7PtO?si=-dwFuuKOT7639I4EPzmw6g
		Podcast	https://chartable.com/podcasts/the-blackstone-intelligence-report
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/prepare333
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/jake_morphonios/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/morphonios
Blood & Honour Worldwide	Antisem	Website	https://www.bloodandhonourworldwide.co.uk/
Border Hawk News	Other	Website	https://borderhawk.news/
		Gab	https://gab.com/borderhawknews
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/borderhawknews
		Parler	https://parler.com/borderhawknews
Bowden podcast	Antisem	Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/show/bowden
Breitbart News	Other	Website	https://www.breitbart.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCmgnsaQIK1IR808Ebde-ssA
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/wearebreitbart
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Breitbart
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/BreitbartNews
		Soundcloud	https://soundcloud.com/breitbart
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/BreitbartNews

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Brett Stevens	Antisem	Website	http://www.brettstevens.org/
Brittany Pettibone	Antisem	Website	https://brittpettibone.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/brittpettibone
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/BrittPettibone/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCesrUK_dMDBZAf7cnjQPdgQ
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/BrittPettibone
		Telegram	https://t.me/brittanysellner
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/brittpettibone/
		VK	https://vk.com/brittpettibone
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@brittanysellner:e
		Telegram	https://t.co/rpkZ1kpnSj
Brother Nathanael	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/brothernathanael/
		Website	http://brothernathanaelchannel.com/
CM Press	Antisem	Website	http://cmpress.blogspot.com/
Candace Owens	Other	Website	https://candaceowens.com/
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/40i5oPvXCmqYrnVZ9PfOMh
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RealCandaceO
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/realCandaceOwens/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCL0u5uz7KZ9q-pe-VC8TY-w
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCkY4fdKOFk3Kiq7g5LLKYLw
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/realcandaceowens
Carl Benjamin/Sargon of Akkad	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC-yewGHQbNFpDrGM0diZOLA
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/sargonofakkad100/
		Facebook	https://en-gb.facebook.com/groups/SargonYT/
		Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/sargonofakkad
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/hPBWLRZXgklG/
Carlow Whitlock Porter	Antisem	Website	http://www.cwporter.com/
Carolyn Yeager	Antisem	Website	https://carolynyeager.net/
		Website	http://www.eliewieseltattoo.com/
		Website	http://thewhitenetwork.com/
Caste Football	Other	Discussion Forum	http://www.castefootball.us/
Censored TV	Other	Website	https://censored.tv/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/CensoredDotTV
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/wQM1mHJYYezz/
		Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/CensoredTV/
Center for Immigration Studies	Other	Website	https://cis.org
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/CIS_org
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/CenterforImmigrationStudies
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCbf7dXJcvB53zoxvNblnlLQ
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/parsing-immigration-policy/id1565170251
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/1SpP4IxyZLmGgtQHz8G2Ix
		Podcast	https://ricochet.com/series/parsing-immigration-policy/
Center for Security Policy	Other	Website	https://www.centerforsecuritypolicy.org
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/securefreedom
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/securefreedom
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCPPw4A4ZmhK_e95S2Ka0Xaw
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/SecureFreedom
Charlemagne Institute	Other	Website	https://www.chroniclesmagazine.org/
		Website	https://www.charlemagneinstitute.org/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Website	https://www.intellectualtakeout.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/intellectual.takeout.org/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/intellectualTO
		Gab	https://gab.com/CharlemagneInstitute
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/chroniclesmagazine/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/chroniclesmag
Charles Bausman	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/cbausman
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/BausmanCharles
		Website	https://charlesbausman.com
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/charles.bausman
Charlie Kirk	Other	Website	https://charliekirk.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/charliekirk11
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-charlie-kirk-show/id1460600818
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/0LLIIAYfTJ0axsrOcgsE0V
		Podcast	https://podcasts.google.com/feed/aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cub21ueWNvbnRlbnQuY29tL2QvcGxheWxpc3QvNWUyN2E0NTEtZTZlNi00YzUxLWFhMDMtYTczNzAwMDM3ODNjL2M4NjViNTkwLWM4N
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCfaIu2jO-fppCQV_lchCRIQ
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/charliekirk1776
		Telegram	https://t.me/CharlieKirk
Chateau Heartiste	Antisem	Website	https://heartiste.org/
Cheeky Videos	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/cheekyvideos
		Website	https://cheekyvideos.net/
Chimpout	Other	Discussion Forum	https://www.chimpout.com/
Chris Miller	Antisem	Website	http://cbmiller.com/
Christian Nationalist Forum	Antisem	Discussion Forum	http://www.whitenationalist.org/forum/
Christogenea	Antisem	Website	https://christogenea.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/christogenea/
Cis White Male with Extra Privilege	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/ciswhitemalewithextraprivilege/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC2EVxfRNDTDHvrMZ6JyaCOQ
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/3WwgXs4Q2YQc/
		Website	https://archive.org/details/@cis_white_male_with_extra_privilege
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@CisWhiteMalewithExtraPrivilege:0
Claire Lehmann	Other	Website	https://clairelehmann.net/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/clairlemon
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/claire.jensen.7773
Clarity of Signal	Antisem	Website	https://clarityofsignal.com/
		Steemit	https://steemit.com/@clarityofsignal
Coach Red Pill	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/CoachRedPill/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/realgonzalolira/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCPxpPT4b4vnDlX0sBGz3r4Q
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/coachredpill/
Colchester Collection	Antisem	Website	http://www.colchestercollection.com/
Colin Flaherty	Other	Website	https://www.colinflaherty.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/colinflaherty
		Website	https://www.subscribestar.com/colin-flaherty-ducat-page
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/WGBleedAlot

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Colin Liddell	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/ColinLiddell3
Colttain	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCX1GkAJdz_WF5Vyc2xUxZZw
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/colttaine/
Committee for Accuracy in Middle East Reporting and Analysis	Other	Website	https://www.camera.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/CAMERAorg
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/CAMERAorg
Committee for Open Debate on the Holocaust	Antisem	Website	https://codoh.com/
Communism by the Back Door	Antisem	Website	https://communismbythebackdoor.tv/
Conservative Talk	Other	Discussion Forum	https://nanosecondinv.proboards.com/
Corey Stewart	Other	Website	http://coreystewart.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/CoreyStewartVA/
Cosmotheism	Antisem	Website	https://cosmotheistchurch.org/
Council for the National Interest	Antisem	Website	https://councilforthenationalinterest.org
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/fixMidEpolicy
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/councilforthenationalinterest/
Countenance Blog	Antisem	Website	https://countenance.wordpress.com/
Counter-Currents	Antisem	Website	https://counter-currents.com/
		Entropy	https://entropystream.live/countercurrents
		Gab	https://gab.com/counter-currents
		Telegram	https://t.me/countercurrents
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/Counter-Currents
Creative Conscious Evolution	Antisem	Website	https://www.euvolution.com/
Cronan	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/IA674DDUDfHi/
Culture Wars	Antisem	Website	https://culturewars.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/culturewarsmag
		Telegram	https://t.me/culturewarsmag
		Gab	https://gab.com/culturewarsmag
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/CultureWarsMag/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/culturewarsmag/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/culturewarsmag/
		Podcast	https://www.stitcher.com/show/culture-wars-podcast
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/culture-wars-podcast/id1478993236
Cybernazi	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/cybernazi/
		Telegram	https://t.me/CYBERNAZI
		Gab	https://gab.com/CYBERNAZI
DR Tankie	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/drtankie/
Daily Archives	Antisem	Website	https://dailyarchives.org/
Daily Stormer	Antisem	Website	https://dailystormer.su
		VK	https://vk.com/dailystormer14
Daisy Cousens	Other	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/WHdqUWJDZcBh/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCw8rdbWx_3f0iIzL7OWYOcw
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/daisycousens/
		Gab	https://gab.com/DaisyCousens
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/daisycousenswriter

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Website	https://daisy-cousens.creator-spring.com/?
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/DaisyCousens
Daniel Friberg	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/Daniel_Friberg
Dave Rubin	Other	Website	https://daverubin.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RubinReport
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/daverubin/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCJdKr0Bgd_5saZYqLCa9mng
David Duke	Antisem	Website	https://davidduke.com
		Podcast	http://www.renseradioarchives.com/dduke/
David Horowitz	Other	Twitter	https://twitter.com/horowitz39
		Website	https://www.horowitzfreedomcenter.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/horowitzfreedomcenter
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/HorowitzCenter
		Website	https://horowitzbooks.com/
David Icke	Antisem	Website	https://davidicke.com/
		Website	https://www.ickonic.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ickonic/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/ickonicmediagroup/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/ickonicmedia/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCRNTIcEQ1N8GdPBcReifKAw/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/profile/TUK19GPsxtRP/
		Parler	https://parler.com/davidicke
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/davidickeofficial/
David Irving	Antisem	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/David-Irving-Official-Fan-Page-343659606556
		Website	http://www.fpp.co.uk/
David Lane Eden Memorial site	Antisem	Website	http://www.davidlane1488.com/
Day by Day	Other	Website	https://www.daybydaycartoon.com/
Deathcamp: White Power Band Discography	Antisem	Discography	https://deathcultnor.bandcamp.com/
Debra W. Soh	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCTjxmzChimJa3X_rAgLAnxg
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/39RKpwDoBqRp5hqXFvpgjB
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/DrDebraSoh
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/DrDebraSoh/
Definite Hate	Antisem	Discography	https://g.co/kgs/iUQbDw
Der Angriff	Antisem	Website	http://nseuropa.blogspot.com/
Der Stuermer	Antisem	Website	http://der-stuermer.org/
Discover the Networks	Other	Website	https://www.discoverthenetworks.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/DiscoverTheLeftistNetworks/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/leftistnetworks
Dissident Magazine	Antisem	Website	http://dissident-mag.com/
Diversity is Chaos	Antisem	Website	https://diversityischaos.blogspot.com/
Dixie Heritage	Other	Website	http://www.dixieheritage.net/
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/p/dixieheritage1
		Gab	https://gab.com/DixieHeritage
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCvj6Z6vrbKRa6qiCfb8rHZg
Dixie Republic	Other	Website	https://dixierepublic.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/dixierepublicsc

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Douglas Murray	Other	Website	https://douglasmurray.net/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/DouglasKMurray
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/douglasmurrayauthor/
Down with Jugears	Antisem	Website	http://downwithjugears.blogspot.com/
Driven & Desired	Other	Website	https://drivenanddesired.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCPWKjQdsNW9j_yquvzSsqAg
Dusanko	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/dusanko/
E. Michael Jones	Antisem	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/e.jones.752
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/e_michaeljones/
		Gab	https://gab.com/emichaeljones
		Telegram	https://t.me/RealEMichaelJones
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/emichaeljones/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/emichaeljones/
		Website	https://archive.org/details/@e_michael_jones
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/emichaeljones1
		Dlive	https://dlive.com/emichaeljones
E.H. Hail	Antisem	Website	https://hailtoyou.wordpress.com/
E;R	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/ERofthesemicolon
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/esemicolonr
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3Jw9uiNfk0cmdxAGgcIdrw
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/vHwKnm0gxuqE/
		Gab	https://gab.com/esemicolonr
East Coast Knights of the True Invisible Empire	Antisem	Website	https://www.eastcoastknightsofthetrueinvisibleempire.com/
Edward Dutton	Antisem	Website	https://edwarddutton.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/jollyheretic
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCMRs0Ml8RF0cWVAOeQeBxTw
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/1MUVaTZWgbLj/
		SubScribestar	https://www.subscribestar.com/dr-edward-dutton
Epoch Times	Other	Website	https://www.theepochtimes.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCeLc4heXqG9dtL7jiPHMBfQ
		Website	https://www.youmaker.com/channel/57ade671-7934-4aaa-b912-184fc6069537
		Website	https://newsletter-et.youmaker.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/ChinaInsider
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/EpochTimesChina
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/ChinaInsiderET
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/ChinaInsider
European Americans United	Antisem	Website	https://www.europeanamericansunited.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/European-Americans-United-116175892152/
Exodus Americanus	Antisem	Website	https://exodusamericanus.com
Expel the Parasite	Antisem	Website	http://expeltheparasite.com/
Expose the Enemy	Antisem	Website	https://www.exposetheenemy.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Jon_Swinn
Faith and Heritage	Antisem	Website	http://faithandheritage.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/faithandheritage
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/faith_heritage
Faithful Word Baptist Church	Other	Website	http://www.faithfulwordbaptist.org/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/faithfulwordbaptist/
Fake Hate Crimes	Antisem	Website	http://www.fakehatecrimes.org/
Family Research Council	Other	Website	https://www.frc.org
		Website	https://www.tonyperkins.com/
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/FRCdc
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/familyresearchcouncil
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/FRCdc
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/tperkins
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC2JPmy9Oi_5kAmaVPAInWFw
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/frcdc
		Gab	https://gab.com/frcdc
Family Watch International	Other	Website	https://familywatch.org
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.com/familywatchintl/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/familywatch
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/UNFRC/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/StandForFamiliesWorldwide/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Stop-CSE
Fathers4Justice	Other	Website	https://www.fathers-4-justice.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Fathers4Justice
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/F4JOfficial
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.com/Pinner1524842/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/F4JOfficial/
Federation for American Immigration Reform	Other	Website	https://www.fairus.org
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/fairimmigration/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/FAIRImmigration
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/FAIRImmigration
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC-cBbqorFmquilxI8KylKwA
		Website	https://www.immigrationreform.com/
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.com/fairimmigration/
		Flickr	https://www.flickr.com/photos/immigrationreform/
Fellowship of God's Covenant Literature	Antisem	Website	https://fgcp.org/
Fight White Genocide	Antisem	Website	https://www.fightwhitegenocide.com/
First Amendment Exercise Machine	Antisem	Website	http://www.faem.com/
Florida League of the South	Antisem	Website	https://freeflorida.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/FedsOutofFloridaNOW/
Focal Point Publications	Antisem	Website	https://irvingbooks.com/xcart/
		Website	https://www.focal.org/
Folkish Resistance Movement	Antisem	Website	https://www.folksfront.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/folkishresistancemovement
Frauds, Crooks & Crimnals	Antisem	Website	https://fraudscrookscriminals.com/
Free Northerner	Antisem	Website	http://freenortherner.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/FreeNortherner
Free Speech Publishing	Antisem	Website	https://freespeechlibrary.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/FreeSpeechLibrary
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/freespeechlibrary/
Front Fighter	Antisem	Website	https://www.frontfighter.com/
FrontPage Magazine	Other	Website	https://www.frontpagemag.com/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Gad Saad	Other	Website	https://www.gadsaad.com/
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/5T2wjkFxsjvuxO1SDcZh29
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/GadSaad
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Dr.Gad.Saad/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCLH7qUqM0PLieCVaHA7RegA
Gavin McInnes	Other	Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/7prhdrmjp3ChrwfK3wO4P6
		Gab	https://gab.com/gavinmcinnes
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/GavinMcInnes
		Telegram	https://t.me/RealGavinMcInnes
		Podcast	https://podbay.fm/p/get-off-my-lawn-podcast-w-gavin-mcinnes
Genocide Report	Antisem	Website	http://www.genocide.org/
Gerhard Lauck	Antisem	Website	http://www.nsdap.info/
Good Patriot	Antisem	Website	https://www.goodpatriot.com/
		Instagram	http://instagram.com/goodpatriot
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/GoodPatriot
		Telegram	https://t.me/goodpatriot
		Gab	https://gab.com/GoodPatriot
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/GoodPatriot
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/sLTr27sYFplQ/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/goodpatriot/
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.com/goodpatriot/
Goyim TV	Antisem	Website	https://www.goyimtv.tv/
Greg Johnson	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/newrightamerica
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/countercurrents/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/cbaG9DAOuYOy/
Grey Enlightenment	Antisem	Website	http://greyenlightenment.com/
Gynocentrism	Other	Website	https://gynocentrism.com/
HBD Bibliography	Antisem	Website	http://www.humanbiologicaldiversity.com/
Had Enough Therapy?	Other	Website	http://stuartschneiderman.blogspot.com
Hellstorm	Antisem	Website	https://www.hellstormdocumentary.com/
Henrik Palmgren	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/Henrik_Palmgren
		Gab	https://gab.com/henrikpalmgren
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/Henrikpalmgren
		VK	https://vk.com/henrikpalmgren
Henry Makow	Antisem	Website	https://www.savethemales.ca/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TheNewHenryM
Heritage and Destiny	Antisem	Website	http://www.heritageanddestiny.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/h_d_magazine
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/heritageanddestiny/
Higher Intellect	Antisem	Website	https://preterhuman.net/
History Reviewed	Antisem	Website	http://historyreviewed.best/
		Website	http://historyreviewed.com/
		Website	http://white-shop.biz/
Hoax Hate Crimes	Antisem	Website	https://www.hoaxhatecrimes.com/
Holocaust Handbooks	Antisem	Website	http://holocausthandbooks.com/
Human Stupidity	Antisem	Website	https://human-stupidity.com/
Identity Evropa	Antisem	Website	https://www.identityevropa.com
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC8ZmnNg0kKjX2C0NeXsukXg

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/IdentityEvropa
Incelistan	Other	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/incelistan
Incels.is	Other	Website	https://incels.is/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/IncelsCo
Incels.win	Other	Website	https://incels.win/
Inconvenient History	Antisem	Website	http://www.inconvenienthistory.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/InconHistory
InfoWars	Other	Website	https://www.infowars.com
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/Alex-Jones
		Telegram	https://telegram.me/InfowarsNews
		Website	https://banned.video/channel/the-alex-jones-show
		VK	https://vk.com/alexjoneslive
		VK	https://vk.com/infowarsnews
Infogalactic	Antisem	Website	https://infogalactic.com/
Infostormer	Antisem	Website	https://infostormer.com/
Ingrid & Ernst Zundel	Antisem	Website	http://www.zundelsite.org/
		Website	http://www.soaringeaglesgallery.com/
Institute for Historical Review	Antisem	Website	http://www.ihr.org
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/historyinreview/
		Telegram	https://t.me/instituteforhistoricalreview
		VK	https://vk.com/instituteforhistoricalreview
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/HistoryinReview
		Gab	https://gab.com/HistoryinReview
Isegoria.net	Antisem	Website	https://www.isegoria.net/
Israel Elect of Zion	Antisem	Website	http://israelect.com/
Israelite School of Universal Practical Knowledge	Antisem	Website	https://isupk.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/1WEST/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/1WEST_ISUPK
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCBmLO_ISbquB7KMsCTxiIrw
Israelite Watchmen	Antisem	Website	http://israelitewatchmen.com/
JF Gariepy Archive	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/jfgariepyarchive/
JR's Rare Books and Commentary	Antisem	Website	http://www.jrbooksonline.com/
Jack Donovan	Other	Website	https://www.jack-donovan.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/starttheworld/
		Website	https://starttheworld.captivate.fm/
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/starttheworld/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/mrjdonovan
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/author.jack.donovan/
Jack Posobiec	Other	Twitter	https://twitter.com/JackPosobiec
		Gab	https://gab.com/Jackposobiec
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/Posobiec
		Telegram	https://t.me/JackPosobiec
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/video/CUHKSxkP1YLm/
James Allsup	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/jamesallsup/
James Hake	Other	Twitter	https://twitter.com/JamesAntonHake
		Gab	https://gab.com/jamesantonhake

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Jason Kessler	Antisem	Website	http://jasonkessler.us/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TheMadDimension
		Gab	https://gab.com/jasonkessler
		Telegram	https://t.me/TheMadDimension
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/jason_kessler
Jason Reza Jorjani	Antisem	Website	https://jasonrezajorjani.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Jason_Jorjani
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/SpectralRevolution/
Jesse Lee Peterson	Other	Gab	https://gab.com/JesseLeePeterson
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/JLPtalk
		Website	https://jesseleepeterson.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/jesseleepeterson/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCOBNx5Pdw7FZkh2oQR3i9SQ
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/OfficialJesseLeePeterson
JewAmongYou Blog	Other	Website	http://jewamongyou.com/
		Website	https://jewamongyou.wordpress.com/
Jihad Watch	Other	Website	https://www.jihadwatch.org
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/JihadWatch
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC-nDa6eoeSk8xeb5UnNVp5g
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/jihadwatchRS
Joe Rogan	Other	Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/4rOoJ6Egrf8K2IrywzwOMk
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCzQUP1qoWDoEbmsQxvdjxgQ
John de Nugent	Antisem	Website	https://www.johndenugent.com/
Jordan Peterson	Other	Website	https://www.jordanbpeterson.com/
		Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/JordanPeterson/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/jordanbpeterson
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/drjordanpeterson/
Judicial Watch	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/JudicialWatch
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/judicialwatch
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/judicialwatch/
		Website	https://www.judicialwatch.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/JudicialWatch
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/realTomFitton/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/tomfitton
		Website	https://www.judicialwatchbook.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/tomfitton/
		Telegram	https://t.me/tomfittonjw
		Gab	https://gab.com/JudicialWatch
Kathy Shaidle	Other	Website	https://fivefeetoffury.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/kathyshaidle
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/kshaidle
Kemperor	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/kemperor/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/kemperor/
		Website	https://marxistdegeneracy.com/
Keystone United	Antisem	Website	https://www.keystone-united.com/
Kingdom Identity Ministries	Antisem	Website	https://kingidentity.com/
Kinsman Redeemer Ministries	Antisem	Website	https://kinsmanredeemer.com/
Kirksville Today	Antisem	Website	http://www.kirksvilletoday.com/
Know More News	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/qPYBk4x8LaDs/
		Website	https://www.knowmorenews.org/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Ku Klos Klan	Antisem	Website	https://kuklosknights.com/
LA Sucks	Antisem	Website	http://lasucksbigtime.blogspot.com/
LRA	Other	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/kqJuKrGXTC9D/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCkS25_BA441NQMkbJG_k9Kg
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/LFASHOW
		Website	https://www.lfashow.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/thelfashow/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/LfaShow
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCJVDxDYesQTV9TbQbtrk4cg
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCW8pwehYBrElwrPitx-j7Hg
Lana Lokteff	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/lanalokteff
		Gab	https://gab.com/LanaLokteff
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/LanaLokteff
Larry Arnhart	Other	Website	http://darwinianconservatism.blogspot.com/
Laura Loomer	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCsWnDtLWKEMJHKYCc9647yQ
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/lauraloomer/
Lauren Chen	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCLUrVTVTA3PnUFpYvpfMcpg
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TheLaurenChen
		Telegram	https://t.me/thelaurenchen
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/thelaurenchen/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/thelaurenchen
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/$/invite/@laurenchen:0
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/LaurenChen
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/LaurenChen/
Lauren Southern	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/laurensouthern/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Lauren_Southern
		Website	https://laurensouthern.net/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCla6APLHX6W3FeNLc8PYuvg
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/LaurenCSouthern
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/laurencheriie/
League of the South	Antisem	Website	https://leagueofthesouth.com
Legal Insurrection	Other	Website	https://legalinsurrection.com/
		Website	https://criticalrace.org/
		Parler	https://parler.com/#/user/LegalInsurrection
		Mewe	https://mewe.com/i/legalinsurrection
		Gab	https://gab.com/LegalInsurrection
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/legalinsurrection/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/LegInsurrection
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/legalinsurrection
Leo	Antisem	Website	http://www.staresattheworld.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Aurini
		Gab	https://gab.com/DavisMJAurini
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/aq1xmdO05fxe/
Leo Frank Case Archive	Antisem	Website	https://www.leofrank.org/
Liberty Counsel	Other	Website	https://lc.org
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/libertycounsel/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/LibertyCounsel
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/LibertyCounsel
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_2haFCL28kXLRG1QUCJG5g
		Gab	https://gab.com/LibertyCounsel
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/p/libertycounselnews

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/LibertyCounsel
Liberty Hangout	Other	Website	http://libertyhangout.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/LibertyHangout
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/LibertyHangout
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCQMb7c66tJ7Si8IrWHOgAPg
Lindsay Shepherd	Other	Twitter	https://twitter.com/NewWorldHominin
Looksmax	Other	Website	https://looksmax.org/
LordAragron	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/t7ZwRHe7W1M6/
Lucian Wintrich	Other	Website	https://lucianwintrich.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/lucianwintrich
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/lucianbwintrich/
		YouTube	https://youtube.com/lucianwintrich
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/lucianwintrich/
MM Merch	Antisem	Website	https://viralstyle.com/store/mmmerch/mmmerchstore/1
Make America White Again	Other	Website	https://makeamericawhiteagain.net/
Mankind Quarterly	Antisem	Website	http://www.mankindquarterly.org/
March of the Titans	Antisem	Website	https://white-history.com/
Mark Dice	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/markdice/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/markdice
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/MarkDice/
		Website	https://markdice.creator-spring.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/MarkDice/
Matt Christiansen	Other	Website	https://www.mattchristiansenmedia.com/
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-matt-blonde-show/id1114362643
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/MLChristiansen
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCxeY-wRrb65Jt37QHa5xMog
		Telegram	https://t.me/MattAndBlondeShow
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/mlchristiansen/
Matt Forney	Antisem	Website	https://mattforney.com/
		Podcast	https://www.listennotes.com/podcasts/the-matt-forney-show-the-matt-forney-show-m_WvkKfJIM3/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCFc0stDRUkeBDc36qZeox1g
		Telegram	https://t.me/mattforney
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/mattforney
		Twitch	https://www.twitch.tv/mattforney
Melbourne Conservative	Other	Website	http://melbtrads.blogspot.com/
Men Are Good	Other	Website	https://menaregood.com/wordpress/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCAlVRoYjDbgLx7j6O2N8-2g
Men's Activism News Network	Other	Website	https://news.mensactivism.org/
Metapedia	Antisem	Website	https://en.metapedia.org/
Michael A Hoffman II	Antisem	Website	https://revisionisthistorystore.blogspot.com/
		Website	https://www.revisionisthistory.org/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/HoffmanMichaelA
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/z0EEAfY8Y7yb/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/28396629125/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCwfQGi6JKuNjHS4siq0942w
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLKzkuFvcJr5umak-7MnIJ8SgqxC5VdAB-

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PL32Z8hV26bLhz_BupgRmmuo6-LNDwdIHs
Michelle Malkin	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/michellemalkin
		Website	https://www.unz.com/mmalkin/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/therightmichellemalkin/
		Website	https://www.creators.com/features/michelle-malkin
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC61qQBrHiNKprDXW5ZnLPyQ
		Gab	https://gab.com/michellemalkin
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/michellemalkin/
		Telegram	https://t.me/s/MichelleMalkin
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/MichelleMalkin
Mike Cernovich	Other	Website	https://www.cernovich.com/
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/53jeRLvCeklT8W7uIdiVu4
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Cernovich
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/MikeCernovich/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC87YBeLMwXhgaw5tcCxsXgQ
		Gab	https://gab.com/cernovich
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/Cernovich
		Telegram	https://t.me/Cernovich
		Podcast	https://rokfin.com/Cernovich
		Podcast	https://soundcloud.com/cernovich
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/mike-cernovich-podcast/id875159866
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=lFimy3QXqSc
Mike Delaney	Antisem	Website	http://therealprothink.blogspot.com/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/prothink/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Prothink1
		Telegram	https://t.me/prothinknews
Modern Heretic	Antisem	Website	https://modernheretic3000.blogspot.com/
Mourning the Ancient	Antisem	Website	http://www.mourningtheancient.com/
Muh Fashy Bookshelf	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/muh_fashy_bookshelf/
My Militia	Antisem	Website	https://www.mymilitia.com/
My White TV	Antisem	Website	https://mywhitetv.nfshost.com/
N Word Mania	Other	Website	https://nwordmaniastatus.blogspot.com/
NTD News	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/NTDTV
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCjz-4y6ts-VF2KSQX-jsnVg
		Website	https://www.ntd.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/s/NTDNews
		Parler	https://parler.com/ntdnews
		Gab	https://gab.com/NTDNews
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/ntdnews/
		Website	https://www.youmaker.com/c/NTD
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/NTDTelevision
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/news_ntd
		Website	https://newsletter.ntd.com/
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/NTDNews
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/NTD/
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/p/ntdnews
Nation of Islam	Antisem	Website	https://www.noi.org/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/OfficialNOI
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/LouisFarrakhan
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/MosqueMaryam

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/OfficialNationOfIslam/
National Alliance	Antisem	Website	https://natall.com/
National Center for Men	Other	Website	https://nationalcenterformen.org/
National Coalition for Issue Reform	Other	Website	https://www.nciraction.org
National Coalition for Men	Other	Website Twitter Facebook	https://ncfm.org/ https://twitter.com/mensadvocate https://www.facebook.com/National.Coalition.For.Men
National Conservative	Other	Website Gab GETTR	https://merica1st.com/ https://gab.com/NationalConservative1776 https://gettr.com/user/nationalcon
National Justice	Antisem	Website Twitter	https://national-justice.com/ https://twitter.com/nationaljustic3
National Justice Party	Antisem	Website Telegram Odysee Bitchute	https://nationaljusticeparty.com/ https://t.me/barenakedislam https://odysee.com/@NationalJusticeParty:8 https://www.bitchute.com/channel/tbAxc5MPqR4U/
National Liberty Alliance	Other	Website YouTube Facebook	https://www.nationallibertyalliance.org https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCOYWshMyB5a_MDlp5aOJlqA https://www.facebook.com/nationallibertyalliance
National Policy Insitute	Antisem	Website	https://geopol.institute
National Prayer Network	Antisem	Website Facebook Instagram Twitter	https://truthtellers.org/ https://www.facebook.com/Truthtellersorg-130192807057029/ https://www.instagram.com/npn_online/ https://twitter.com/tedpike
National Revisited	Antisem	Website	https://nationrevisited.blogspot.com/
National Socialist Movement	Antisem	Website	https://www.nsm88.org/
National Socialist Network	Antisem	Website Telegram Gab Odysee	https://national-socialist-network.info/ https://t.me/convergingarrowsnetwork https://gab.com/NationalSocialistNetwork https://odysee.com/@NationalSocialistNetwork:1
National Socialist Publications	Antisem	Website	http://nspublications.com/
National Vanguard	Antisem	Website Radio live stream Discussion Forum	https://nationalvanguard.org http://104.167.4.67:8115/stream https://whitebiocentrism.com/
Neues Europa	Antisem	Website	http://nseuropa.org/
New Black Panther Party	Antisem	Website Facebook Facebook	https://nbpp.org https://www.facebook.com/thenewblackpantherparty/ https://www.facebook.com/newblackpantherparty/
New Jersey European Heritage Association	Antisem	Website	https://www.njeha.com/
		Gab Telegram Twitter Bitchute	https://gab.com/njeha https://t.me/NJEHA1 https://twitter.com/EuropeanAssoc https://www.bitchute.com/channel/CSGS3kVyq5GN/
New Nation	Antisem	Website	http://www.newnation.org/
New Order	Antisem	Website Gab	https://www.theneworder.org/ https://gab.com/new_order

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Nicholas Stix	Antisem	Website	https://nicholasstixuncensored.blogspot.com
		Website	http://nicholasstix.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://thestateofwhiteamerica.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://thezebraproject.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://adifferentdrummer.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://thecriticalcritic.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://bannedatamazon.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://wikipediafollies.blogspot.com/
		Website	http://schuyleriana.blogspot.com/
Nick Fuentes	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/NickJFuentes
		Website	https://americafirst.live/
		Gab	https://gab.com/realnickjfuentes
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/nickjfuentes
		Website	https://nicholasjfuentes.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/s/nickjfuentes
		Telegram	https://t.me/nickjfuentes
		VK	https://vk.com/nickjfuentes
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/nickjfuentes
Niggermania	Other	Website	http://www.niggermania.co/
		Website	http://niggermania.com/
		Website	http://niggermania.net/
No Bullshit/Brooks Heatherly	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCZNk7Jjb2t8EuBdgn4Zj1cw
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/BrooksHeatherly
No White Guilt	Antisem	Website	https://www.nowhiteguilt.org/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCkY8CvV8WQFe87CZGmvuYHA
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/nowhiteguiltnwg/
		Telegram	https://t.me/NoWhiteGuiltAlerts
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/NoWhiteGuilt
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@NoWhiteGuilt:a
		DailyMotion	https://www.dailymotion.com/nowhiteguilt
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/NoWhiteGuiltNWG
		VK	https://vk.com/id541456883
		Tumblr	https://nowhiteguilt.tumblr.com/
		Gab	https://gab.com/NoWhiteGuilt
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/nowhiteguilt.kohne
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/zIN90ydeSNA7/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/NoWhiteGuilt/
		SubScribestar	https://www.subscribestar.com/no-white-guilt
		Podcast	https://gumroad.com/nowhiteguilt
		Twitch	https://www.twitch.tv/nowhiteguiltnwg
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/NoWhiteGuilt
		Podcast	https://steemit.com/@nowhiteguilt
		Podcast	https://d.tube/#!/c/nowhiteguilt
		Canund	https://canund.com/NoWhiteGuilt
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/NoWhiteGuilt
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/JasonNWG
		Podcast	https://www.pscp.tv/NoWhiteGuiltNWG/1MnGnlEaRqOxO
		Podcast	https://ask.fm/NoWhiteGuilt
		Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/show/going-free
Noontide Press	Antisem	Website	https://www.noontidepress.com/
Nordic Resistance Movement	Antisem	Website	https://nordicresistancemovement.org/
		Telegram	https://t.me/nordicresistancemovement
		Gab	https://gab.com/NordicFrontier

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Parler	https://parler.com/main.php#/user/NordicResistanceMovement
Norman Finkelstein	Antisem	Website	http://normanfinkelstein.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/people/Norman-Finkelstein/100044244678627/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/normfinkelstein
Northeast Florida League of the South	Antisem	Website	http://coolchange.net/
Oath Keepers	Other	Website	https://oathkeepers.org
Occidental Dissent	Antisem	Website	http://www.occidentaldissent.com/
Occidental Quaterly/Occidental Observer	Antisem	Website	https://www.toqonline.com
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TOOEdit
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Tom_Sunic
		Website	https://www.theoccidentalobserver.net/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/The-Occidental-Observer-163767458499/
		Website	http://www.tomsunic.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100008876267009
		Website	http://www.kevinmacdonald.net/
		Gab	https://gab.com/kmac33
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLHspzUktYkbT9iN2TCeHT6eGuK15EagDZ
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pages/category/Public-Figure/Tomislav-Sunic-273651289330139/
Odinia International	Antisem	Website	https://odinia.org/
		Website	http://seanafenner.org/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/odinistpodcast
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Odinia.International
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/odinist.military/timeline
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/272078169542229/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/360288570697290/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/225758824226348/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/freyjahof/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pages/Heathens-against-Jewish-Supremacism/499817730065085
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/FakeWhiteActivismAwareness
		Flickr	https://www.flickr.com/groups/odinia/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/odinia.nationofodin
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC3eYX0vcHaL-ox4F06deLJw
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLUii26SCk-S1JmhsWzqHsQAR4kuqupD5X
		Website	http://nationofodin.org/
		Website	http://thinktribally.org/
Odinic Rite	Antisem	Website	https://odinic-rite.org/
One American News Network	Other	Website	https://www.oann.com/
		Gab	https://gab.com/oann_bot
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/OANN
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/OneAmericaNewsNetwork/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCNbIDJNNgaRrXOD7VllIMRQ
		Telegram	https://t.me/OANNTV
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/one_america_news
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/oan.network
Order of Nine Angles	Antisem	Website	http://www.o9a.org
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/order_nine

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Ostra Publications	Antisem	Website	https://ostarapublications.com/
Otherthrow: A Website for the Neo Nazi Bill White	Antisem	Website	http://overthrow.com/
Owen Benjamin	Antisem	Website	https://www.hugepianist.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/OwenBenjamin
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCRexHy9lzaq6sP0tYzHkeLg
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/owenbenjamin/
Oz Conservative	Other	Website	http://ozconservative.blogspot.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/MarkRichardson2
PJ Media	Other	Website	https://pjmedia.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/PJMedia/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/PJMedia_com
Pacific Justice Insitute	Other	Website	https://www.pacificjustice.org
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/pacificjusticeinstitute
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/pacificjustice
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/PacificJusticeInstitute/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC8ILf_TgoEr3AVEcj4W8dfw
Pat Buchanan	Other	Website	https://buchanan.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/PatrickJosephBuchanan
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/PatrickBuchanan
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLDsAwkKZYklET6nHHlD5VnSonon2H7fWC
		Gab	https://gab.com/LindaTMuller
Patriot Front	Antisem	Website	https://patriotfront.us
		Gab	https://gab.com/PatriotFront
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/patriot-front/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/PatriotFront/
		Telegram	https://t.me/PatriotFrontUpdates
		Telegram	https://t.me/PatriotFrontVideos
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/patriotfrontnewsclips/
Patriot News	Other	Dlive	https://dlive.tv/Patriot_News
Patriot Portal	Antisem	Website	http://www.patriotportal.org/
Patriotic Dissent	Antisem	Website	https://patrioticdissent.net/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/patrioticdissent/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/dissentbooks
Paul Elam	Other	Website	https://www.paulelam.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/paul.elam.378
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCXNNG0ej_6rU9SxCZ4dyq6w
Paul Joseph Watson	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/PrisonPlanetLive/featured
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/PrisonPlanet
		Telegram	https://t.me/pjwnews
		Website	https://summit.news/
		SubScribestar	https://www.subscribestar.com/paul-joseph-watson
		Gab	https://gab.com/PRISONPLANET
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/pauljosephwatson/
		Website	https://www.pjwshop.com/
Pax Dickinson	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/paxdickinson
Peter Grant	Other	Website	https://bayourenaissanceman.blogspot.com/
Philip Giraldi	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/philipgiraldi

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
PragerU	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/PragerUniversity
		Instagram	instagram.com/prageru
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/prageru
		Website	https://www.prageru.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/prager_u
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/prageru
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/PragerU/
		Gab	https://gab.com/PragerUniversity
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/prageru/
Press for Truth	Other	Website	https://pressfortruth.ca/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/weavingspider
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/PressForTruth
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/PressForTruth
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/DanDicksPFT
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/dandickspft/
Pro-Afrikaans Action group	Other	Website	http://praag.org/
Project Nova Europa	Antisem	Website	http://projectnovaeuropa.com/
Propertarian Institute	Antisem	Website	https://propertarianinstitute.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/thepropertarianinstitute/
		Telegram	https://t.me/propertarians
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/ThePropertarianInstitute
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/propertarianinstitute/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=100017606988153
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/brandon.hayes.5851
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ThruTheHayes
		Gab	https://gab.com/BHaze
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/BHayes/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/curt.doolittle.personal
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/curtdoolittle
		Gab	https://gab.com/curtd
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/propertarianism/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/profile.php?id=1655513331
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/WorMartiN
		Gab	https://gab.com/WorMartiN
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/luke.weinhagen
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/LukeWeinhagen
		Gab	https://gab.com/Weinhagen
Quillette	Other	Website	https://quillette.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Quillette
RAC Forum	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://rac-forum.org/
RAMZPAUL	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/ramzpaul
		Website	http://classicramzpaul.blogspot.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ramzpaul
		Tumblr	https://ramzpaul.tumblr.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/people/The-RAMZPAUL-Show/100058070951237/
Radio Albion	Antisem	Website	https://www.radioalbion.com/
		VK	https://vk.com/id506704070
		Gab	https://gab.com/SvenLongshanks
		Soundcloud	https://soundcloud.com/user-854877743
		Podcast	https://podcastaddict.com/podcast/1983713
		Podcast	https://www.podchaser.com/creators/sven-longshanks-107aWa2Gkb
Radio3Fourteen	Antisem	Podcast	https://www.podbean.com/podcast-detail/3p7m8-41028/Radio-3Fourteen-Podcast

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Podcast	https://www.podchaser.com/podcasts/radio-3fourteen-1369908
		Website	https://redice.tv/radio-3fourteen
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/radio3fourteen
		Podcast	http://podcastland.com/podcasts/84865/radio-3fourteen
		Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/show/radio-3fourteen_1
Radix Journal	Antisem	Website	https://radixjournal.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RADIXJournal_
Radix podcast	Antisem	Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/show/radix-journal
Reaction Times	Antisem	Website	http://neorxn.com/
Reality Calls	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCmtALVZjXFzb4v3fIXDmDyw
Rebecca Dillingham	Other	Website	http://www.dissidentmama.net/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Dissident_Mama
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/dissidentmama
Rebecca Hargraves	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCpbyOgUSjTSPpvVUAT2OyHw
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/BlondeBeast/
		Gab	https://gab.com/Blonde_Beast
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/blondebeast/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/skagg3/live
Rebel News	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCGy6uV7yqGWDeUWTZzT3ZEg
		Website	https://www.rebelnews.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/joinRebelNews/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/news.rebel/
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/RebelNews
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RebelNewsOnline
		Telegram	https://t.me/RealRebelNews
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/rebelnews/
Rebuilding the Man	Other	Website	https://rebuildingtheman.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCmPtML0c5oY7dkaJH81SUiQ
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/rebuildingtheman/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Rebuildingtheman/
Reconquista Europa	Antisem	Website	https://alt-right.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/martinezperspective
		Telegram	https://t.me/brandonmartinez
		Telegram	https://t.me/PerspectivaMartinez
		Gab	https://gab.com/MartinezPerspective
		Telegram	https://t.me/mpvids
		World Truth Videos	https://worldtruthvideos.org/@MartinezPerspective
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/t3cRCAEbQKjM/
		Gab	https://gab.com/groups/3466
Red Ice TV	Antisem	Website	https://redice.tv
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/RedIceTV
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/redicetv
		Website	https://redicemembers.com/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/redicetv/
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@redicetv:1
		Website	https://lbry.tv/@redicetv:1
		VK	https://vk.com/redicetv
		Telegram	https://t.me/redicetv
		Trovo	https://trovo.live/redice
		Gab	https://gab.com/redicetv
		Gab	https://tv.gab.com/channel/redicetv/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Website	https://www.subscribestar.com/redice
		Flote	https://flote.app/user/redicetv
		BrandNewTube	https://brandnewtube.com/@RedIceTV
		Website	https://www.minds.com/redicetv/
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/redicetv
Red_Pill	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/675id2JHuMm1/
Refugee Resettlement Watch	Antisem	Website	https://refugeeresettlementwatch.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/RefugeeInfoResource/
Regarding Men	Other	Website	https://regardingmen.com/
ReichsFoto	Antisem	Website	http://reichsfoto.blogspot.com/
Renegade Broadcasting	Antisem	Website	http://www.renegadebroadcasting.com/
Renegade Tribune	Antisem	Website	http://www.renegadetribune.com/
Renew America	Other	Website	https://www.renewamerica.com
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/RenewAmericaUSA/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/renewamerica1
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCi41XOOSzwn7HTLZoqWAb8A
Rense Radio	Antisem	Podcast	http://www.renseradioarchives.com/
		Podcast	https://www.renseradio.com/
Rense.com	Antisem	Website	https://rense.com/
Republic Broadcasting	Antisem	Website	http://republicbroadcasting.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/RepublicBroadcasting
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RBNLive
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCYg5chXqwy-swWQuLZRpTkg
Resolution Radio	Antisem	Website	http://www.resolutionrdo.com/
		Podcast	https://www.podbean.com/podcast-detail/6aagb-44703/Resolution-RADIO-Podcast
		Gab	https://gab.com/ResolutionRDO
Return of Kings	Antisem	Website	https://www.returnofkings.com
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/returnofkings
Revenge of the Cis	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC7Ql1bhBYk8LVMpZfkRZJGQ
		Website	https://revengeofthecis.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ROTCMedia
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/werenotsorry
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/revengeofthecis
		Gab	https://gab.com/WereNotSorry
Revisionists.com	Antisem	Website	http://www.revisionists.com/
Revolver News	Antisem	Website	https://www.revolver.news/
Richard Lynn	Antisem	Website	http://www.rlynn.co.uk/
Richard Spencer	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/RichardBSpencer
Robert Lindsay	Antisem	Website	https://beyondhighbrow.com/
Roosh V	Antisem	Twitter	https://twitter.com/rooshv
		Website	https://www.rooshv.com/
		Website	https://www.rooshvforum.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/rooshofficial
		Gab	https://gab.com/rooshv
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/kingroosh
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/kingmaker/id1154118442
		Podcast	https://player.fm/series/2325496
		Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/2Pmty0w7jKhh9lWhVPlctK

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Podcast	https://podcasts.google.com/feed/aHR0cHM6Ly9tZWRpYS56ZW5jYXN0LmZtL2tpbmdtYWtlci1wb2RjYXN0LXdpdGgtcm9vc2gtdi9yc3M=
		Podcast	https://kingmaker-podcast-with-roosh-v.zencast.website/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/tPPHz1npTCgk/
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/user/rooshv
Russia Insider	Antisem	Website	https://russia-insider.com
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/RussiaInsider
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RussiaInsider
		Reddit	https://www.reddit.com/domain/russia-insider.com/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/RussiaInsider/
		Steemit	https://steemit.com/@russia-insider
		Gab	https://gab.com/RussiaInsider
		VK	https://vk.com/russiainsider
		Telegram	https://t.me/rinsider
Ruth Insitute	Other	Website	http://www.ruthinstitute.org
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/podcast/id309797947
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/TheRuthInstitute
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ruthinstitute
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCjiIv9YsKT37XxDGv2MmtUg
Ryan Fletcher	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/racial_ryan/
	Other	Minds	https://www.minds.com/RyanFletcher/
		Soundcloud	https://soundcloud.com/user-653858810
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/the481designs
		VK	https://vk.com/ryanfletcher
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/FashyFletcher
		Gab	https://gab.com/RyanFletcher1589
		Website	https://myfanpark.com/ryanfletcher
Sandman	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/SandmanMGTOW
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/SandmanMGTOW/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/sandmanmgtow
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/SandmanMGTOW
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/YIxeDBpkwsLT/
		Gab	https://gab.com/sandmanmgtow
SansMemetics	Antisem	Website	https://sansmemetics.net/
		Website	https://lbry.tv/@SansMemetics:3
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@SansMemetics:6
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/SansMemetics
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/LHF7SdSt9aKZ/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC7mtmllBrrF0O9UV9lYWRpg
Saturnus Reality	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/saturn93/
Savitri Devi Archive	Antisem	Website	http://savitridevi.org/
Senient Spirituality	Antisem	Website	http://politicalprevarications.blogspot.com
Sierra Eire	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/sierraeire/
Sinatra Says	Other	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/sinatra_says/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/sinatra_says
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCl9s0VpZwQuvTCyZj_VtCwg
Sincerity.net	Antisem	Website	https://sincerity.net/
Skadi Forum	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://forums.skadi.net/
Soph	Other	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/RXA1oESUqP1c/
Southern National Congress	Other	Website	https://thesnc.org/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Website	https://www.facebook.com/SouthernNationalCongress
Stark Truth Radio	Antisem	Website	https://www.starktruthradio.com/
Stefan Molyneux	Antisem	Website	https://www.freedomain.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/stefan.molyneux
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/freedomainradio/
		Gab	https://gab.com/stefanmolyneux
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/pro/StefanMolyneux
		Lbry	https://lbry.tv/@freedomain:b
		Podcast	http://feeds.feedburner.com/FreedomainRadioVolume6
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/freedomain-with-stefan-molyneux/id552010683
		Podcast	https://podbay.fm/p/freedomain-with-stefan-molyneux
		Podcast	https://podcastaddict.com/podcast/21122
		Telegram	https://t.me/s/freedomainradio
		Telegram	https://t.me/freedomain1
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/StefanMolyneux
		VK	https://vk.com/stefanmolyneux
Stephen Clay McGehee	Antisem	Website	https://thecivilright.org/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC_c6ugnXTYCpzaLxR-GrPRg
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/YKheXNw9c9XQ/
		Website	http://www.confederatecolonel.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/stephencmcgehee
		Gab	https://gab.com/StephenClayMcGehee
		Website	http://www.southernagrarian.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCEYhqlh9f9DT0qJk6V0ajDQ
		Website	https://corp.adjutant.com/
		Website	https://scm.adjutant.com/
Steven Crowder	Other	Podcast	https://open.spotify.com/show/2HQ0xANSYpBvxvsEMuYxP9
		Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/domain/louderwithcrowder.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/scrowder
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/stevencrowderofficial/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCIveFvW-ARp_B_RckhweNJw
Stormfront	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://www.stormfront.org/forum/
		Website	https://whitenationalism.com/
Strategic Culture Foundation	Antisem	Website	https://www.strategic-culture.org/
		Telegram	https://t.me/strategic_culture/
		VK	https://vk.com/strategicculture
Students for Academic Freedom	Other	Website	https://studentsforacademicfreedom.org/
Studio Brule	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC7PfGhJXlJiDs4jvGGGgqsQ/featured
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pages/Studio-Brule/501693853196948
		Website	http://blog.studiobrule.com/
		Website	http://www.studiobrule.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/StudioBrule
Stumble Inn	Antisem	Discussion Forum	http://stumbleinn.net/
Styxhexenhammer666/Tari Warwick	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/Styxhexenham/
		Website	https://styxhexenhammer666.myshopify.com/
		Website	http://tarlwarwickbooks.blogspot.com/
		Website	https://tarlwarwick.wordpress.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/styxhexenhammer666

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Daily Motion	https://www.dailymotion.com/Styxhexenhammer666
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/c/Styxhexenhammer666
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@Styxhexenhammer666:2
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/Styx666Official
		Gab	https://gab.com/Styx666Official
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/Styxhexenhammer/
Subverted Nation	Antisem	Website	http://www.subvertednation.net/
Talie Vision	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/talievision/
Tara McCarthy	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/taramccarthyarchive/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC9vwJXx7DR-3zSub4mwQNFg
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCG6FJf6O_-QS0KoIK3n5fiA
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RealityCallsCo
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/Reality-Calls-369105026797097/
		Gab	https://gab.com/RealityCalls
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/RealityCalls/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/virtueofthewest
		Periscope	https://www.pscp.tv/TaraMcCarthy/1dRKZAlNNLMxB
		Gab	https://gab.com/TaraMcCarthy
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/TaraMcC14/
		Podcast	https://www.podbean.com/podcast-detail/c8c25-4aa86/The-Reality-Calls-Show-Podcast
Team Lift	Other	Website	https://teamlift.work/
Team White	Other	Website	https://teamwhite.club/
Terror House Press/Matt Forney	Antisem	Website	https://terrorhousepress.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/terrorhousemag/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/terrorhousemag
		Website	https://terrorhousemag.com/
		Telegram	https://t.me/terrorhouse
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCp1qPn4Eeitvcv2DX5YmK5w
Texe Marrs	Antisem	Website	https://www.texemarrs.com/
		Podcast	http://www.powerofprophecy.us/popcast/2121.mp3
		Website	http://www.biblehomechurch.org/
The After Party	Antisem	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCGyp6Z581mDSnPOKJFWlLEA
		Website	https://theafterparty.tv/
The American Guard	Antisem	Website	https://theamericanguard.org/
The American Mercury	Antisem	Website	https://theamericanmercury.org/
The American Scoop	Antisem	Website	https://theamericanscoop.blogspot.com/
The Apricity	Antisem	Website	https://www.theapricity.com
The Barnes Review	Antisem	Website	https://barnesreview.org/
The Blaze	Other	Website	https://www.theblaze.com/
		Website	https://get.blazetv.com/
		Website	https://blazetv.com/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/theblazetv/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCKgJEs_v0JB-6jWb8lIy9Xw
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/theblaze
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/TheBlaze/
The Counter-Feminist 2	Other	Website	http://counterfem2.blogspot.com/
The Creativity Movement	Antisem	Website	https://creativitymovement.net/
		Website	https://creativityonblog.wordpress.com/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
The Daily Kenn	Other	Website	https://thedailykenn.blogspot.com/
The Dustin Inman Society	Other	Website	https://www.thedustininmansociety.org
		Website	https://newdustininmansociety.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/RememberDustinInman/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/dakdis
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/daatdis
The Fallen State	Other	Website	https://thefallenstate.tv/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCLrVxw4H4ZJ3LovpdbzF7bw
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/thefallenstatetv/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/TheFallenStateTV/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/FallenstateTV
The Finn	Antisem	Website	https://thefinnblog.wordpress.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/thefinn12345
The Gateway Pundit	Other	Website	https://www.thegatewaypundit.com
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/gatewaypundit
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/gatewaypundit
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCrnm0Enrzik7CfgAhrfmmSQ
		Gab	https://gab.com/gatewaypundit
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCAZpPxT4CxFii2OxMhcmWpw
The Great Order	Antisem	Website	https://thegreatorder.com/
		Soundcloud	https://soundcloud.com/thegreatordermusic
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@thegreatorder:b
		Gab	https://gab.com/thegreatorder
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/Va6gH0PQkiWQ/
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/thegreatorder
		Trovo	https://trovo.live/thegreatorder
		VK	https://vk.com/id635963808
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/The-Great-Order-1991149517835799/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TheGreatOrderIs/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/TheGreatOrder/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCQecLi2rXNQDj2QcZjsuK1g
		Telegram	https://t.me/thegreatorder
		Website	https://music.thegreatorder.com/
The Greatest Story Never Told	Antisem	Website	https://thegreateststorynevertold.tv/
The Hake Report/James Hake	Other	Dlive	https://dlive.tv/thehakereport
		Website	https://www.thehakereport.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/TheHakeReport/
		Podcast	https://podcasts.apple.com/us/podcast/the-hake-report/id1315127867
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TheHakeReport
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCFgeXgSTiesrKzwscqj9Neg
		Podcast	https://soundcloud.com/thehakereport
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/TheHakeReport/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/b1Ir0GIGmihM/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/TheHakeReport/
The Heretical Press	Antisem	Website	https://www.heretical.com/
The Holocaust Historiography Project	Antisem	Website	https://www.historiography-project.org/
The Last Ditch	Antisem	Website	https://thornwalker.com/ditch/
The Liberty Daily	Other	Website	https://thelibertydaily.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/YourLibertyNews
		Gab	https://gab.com/TheLibertyDaily

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/TheLibertyDaily/
The Mad Jewess	Other	Website	https://themadjewess.wordpress.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/MadJewessWoman
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/MegaHatLady
The New English Review	Other	Website	https://www.newenglishreview.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/NewEnglishReview/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/NERIconoclast/
The Orthosphere	Other	Website	https://orthosphere.wordpress.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/223096151122193/
The People's Cube	Other	Website	https://thepeoplescube.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/ThePeoplesCube
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/thepeoplescube/
The Phora	Antisem	Discussion Forum	http://www.thephora.net/
The Political Cesspool	Antisem	Website	https://www.thepoliticalcesspool.org/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/JamesEdwardsTPC
		Podcast	https://podcasts.google.com/feed/aHR0cHM6Ly93d3cudGhlcG9saXRpY2FsY2Vzc3Bvb2wub3JnL2ZlZWQvcG9kY2FzdC8
		Podcast	https://www.podbean.com/podcast-detail/wyrkk-4f7ec/The-Political-Cesspool-Radio-Show-Podcast-Feed
The Rabbit Hole	Antisem	Website	https://howdeepistherabbithole.com/
The Realist Report/James Friend	Antisem	Website	https://therealistreport.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/RealistReport
The Red Elephants/Vincent James	Antisem	Website	https://theredelephants.com/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/the-red-elephants/
		Trovo	https://trovo.live/vincentjames
		Telegram	https://t.me/RealVincentJames
		Gab	https://gab.com/RealRedElephants
		Rumble	https://rumble.com/user/VincentJames
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@RealRedElephants:d?
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/RealVincentJames
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/theredelephants/
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/VincentJames/
The Remembrance Project	Other	Website	https://theremembranceproject.org
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/StolenLivesQlt
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/StolenLivesQuilt/
The Revolutionary Conservative	Antisem	Website	https://therevolutionaryconservative.com
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/therevolutionaryconservative/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/trevolutionaryc
		VK	https://vk.com/therevolutionaryconservative
The Right Stuff	Antisem	Website	https://therightstuff.biz
The Scriptorium Archive	Antisem	Website	https://www.wintersonnenwende.com/
The Social Contract	Antisem	Website	http://www.thesocialcontract.com
The Spencer report podcast	Antisem	Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/show/the-mcspencer-group
The Thinking Housewife	Antisem	Website	https://www.thinkinghousewife.com
The Unz Review	Antisem	Website	https://www.unz.com/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/UnzReview
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/TheUnzReview
		Gab	https://gab.com/Unz_Review
The W Store	Other	Website	https://wotanwear.com/index.php/the-catalog
The West's Darkest Hour	Antisem	Website	https://chechar.wordpress.com/
The Western Journal	Other	Website	https://www.westernjournal.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/WesternJournal/
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/p/thewesternjournal
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/thewesternjournal/
		Parler	https://parler.com/profile/TheWesternJournal/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/WestJournalism
		Telegram	https://t.me/WesternJournal
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCa2gbBXGeGh-Pdtugdg_qcQ
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC8eE25pvmhz-nAMZATep-7g
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCMfrbS8fZ-ACOV2LP0ouNpA
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCyX2Z1husAdjOtcL23AFxXA
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCdAeyK7tQMVijfzUz78ay0w
The Western Pheonix	Other	Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/westernphoenixusa/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/redwavexyz
The White Knights	Antisem	Website	https://the-white-knights.page.tl/
		Website	http://whiteknights-germany.blogspot.com/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/groups/713222982082368/
The White People's Press	Antisem	Website	https://www.whitepeoplepress.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/whitepeoplepres
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/twppofficial/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/WhitePeoplePress/
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.com/TWPPOfficial/
The XYZ	Antisem	Website	https://xyz.net.au/
The Z Man	Antisem	Website	https://thezman.com
Theodore Beale aka Vox Day	Antisem	Website	http://voxday.blogspot.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCGJNdaSwFeP3pLd1MhN0dRg
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/darkstream/
Thinking Ape	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCo1qRcO1OehgkOD_fHsu_uQ
Third Reich Books	Antisem	Website	https://third-reich-books.com/
Those Who Can See	Antisem	Website	http://thosewhocansee.blogspot.com
Tight Rope Records	Antisem	Website	https://tightroperecords.com/
Tim "Treadstone" Gionet aka Baked Alaska	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/apple
Trad Cath Forum	Other	Discussion Forum	https://tradcath.proboards.com/
Trad Talk	Other	Discussion Forum	https://www.tradtalk.com/
Tribal Theocrat	Antisem	Website	https://tribaltheocrat.com
TruNews	Antisem	Website	https://www.trunews.com
		Gab	https://gab.com/trunews
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/realRickWiles
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/trunews
		Telegram	https://t.me/trunewsofficial
		Website	https://www.sacrificingliberty.com/
		Podcast	https://podcasts.google.com/feed/aHR0cHM6Ly9hbmNob3IuZm0vcy80Y2YyMDIzYy9wb2RjYXN0L3Jzcw==

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/trunews/
Truth Gone Viral TV	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/white-genocide/
Truth Revolution	Antisem	Website	https://truthrevolution.net/
Truth to Power	Antisem	Website	https://truthtopowernews.com
Tucker Carlson	Other	Website	https://www.foxnews.com/shows/tucker-carlson-tonight
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/tuckercarlsonFOX
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TuckerCarlson
		Website	http://www.tuckercarlson.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLlTLHnxSVuIzrARlmz9oCfQEF08UV-v-E
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/tuckercarlsontonight/
		Telegram	https://t.me/TuckerCarlsonOfficial
Turd Flinging Monkey	Other	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/SdA7JwX9dfhl/
		Gab	https://gab.com/TurdFlingingMonkey
Turning Point USA	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/theturningpointusa
		TikTok	https://www.tiktok.com/@realtpusa?
		Website	https://www.tpusa.com
		Website	https://professorwatchlist.org/
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/turningpointusa
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/TPUSA
		Instagram	https://instagram.com/TurningPointUSA
		Telegram	https://t.me/TPUSA
Uberfolk	Antisem	Website	https://uberfolk.com/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCLyL9a3Q2e2TWHTmOtEKDig
Unconscious Cinema podcast	Antisem	Podcast	https://www.spreaker.com/show/unconscious-cinema_1
United Klans of America Northwest	Antisem	Website	http://theukanw.weebly.com/
Unorthodoxy	Antisem	Website	https://neoreactionary.blogspot.com/
Unqualified Reservations	Other	Website	https://www.unqualified-reservations.org
		Website	https://unqualified-reservations.blogspot.com
VDare	Antisem	Website	https://vdare.com
		VK	https://vk.com/vdarefoundation
		Minds	https://www.minds.com/vdarefoundation/
		Telegram	https://t.me/vdare
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/vdare
		Gab	https://gab.com/VDARE
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/ObKM5ZHD5Miv/
VHO	Antisem	Website	http://www.vho.org/
Vaginal Jesus	Antisem	Discography	https://www.discogs.com/artist/495115-Vaginal-Jesus
Vanguard News Network	Antisem	Website	http://www.vanguardnewsnetwork.com
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/VNNForum_
Vanguard News Network Forum	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://vnnforum.com
Vanishing American	Antisem	Website	https://vanishingamericanii.blog
VentionMGTOW	Other	YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCObh5Fjiq7VMRpH-KB6BpLA
Vermont Folk Troth	Antisem	Website	https://vermontprideblog.wordpress.com
Viva Malta	Antisem	Discussion Forum	http://www.vivamalta.net/
Voivode Vlad	Other	Rumble	https://rumble.com/user/_vlad

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/HpUkOaBiX32T/
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/VoivodeVlad
		Telegram	https://t.me/Voivode_Vlad
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/voivode.vlad.96
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/VoivodeV
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCBmZCHFOnxofThpRFYhnZHQ
Vox Day	Antisem	Website	https://voxday.blogspot.com
WGme	Other	Website	https://whitegenocide.me/
WP14	Antisem	Website	http://wp14.org/
Wanderer's Choice	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/g6AuvvTCNx3u/
		Website	https://www.goyimtv.tv/channel/3280645285/WanderersChoice
		Gab	https://gab.com/Wanderers_Choice
Washington Summit Publisher	Antisem	Website	https://washsummit.com/
Watchmen on the Walls	Other	Website	https://watchmenpastors.org/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/WatchmenPastors
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/WatchmenPastors
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UChPN0MB5e7BXrsNIl0MivYA
Way of the World	Antisem	Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/OfuiQUsplm1H/
		Bitchute	https://www.bitchute.com/wayoftheworld/
Westboro Bapist Church	Antisem	Website	https://www.godhatesfags.com
		Parler	https://www.parler.com/profile/BibleSigns
		Gab	https://gab.com/WestboroBaptistChurch
		Website	https://blogs.godhatesfags.com/
Western Voices World News	Antisem	Website	https://www.wvwnews.net/news/
White Art Collective	Antisem	Website	https://www.whiteartcollective.com/
White Deal	Antisem	Website	https://www.whitedeal.net/
White Genocide	Antisem	Website	https://whitegenocide.info/
White Genocide Headlines	Antisem	Website	https://whitegenocide.net/
White Mans Music Project	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/white_mans_music_project/
White Nationalist Blog	Antisem	Discussion Forum	http://www.whitenationalistblog.com/
White Rabbit Radio	Antisem	Website	https://whiterabbitradio.net/
		Dlive	https://dlive.tv/WhiteRabbitRadio
		Trovo	https://trovo.live/WhiteRabbitRadio
		Odysee	https://odysee.com/@whiterabbitradio:9
		Telegram	https://t.me/whiterabbitradio
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/user/WhiteRabbitRadioTV
		Podcast	https://www.subscribestar.com/whiterabbitradio
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/eurorabbit
		Lbry	https://lbry.tv/@whiterabbitradio:9
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/whiterabbitradio/
WhiteDate	Antisem	Website	https://www.whitedate.net/
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/whitedatenet/
		Gab	https://gab.com/whitedate
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/whitedatenet
		Telegram	https://t.me/whitedatenet
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/whitedatenet/
		Pinterest	https://www.pinterest.com/whitedate/
Who Controls America?	Antisem	Website	https://thezog.wordpress.com/

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
Wiki4Men	Other	Website	https://wiki4men.com/
Wilk Mocy Publishers	Antisem	BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/N7x1q3Qr3TdC/
Will Johnson, Unite America First	Other	Website	https://uniteamericafirst.com/
		Parler	https://parler.com/user/UniteAmericaFirst
		Telegram	https://t.me/realWillJohnson
		Orbys	https://orbys.net/RealWillJohnson
		Evault	https://evault.video/WillJohnson
		Spreely	https://www.spreely.com/page/UniteAmericaFirst
		MeWe	https://mewe.com/i/uniteamericafirst
		TikTok	https://www.tiktok.com/@uniteamericafirst?
		Instagram	https://www.instagram.com/uniteamericafirst/
		Twitch	https://www.twitch.tv/uniteamericafirst
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/c/LetsTalkAboutITWithWillJohnson
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/uniteamericafirst/
		SubScribestar	https://www.subscribestar.com/will-johnson
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/UniteAmerica1st
		BitChute	https://www.bitchute.com/channel/bOONXrIm2D0C/
		Brighteon	https://www.brighteon.com/channels/uniteamericafirst
William M Briggs	Antisem	Website	https://wmbriggs.com/
Women for Aryan Unity	Antisem	Website	http://www.wau14.com/
		Website	http://wau14.com/WAUUSA/
World Congress of Families	Other	Website	https://profam.org
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCMVyIt4z9BANW3d09kwfUpw
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/profamorg
World Net Daily	Other	Website	https://www.wnd.com
		Website	https://superstore.wnd.com/
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/worldnetdaily
		Twitter	https://twitter.com/josephfarah
		Facebook	https://www.facebook.com/pages/category/Community/World-Net-Daily-283547698426547/
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC6wUoQ_2m65KvqtHU75I0XQ
firstfreedom.net	Antisem	Website	http://firstfreedom.net/
g/FreeSpeech	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/354
g/LeftistTears	Other	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/796
g/Proud Boys Official	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/2091
g/Qanon	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/393
g/StopTheSteal	Other	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/5364
g/The_Donald	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/22
g/White Protection League	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/1685
g/WhitePower	Antisem	Gab	https://gab.com/groups/3775
http://der-fuehrer.org/	Antisem	Website	http://der-fuehrer.org/
http://holywar.org/	Antisem	Website	http://holywar.org/
https://aryanfolk.com/	Antisem	Discussion Forum	https://aryanfolk.com/
https://lithobolos.net/	Antisem	Website	https://lithobolos.net/
https://truthvids.net/	Antisem	Telegram	https://truthvids.net/
milo yiannopoulos	Other	Podcast	https://www.podchaser.com/podcasts/the-milo-yiannopoulos-show-112935

Name	Category	Type of site	URL
		YouTube	https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC0aVoboXBUx2-tVIWHc3W2Q
r/AskThe_Donald	Antisem	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/AskThe_Donald/
r/Confederacy	Antisem	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/confederacy/
r/HAPAS	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/hapas/
r/IncelsInAction	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/IncelsInAction/
r/MGTOW	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/MGTOW/
r/MensLib	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/MensLib/
r/MensRights	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/MensRights/
r/SouthernLiberty(white nationalist)	Antisem	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/SouthernLiberty/
r/TRP	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/TRP/
r/feminismformen	Other	Subreddit	https://www.reddit.com/r/feminismformen/
traditionalRIGHT	Antisem	Website	https://www.traditionalright.com/

4 Design Information

4.1 Ethics Details

Deception: No deception was used in this study.

Consent: Participants provided informed consent before participating in each wave and before sharing their browsing data with Pulse.

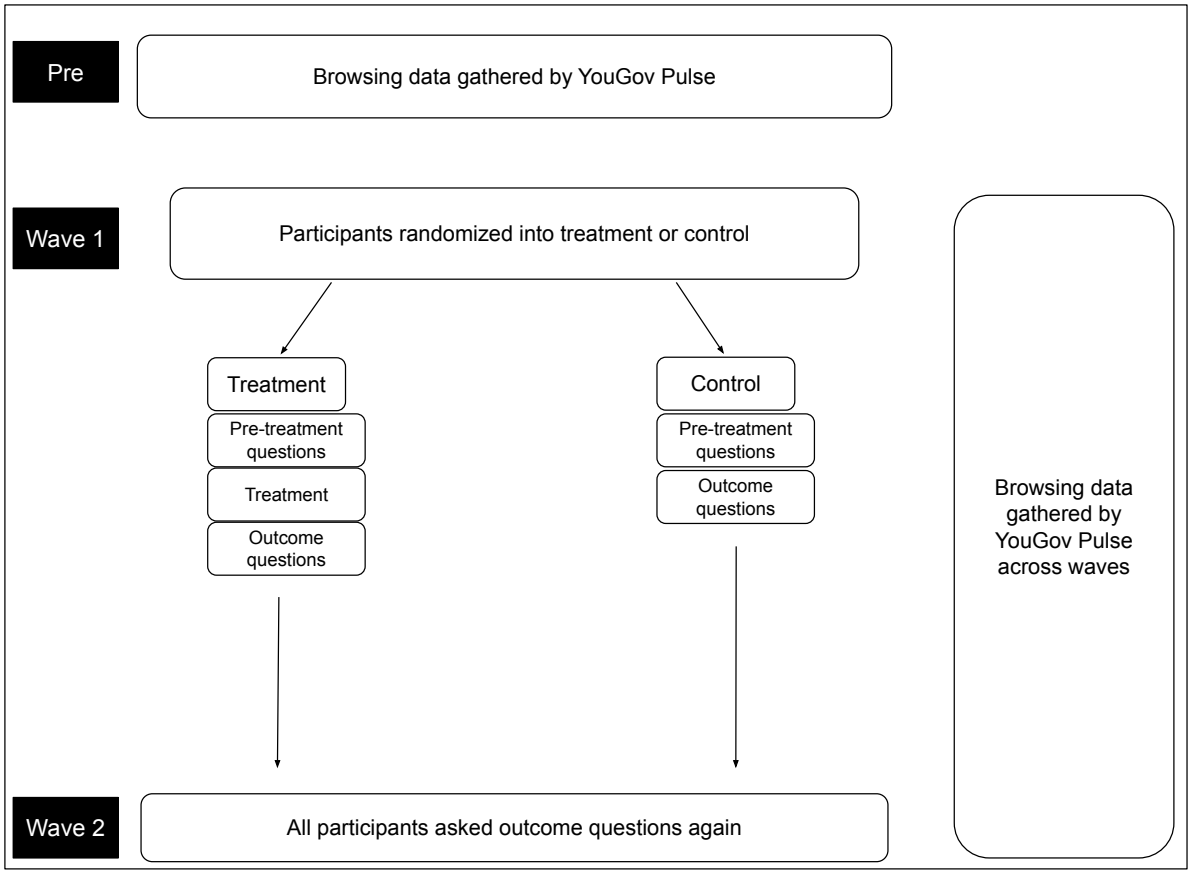
Compensation: Participants were compensated via YouGov's point system; points can be converted to cash. Pulse participants receive 3,000 points for each month they share their data, with additional bonuses possible. Typical YouGov surveys reward participants with 500-1,000 points.

Other issues: Pulse participants consent to provide their web browsing data, which can be personally identifying and/or contain sensitive information about the participants. Accordingly, we excluded the raw browsing data from the replication file. The JEPS editorial team verified that our cleaned files can be produced from the raw data. For more details, please see readme.txt in the replication file.

4.2 CONSORT diagram

The following CONSORT diagram illustrates the research design.

Figure SI-6: Diagram of research design.



4.3 Questionnaire

The following pages include the full text of the wave 1 survey. Wave 2 included all of the outcome batteries except emotional state, as well as the contact with Jews question.

Draft Survey:

Combatting Anti-Semitism
through Analogic Perspective-Taking

May 31, 2021

Content

Covariates 2
- Cognitive reflection 2
- Empathy / perspective taking 2
- Generic conspiracy beliefs 3
- Trolling battery 3
- Political knowledge 4
- Contact with Jews 4
- Internet habits 5

Treatment 5
- Analogic perspective-taking exercise 5
- Post-Video Distractor 6

Outcomes 6
- Emotional State 7
- Group Affect Feeling thermometer 7
- Perceptions of the problem: discrimination 8
- Policy solutions 8
- Beliefs: Stereotypes 9

Covariates

Cognitive reflection

[crt_1] A bat and a ball cost $1.10 in total. The bat costs $1.00 more than the ball. How much does the ball cost, in cents?

[Text box]

[crt_2] If it takes 5 machines 5 minutes to make 5 widgets, how long would it take 100 machines to make 100 widgets, in minutes?

[Text box]

[crt_3] In a lake, there is a patch of lily pads. Every day, the patch doubles in size. If it takes 48 days for the patch to cover the entire lake, how long would it take for the patch to cover half of the lake, in days?

[Text box]

Empathy / perspective taking

[Use a GRID, rows=randomize order of the two statements, column=fixed response options; column labeled with the number ranging 1-5 with end points labeled where 1 is "does not describe me very well" and 5 is "describes me very well"]

The following statements inquire about your thoughts and feelings in a variety of situations. For each item, indicate how well it describes you.

[perspec1] I sometimes find it difficult to see things from the "other guy's" point of view.
[perspec2] Before criticizing somebody, I try to imagine how I would feel if I were in their place.

1 does not describe me very well
2
3
4
5 describes me very well

Generic conspiracy beliefs

[Use GRID, rows are conspiracy statements, columns response options; row=randomized, column=fixed]

Please indicate the degree to which each statement is likely to be true.

[conspir_murder] The government is involved in the murder of innocent citizens and/or well-known public figures, and keeps this a secret.

[conspir_smallGroup] Certain significant events have been the result of the activity of a small group who secretly manipulate world events.

[conspir_unknowns] The power held by heads of state is second to that of small unknown groups who really control world politics.

<1> Definitely false
<2> Probably false
<3> Not sure
<4> Probably true
<5> Definitely true

Trolling battery

[smoke] At what age did you first smoke a cigarette?

- [Text box]
- I have never smoked a cigarette

[height] What is your height?
[Text boxes: _____ feet, _____ inches]

[sleep] How many hours of sleep do you usually get per night?
[Text box]

[limb] Have you used an artificial hand, arm, leg or foot for the past 12 months or more?
<1> yes
<2> no

Political knowledge

Next are some questions to help us see how much information about politics gets out to the public. Please answer these questions on your own, without asking anyone or looking up the answers. Many people don't know the answers to these questions. If you do not know the answer to any question, do not worry. Just select your best guess and go to the next question. There is a limit of 30 seconds per question.

[know1] For how many years is a United States Senator elected – that is, how many years are there in one full term of office for a U.S. Senator?

Please type a number:

[Text box]

[know2] Do you happen to know which party currently has the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington?
<1> Democrats
<2> Republicans

[know3] On which of the following does the U.S. federal government currently spend the least?
<1> Foreign aid
<2> Medicare
<3> National defense
<4> Social Security

[know4] What job or political office is now held by John Roberts?
<1> Senate Majority Leader
<2> Secretary of State
<3> Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
<4> Vice President
<5> Attorney General
<6> Speaker of the House of Representatives
<7> Secretary of Defense

Contact with Jews

How often would you say you interact with Jewish people, either on the Internet or in person?
<1> Very often
<2> Somewhat often
<3> Not very often
<4> Have only done so a few times
<5> Have only done so once
<6> Have never met a Jewish person

<9> Don't Know

Internet habits

[GRID row statement = randomize, columns = fixed]

We would like to know how you browse the Internet. How often do you browse using…

A desktop or laptop computer
A mobile device such as a smart phone or tablet

<1> Every Day
<2> A few times per week
<3> Once per week
<4> Once per month
<5> Never

Treatment

Analogic perspective-taking exercise

(These are only displayed to those in the video treatment)

Do you know anyone who is Jewish and experienced anti-Semitism?

Yes/no

[if yes] In just a few sentences, can you describe the experience of that person?

[if no] In just a few sentences, what do you think it would be like to be Jewish and experience anti-Semitism?

[text box]
[page break]

Please watch the following video with the sound on.

[show video]

[page break]

Thank you for watching this video.

We'd now like you to think about a time when you felt like you were being targeted for something that makes you different from others. In just a few sentences, can you explain how you felt?

If you can't think of a time when this happened to you, can you think about a time when this may have happened to a friend or family member?

[text box]

[page break]

Thank you for sharing your perspective. We take your experience seriously. We will read your response after you complete the survey.

We hope you will keep Max's story in mind, especially when you are on the Internet.

Post-Video Distractor

(These are only displayed to those in the video treatment)

[Would like the following questions to have response options displayed as scale from 1 – 5 where 1 and 5 have labeled end points labeled as noted with response options]

How would you rate your enjoyment of the video you just watched, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being no enjoyment and 5 being the most enjoyment?

1 did not enjoy the video
2
3
4
5 enjoyed the video very much

How would you rate the quality of the camera work of the video you just watched, on a scale of 1 to 5, with 1 being the lowest quality and 5 being the highest quality?

1 low quality
2
3
4
5 High quality

Outcomes

The rest of the questions are all displayed to all participants.

Emotional State

[Use GRID, rows are emotion description, columns response option; row=randomize, column=fixed]

Next, we are interested in how you are feeling. To what extent would you say you feel the following emotions right now?

Angry
Disgusted
Sympathetic
Fearful
Hopeful

<1> Not at all
<2> A little
<3> Some
<4> A lot

NOTE: We would like the rest of the post treatment outcome questions after the emotion state items to be randomized by block (BLOCK 1=group affect and discrimination, BLOCK 2=policy items and BLOCK 3=stereotype beliefs

Group Affect Feeling thermometer

[Use feeling thermometer widget, please randomize the order of presentation of group FT]

We'd like to get your feelings toward a number of groups on a "feeling thermometer." A rating of zero degrees means you feel as cold and negative as possible. A rating of 100 degrees means you feel as warm and positive as possible. You would rate the group at 50 degrees if you don't feel particularly positive or negative toward the group.)

- Jews
- Christians
- Muslims
- Blacks
- Whites
- Asians
- Hispanics
- Immigrants
- Big business

- Labor unions

Perceptions of the problem: discrimination

[Use GRID where rows are groups, column response option; row=randomize, columns=fixed]

Please tell us how much discrimination there is against each of these groups in our society today.

- Jews
- Christians
- Muslims
- Blacks
- Whites
- Asians
- Hispanics
- Immigrants

<1> A lot
<2> some
<3> only a little
<4> none at all

Policy solutions

Do you think the government is doing enough to ensure the safety of its Jewish citizens, or do you think it is not doing enough to ensure the safety of its Jewish citizens?

<1> Definitely doing enough
<2> Probably doing enough
<3> Probably not doing enough
<4> Definitely not doing enough
<8> Don't know

Now, thinking about what have been called 'hate crimes'--those crimes committed because the criminal hates the group of people to which the victim belongs.... Do you favor or oppose special laws that provide harsher penalties for crimes motivated by hate of certain groups than the penalties for the same crimes if they are not motivated by this kind of hate.
<1> Strongly favor
<2> Favor
<3> Neither favor nor oppose
<4> Oppose
<5> Strongly oppose

Beliefs: Stereotypes

[Use GRID statements as rows, columns as response options, rows=randomize and columns=fixed]

Here are a series of statements, some of them you may think are true, others you may think are false. Please tell us which of the following statements you think are probably true and which ones you think are probably false.

- Jews have too much control and influence on Wall Street
- Jews have too much power in international financial markets
- Jews have too much power in the United States today
- Jews have too much control over global affairs
- The movie and television industries are pretty much run by Jews.
- Jews still talk too much about what happened to them in the Holocaust.
- Jews want to weaken our national culture by supporting more immigrants coming to our country.
- Jews always like to be the head of things
- Jews are just as honest as other business people
- Jews don't care what happens to anyone but their own kind
- Jewish businessmen are so shrewd that other people do not have a fair chance at competition
- Jews are more willing than others to use shady practices to get what they want
- Jews think they are better than other people

<1> Definitely true
<2>Probably true
<3>Neither true nor false
<4>Probably false
<5>Definitely false

4.4 Compliance with Experimental Reporting Standards

This document follows the reporting standards recommended by the APSA Organized Section on Experimental Research that were published as part of Issue 1(1) of the Journal of Experimental Political Science.

Hypotheses
The hypotheses are specified in the enclosed pre-registration document.

Subjects and context
Participants were recruited by YouGov. Wave 1 was fielded between June 3 and June 13, 2021 (n=2,055); Wave 2 was fielded between June 16 and June 23, 2021 (n=1,232).

Allocation
Participants were randomized by YouGov to either treatment or control conditions with equal probability.

Treatments
The treatment, delivered online, is described in the manuscript. The manuscript also contains a link to the video. The full text is available in the questionnaire subsection of this appendix. Participants not randomly assigned to the treatment were assigned to a pure control (i.e., they went immediately to outcome questions).

Results
Exact question wording can be found in the questionnaire in the appendix. The pre-registration document, also in this appendix, makes clear which outcomes were pre-registered. A CONSORT-style diagram is also in this appendix.

Statistical analysis
Consistent with these standards, all estimates presented are ITT; we do not account for non-compliance with the treatment. However, we do investigate differential attrition at length, with results available in this appendix.

Other information
This research was approved by the George Washington University IRB (#NCR213417). This research was supported by the John S. and James L. Knight Foundation through a grant to the Institute for Data, Democracy & Politics at The George Washington University. The Knight Foundation played no role in the conceptualization, design, analysis or interpretation of this research. Replication data can be accessed via the Harvard Dataverse, via the URL in the References section of the manuscript.

4.5 Pre-registration

The pre-registration follows; an anonymized online version can be found at https://bit.ly/3SwLdMG.

You are viewing OSF through a view-only link, which may limit the data you have permission to see.

Leave this view

Reducing Anti-Semitism through Analogic Perspective Taking

Updates

Metadata

Study Information

Hypotheses

The following hypotheses will be tested using measures taken in both the initial survey and a follow-up survey:
H1: Analogic perspective-taking increases feelings of sympathy.
H2: Analogic perspective-taking increases warm feelings toward Jews.
H3: Analogic perspective-taking increases perception that discrimination against Jews is a problem.
H4: Analogic perspective-taking increases support for policy solutions to combat discrimination against Jews.
H5: Analogic perspective-taking decreases endorsements of anti-Semitic stereotypes.

The following research question will be examined only in the second survey:
RQ1: Does analogic perspective-taking affect self-reported contact with Jews?

The following research questions will be tested using web browsing data collected at several points after the first survey:
RQ2: Does analogic perspective-taking affect engagement with HA websites?
RQ3: Does analogic perspective-taking affect other aspects of web browsing behavior?

The following research questions will be tested in conjunction with H1-5 and RQ1-3. Do the effects of analogic perspective-taking differ ...
A: between individuals who engaged with HA websites prior to the study and individuals who did not do so (see variable definitions)?
B: between individuals who are more and less cognitively reflective?
C: between individuals who are more and less empathetic?

C: between individuals who are more and less empathetic?
D: between individuals who are more and less predisposed to endorse generic conspiracies?

E: between individuals who are high and low on political knowledge?
F: between individuals who report more and less contact with Jews in the first wave?
G: RQ 2-3 only: effects are larger (smaller) among respondents who report doing a larger share of their web browsing using a computer (mobile device).

This research question will be examined using pre-treatment covariates only:
RQ4: Does the probability of being flagged as a potential survey troll differ between individuals who visit HA websites and those who do not?

Design Plan

Study type

Experiment - A researcher randomly assigns treatments to study subjects, this includes field or lab experiments. This is also known as an intervention experiment and includes randomized controlled trials.

Blinding

For studies that involve human subjects, they will not know the treatment group to which they have been assigned.

Is there any additional blinding in this study?

Personnel will not interact with the study subjects, so the benefits of a double blind study obtain.

Study design

The design will proceed as follows:
- Purchase pre-treatment browsing data from YouGov Pulse.
- Recruit subjects into a baseline survey. Administer treatments and measure outcomes.
- Recruit subjects into a follow-up survey. Measure outcomes.
- Purchase post-treatment browsing data.

No files selected

Randomization

Subjects will be block randomly assigned to two treatment arms: control or analogic perspective taking. Exactly one-half of subjects in each block will be assigned to each treatment arm.

Two blocks will be constructed: visited a HA website in the pre-treatment period, and did not visit such a website. HA websites are defined in the "variables" section.

Sampling Plan

Existing Data

Registration prior to creation of data

Explanation of existing data

No outcome data have been created. However, we used pre-treatment browsing data to identify individuals who visited HA websites prior to the study.

Data collection procedures

We purchased browsing data for a one-week period that ended shortly before the study. Using these data, we flagged individuals as having visited a HA website. We asked the vendor to deliver a 2,000-person sample that includes as many of these subjects as possible.

No files selected

Sample size

In the baseline survey, the sample size will be 2,000. In the post-treatment follow-up surveys, the sample size will be approximately 1,000, depending on the vendor's success at recontacting respondents. In the post-treatment browsing data, the sample size will be 2,000 or a bit less, depending on the rate at which subjects attrit from the YouGov Pulse panel.

Sample size rationale

The baseline survey sample size was determined by a budget constraint. The sample size for subsequent surveys is a function of the baseline sample size and the rate at which the vendor can recontact respondents.

Stopping rule

The vendor will decide when to stop data collection.

Variables

Manipulated variables

There will be two treatment arms:
- Control group.
- Analogic perspective-taking.

No files selected

Measured variables

See the attached questionnaire for the full text of all variables that will be measured in the survey.

Two of the categories, policy solutions (H4) and stereotyping (H5), include multiple outcome variables. As our primary test of H4 and H5, we will construct an index from each group of variables (see below).

In addition to the surveys, we will construct a series of outcome variables using web browsing data provided by the survey vendor. The attachment below (URL methodology.pdf} explains how we constructed our list of HA websites. Using this definition, we will examine RQ2 by constructing the following outcome variables:
- Visited any HA website (binary)

- Total number of visits to HA websites (natural log)
- Total time spent on HA websites (natural log)

We will construct all of these variables for three categories of HA sites: all HA sites, explicitly anti-Semitic sites, sites not flagged as explicitly anti-Semitic. If we find effects on these variables, we may construct additional subcategories to explore the nature of these effects.

The browsing data will also be used to construct variables that measure other aspects of respondents' browsing behavior. These variables may include total time spent online, visiting websites or searching for terms that we identify as signaling engagement with inclusive / positive / anti-hate content, and visiting websites or searching for terms that are directly related to the content of the treatment video. We will also check the number of days for which Pulse data are available for the subject.

Suspected survey trolling will be measures as a binary/indicator variable. Any respondent who chooses the rare trait on at least 2 of the 5 measures designated in the questionnaire as trolling screeners will be scored as a 1. All other respondents will be scored as a 0. The rare traits are defined as: smoked before age 8; uses an artificial limb; sleeps more than 11 hours per night; height below 61" or above 76" for men / height below 57" or above 70" for women; weight below 116 lbs or above 340 lbs for men / below 97 lbs or above 300 lbs for women. Heights and weights are equal to 1st and 99th percentile in the U.S. adult population.

- URLs methodology.pdf (https://osf.io/project/97axn/files/osfstorage/60b6d7ab9096b7024563da3f?view_only=01ee5161b5a74ad1bdae45f817f99282)
- questionnaire.pdf (https://osf.io/project/97axn/files/osfstorage/60b6d7aa9096b7024563da3d?view_only=01ee5161b5a74ad1bdae45f817f99282)

Indices

Two of our hypotheses, H4 and H5, are associated with multiple outcome variables. We will construct indices for these variables by taking the mean of all variables in the group (equivalent to an additive index rescaled to range 0-1). We will also report effects on the individual components of each index.

If more than 5 percent of the data are missing for any index, we will impute missing values for all subjects who are missing only one of the questions that constitutes each index.

No files selected

Analysis Plan

Statistical models

We will compute two sets of treatment effect estimates. Our preferred set of estimates will adjust for pre-treatment covariates. For transparency, we will also report unadjusted treatment effects.

To estimate the effect of our treatments, we will use OLS to estimate the parameters in

$$Y_i = \alpha + \beta_1 \times Z_i + \Sigma_k \beta_k \times X_{ik} + \epsilon_i$$

where i indexes subjects, k indexes control variables, Y_i is the outcome variable, Z_i is a treatment indicator, and X_{ik} is a pre-treatment control variable. β_1 will be our estimate of the treatment

effect. The control variables will be:
- Contact with Jews.

- Visited HA website.
- Party identity.
- Any other pre-treatment variable that LASSO selects as predictive of the control group outcome. The LASSO penalty term will be selected using cross-validation.

Our unadjusted estimates will omit Σ_k beta_k, leaving a bivariate regression.

To estimate the immediate effects of the intervention on attitudes (H1-5), we will use all respondents who complete the wave 1 survey. To estimate the persistence of these effects, we will use all respondents who complete the wave 2 survey.

To estimate both the immediate and long-term effect of the intervention on browsing behavior, we will examine daily and weekly time trends, as well as the pooled effect on all post-treatment data available to us. Because treatment will be delivered to subjects at different times, we will define pre- and post-treatment based on the time at which each individual subject begins the wave 1 survey.

No files selected

Transformations

We will code all categorical variables to range between 0 and 1, with intermediate scale points evenly spaced.

Inference criteria

To assess statistical significance, we will use $p<0.05$ as a guideline rather than an all-or-nothing threshold. For hypotheses that specify clear directional expectations (H1-H5), we will conduct one-tailed tests.

We will account for multiple comparisons in our primary tests of H1-H5, which use either the only outcome measure associated with the hypothesis (H1-H3) or an additive index of the measures (H4-H5). For these five tests, we will apply a Bonferroni correction.

Data exclusion

We will not exclude outliers or use attention checks.

Missing data

For individuals who complete the study, we will treat missing data as missing at random.

We will test for differential attrition from our panel survey and from the browsing data by examining (1) the average treatment effect on attrition and (2) compositional differences between those who attrit from the two conditions. Attrition from the browsing data will be defined as a subject with no YouGov Pulse data in the post-treatment period. To test for (1), we will create an indicator variable for attrition and use the same hypothesis testing procedures specified above. To test for (2), we will use an F-test that compares two regressions, $Y = b_0 + \Sigma b_k \cdot x_{ik} + e_i$ and $Y = b_0 + \Sigma b_k \cdot x_{ik} + \Sigma d_k \cdot x_{ik} \cdot z_i + e_i$, where i indexes subjects, k indexes pre-treatment covariates, and x is a pre-treatment covariate. A statistically significant F-test would indicate compositional differences. Should we find evidence of

substantial differential attrition, we will use the weighting procedure described in Geber and Green 2012, chapter 7 in all affected analysis.

Exploratory analysis

See the list of research questions in the study information section.

Other

Other

No response

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